



E. C. T. C. 1921-22



Bertha Bulluck

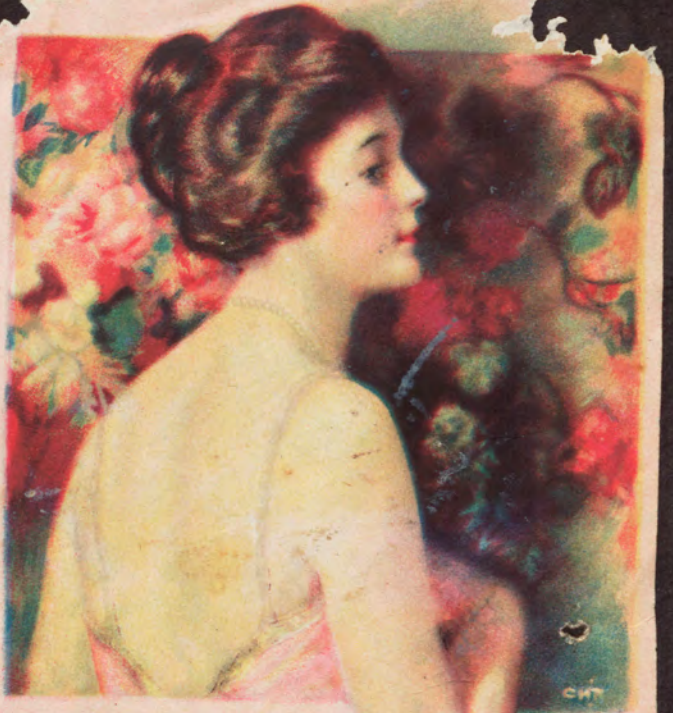
Hand Book

of the

Students  
Self  
Government  
Association

1920-1921

East Carolina  
Teachers Training School  
Greenville, N. C.



Look for the Kling Kloce Girl  
on each package of Kling Kloce Nets.

That's where my  
money goes, to buy  
hair nets.

Miss Maffly can  
tell you.

*Bertha Balluck*

**Hand Book**

*of the*

**Students  
Self  
Government  
Association**

**1920-1921**

East Carolina

Teachers Training School

Greenville, N. C.



## COMMITTEE

Annie Laurie Baucom, Chairman  
Nell Pappendick Gladys Monroe  
Pauline Saunders Pearl Harriss

## OFFICERS FOR THE YEAR 1920-21

Helen Bahnson-----President  
Ethel Brothers-----Vice President  
Malissa Hicks-----Secretary  
Pearl Harriss-----Treasurer

## HOUSE PRESIDENTS

West Wing, West Dormitory—  
Jennie Mae Dixon  
East Wing, West Dormitory—  
Camilla Pittard  
West Wing, East Dormitory—  
Elizabeth Brown  
East Wing, East Dormitory—  
Helen Croom

## COMMITTEES

Social ---- Mary Sumner, Chairman  
Point System, Annie L. Baucom, Chm  
Campus Com.-----Gladys Monroe  
Admr. Build. Nell Pappendick, Chmn.  
Nominating, Elfye Holloway, Chmn.

## CLASS REPRESENTATIVES

Senior Class-----Elfye Holloway  
Junior Class-----Helen Boone  
"B" Class-----Maggie Dixon

## ADVISORY BOARD

Robert H. Wright.....President

Mrs. K. R. Beckwith..Lady Principal

Faculty Members:

Miss Alice V. Wilson

Miss Sallie J. Davis

Miss Birdie McKinney

## CONSTITUTION

### Article I—Name

The name of this association shall be the Student Self-Government Association of the East Carolina Teachers Training School.

### Article II—Purpose

The purpose of this association shall be to develop self-control; to direct matters concerning school life, not reserved to the jurisdiction of the faculty; to encourage right ideals and to promote a sense of personal responsibility in the students of the school; to keep in sympathetic touch and co-operation with the student government movement.

### Article III—Membership

All students of this school with the exception of the day students shall be members of this association.

#### **Article IV—Meetings**

1. There shall be two regular meetings of the Student Self-Government Association each year, one as soon as possible after the beginning of school in order to read and explain the constitution and by-laws, the other meeting to be held in April for the election of officers for the coming year.

2. Special meetings of the association may be called at any time by the president on her own motion and must be called by her on the written request of twenty-five members. The object of these special meetings shall be stated in writing when the request is made.

Sec. 3. All members must attend all meetings except when excused by the president or when sick in the infirmary.

Sec. 4. The Students' Council shall hold regular weekly meetings.

#### **Article V—Officers**

Sec. 1. The officers of this association shall be the president, elected from the incoming senior class, the

vice-president, from the incoming senior class, secretary, from the incoming junior class, and treasurer, from the incoming B class.

Sec. 2. (a) The president shall be elected by a two-thirds majority. The other officers shall be elected by a simple majority vote. (b) These officers shall be elected the first Monday in April to go on duty the first Monday in May. (c) Vacancies shall be filled within three days by special election.

Sec. 3. (a) The duties of the president shall be to call and preside over all meetings of the Student self-government association; to summon before her at her discretion any member of the student self-government association to grant dormitory permissions. (b) The duties of the vice-president shall be to act in the absence of the president. (c) The duties of the secretary shall be to record the proceedings of all meeting of the association and of the students' council, to post all official notices, to submit to the Lady Principal the lists of members, officers, commit-

tees and other bodies appointed by the association. (d) The duties of the treasurer shall be to keep a strict and permanent account of all receipts and expenditures, to collect fines, to present a report at the annual meetings of the association, and to perform other duties that may devolve upon her as treasurer of the association.

Sec. 5. Class representatives shall be elected by their respective classes within six weeks after the opening of school in the fall and shall immediately go on duty.

Sec. 6. House president shall be elected at the annual meeting in April from the incoming social class..

#### **Article VI—Legislative Department**

The legislative powers of this association shall be vested in the association as a whole.

#### **Article VII—Executive Department**

Sec. 1. The executive powers of this association shall be vested in the Students' Council composed of the officers of the association, one representative of each of the classes ex-

cept the "A" class, and the four House Presidents.

Sec. 2. It shall be the duty of this council to enforce the rules of the association and to consider the business of that body. This council shall have the power to remove members serving on committees when deemed necessary.

Sec. 3. (a) No conditioned student is eligible for membership on the Student Council. (b) A council member who fails in one subject must resign immediately.

#### **Article VIII—Judicial Department**

Sec. 1. The judicial powers of this association shall be vested in the Student Council. This council may call before it and reprimand any member or members of the association. This council has the power to withdraw privileges. This council may impose penalties with the approval of the advisory board.

#### **Article IX—Advisory Board**

Sec. 1. There shall be an advisory board composed of the President of school, the Lady Principal and three

members of the faculty selected for a period of three years. The President of the school shall be the chairman.

Sec. 2. The Advisory Board, with the Student Council, shall constitute the school council.

Sec. 3. The school council shall hold at least one meeting each term.

#### **Article X—Amendments**

An amendment may be proposed by fifteen members of the association, by the advisory board, or by the student council. A proposed amendment must be posted at least one week before it is presented to the association and shall be approved by the school council before it is adopted. An amendment shall become a part of the constitution when adopted by a two-thirds vote of the association.

#### **By-Laws**

Sec. 1. There shall be a fee of twenty-five cents payable to the treasurer.

Sec. 2. There shall be a Union Pay Day appointed after all organizations are formed at which time all dues for each organization must be paid.

### Section III—Order of Business

1. Meeting called to order by the President.
2. Attendance taken by Marshals.
3. School songs, and others if desired.
4. Reading of minutes by the Secretary.
5. Report from Students' Council.
6. Report of Treasurer.
7. Report of Committees.
8. Unfinished Business.
9. New Business.
10. Adjournment.

### Section IV—House Committees and Duties

1. The house resident and vice-president and four proctors of each house constitute one house committee. There shall be four house committees.
2. House president and vice-president shall be elected at the annual meeting in April. Proctors shall be elected three times a year at the beginning of each term by their respective houses.
3. The duties of the house committees shall be:

a. To uphold ideals of student government and to enforce its regulations.

b. The house committees shall, provided the case be of sufficient importance, report said case to the Students' Council.

4. Duties of the House President shall be:

a. To preside over all meetings of her house and her house committee.

b. She may call before her at her discretion any member residing in her house.

c. She shall read and explain all rules and regulations at the first meeting of her house.

d. She may give permissions within the bounds of her house.

e. In granting permissions no dormitory regulation shall be violated.

5. The proctors as members of the house committee must do their part by keeping order in their sections.

a. She must inform members of her section of such matters as she is instructed by the house president.

b. Each proctor shall have power

to appoint sub-proctors in her section to assist her.

## **Section V—Committees**

### **(1)—Social**

The social committee shall have charge of all social functions of the association. There shall be an annual social every fall for the new students.

### **(2)—Point System Committee**

It shall be the duty of this committee to keep a record of the honors and number of points held by each student during her school career.

### **(3)—Campus Committee**

The campus committee shall be monitors for the appearance of the campus and the behavior of the students while on the campus.

### **(4)—Administration Building**

It shall be the duty of the Administration Building Committee to look after the conduct of students while in the Administration Building: on recitations, in the library, in the auditorium, at chapel and vespers, at the post office and especially in the dance hall.

### (5)—Nominating Committee

The nominating committee shall nominate and post the names of at least three girls for each office of the association one week before the election of officers.

## REGULATIONS

### School Hours

Rising Bell—6:30 A. M.

Breakfast—7:30 A. M.

Lunch — 12:50, except Sunday,  
1:00 P. M. Sunday.

Dinner—5:55 P. M.

Recitations begin 8:35 A. M. and  
close at 12:30 P. M.

Recitations begin at 1:50 P. M. and  
close at 3:30 P. M.

No students shall leave the dormitory before 6:30 A. M.

Study periods shall be kept in dormitories by students who are not on classes from 8:35 A. M. to 12:30 P. M. and from 1:50 P. M. to 3:30 P. M. This does not prevent one student from studying in another's room provided quiet is observed. There shall be quiet in the dormitories from 7:30 P. M. to 6:30 A. M.

### **Evening Study Hour**

1. Study hour shall extend from 7:30 P. M. to 10:25 P. M., during which time students shall remain in their own rooms.

2. Bells ring fifteen minutes before study hour, quiet hour, and meals.

### **Dining Room**

1. Five minutes after the ringing of the bell students must be at their places at the table.

2. Students must not serve until after the blessing is asked and announcements are made.

3. No food except fruit is to be taken from the dining room.

4. With permission from the Lady Principal meal tickets for guests may be purchased at the Bursar's office before admission to the dining room.

### **Registering**

Students must register in the Student Self-Government Association every time they leave the campus and check off their names at their return. Only trips to the nearest grocery are expected.

Students must have a general permission sent direct to the Lady Principal entitling them to all campus and town privileges. Students must have a special permission sent direct to the President of the school from their parents for each out-of-town privilege.

Visiting—Students may not be off the campus when due for any duties. When visiting for week-ends students may leave school on Saturday when work is finished and must be at work on Tuesday morning.

#### **Miscellaneous**

1. Students must not use the telephone without permission.
2. Students who do not take music are not allowed in the practice rooms during school hours.
3. Gasoline and benzine are not to be used.

#### **Outdoor Rule**

All permissions that extend into quiet hour, study hour or over night must be recorded in a proctor's book.

#### **Social Regulations**

Calling hours are from 3:30 to 5:45 P. M.

Calling hours are from 8:30 to 10:15 P. M.

Students must receive visitors in parlors of the West Dormitory. Only graduates may spend the night in the dormitories. The house president must be notified of the presence of all guests. Guests are expected to conduct themselves as students in regard to all rules.

After public entertainments students may converse with guests but must bid them goodnight before leaving the Administration Building.

Students must not dine at restaurants, go to any office or to the railroad station without special permission from the Lady Principal.

Students may speak to young men on the street but must not carry on extended conversations with them or walk with them.

Students must wear hats when shopping or visiting.

### **PRIVILEGES**

Between the hours of 4 and 5 P. M. students may go on Fifth Street to the nearest grocery store and back.

Students may occasionally go driving on any afternoon except Sunday with chaperones approved by the Lady Principal.

With permission from the Lady Principal students may spend Sunday in town with friends.

Students may with permission sent direct to the President of the school spend two week-ends with relatives each term.

Students may go to Moving Pictures. Announcements will be made concerning approved pictures.

Students may be permitted to have company one Sunday each month.

Students may go shopping on Monday or Friday afternoons.

Students may spend Saturday or Sunday nights out of their rooms occasionally with permission from the house president, provided there are not more than two in a room.

Friends from a distance with permission from the Lady Principal may be allowed to call both afternoon and night on permission days.

## ACCORDING TO CLASSES

### B CLASS

1. Students may have company two Sundays a month.
2. Students may have Junior privileges on Junior week-end.

### JUNIOR CLASS

1. Students may have Junior week-end one month before commencement at which time Juniors shall have Senior privileges.

Students may go down town twice a week.

Students may have company twice a month on Saturdays or Sundays.

Students may spend one week end during the year with friends.

### SENIOR CLASS

Students may go down town any afternoon before six o'clock except Saturdays and Sundays.

Students may occasionally take meals out in town with friends or relatives with permission from the Lady Principal.

Students may use the Library during study hour.

Students may have company one night during the week.

Students may spend the week-end with friends once each term with permission from parents mailed directly to the President of the school.

### **YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION**

The first Young Women's Christian Associations were organized in London and Bristol in 1855, and the Association idea spread throughout England and other countries. The American Association dates back to a student organization in an Illinois college in 1873. A few years later work in city organizations was started. Still later the individual city and student Associations were united into State Organizations with executive committees.

In 1866 these state organizations were united, forming the American committee, with headquarters at Chicago. In December, 1906, the American committee and the International Board united, forming the National Board of the United States of Ameri-

ca with headquarters 125 E. Twenty-seventh street, New York, N. Y.

This office of the National Board supervises all the Y. W. C. A. work in the eastern part of the United States.

### CHURCHES

Each girl has the privilege of attending her own church. Pastors of all the churches extend a hearty welcome.

### OUR ASSOCIATION

The Association of the East Carolina Teachers Training School was organized the opening year of the school's history, 1909. Since its organization, this association has done effective work in promoting high ideals among the students. Regular devotional meetings are held and several different courses in Bible and Mission Study are given.

Each year delegates from our School are sent to the Southern Students' Congress, formerly at Asheville, now at Blue Ridge. There methods are decided upon for the prosecution of the ensuing year's work.

## ASSOCIATION MOTTO

"Not by might, nor by power, but  
by my spirit saith the Lord of Hosts."

## BLUE RIDGE

You will be in school only a short time before you hear some of the old girls talking about the wonderful place we all love, Blue Ridge. This is located near Asheville, N. C. The delegates to this conference represent the girls' colleges and seminaries, and normal schools of the South, the City Association and Mill Village Associations.

Here methods are decided upon for the coming year's work. Every delegate has the opportunity to get these ideas and plans, and can obtain any information she desires, either through a general meeting of all delegates, or private interview with the different secretaries.

REASONS WHY YOU SHOULD  
JOIN THE YOUNG WOMEN'S  
CHRISTIAN ASSOCIA-  
TION

1. All the strongest girls in the school belong.

2. It stands for "Practical Christianity," rendering assistance in every way possible.

3. The faculty advises you to join.

4. It will strengthen and deepen your own spiritual life, and will afford you good training in Christian work.

5. If you think you have no time to be a member, it is a very strong reason why you should join. You are in peril if you persuade yourself to believe there is no time to do something for Him.

6. Again, one is brought into closer touch with the whole work of the association. A girl's outlook is broadened by coming in contact with her fellow-students, as all work together for the good of the whole.

## HOW YOU CAN HELP OUR Y. W. C. A.

1. Go to all Y. W. C. A. services, both Friday and Sunday evening.
2. Take your friends with you.
3. Join the Y. W. C. A. and give it your loyal support.
4. Attend all business meetings and take a part in them. Offer any suggestion that you think will help.

### 1920-21—OFFICERS

President—Mary Daniel.

Vice-President—Helen Watson.

Treasurer—Marie Lowry.

Secretary—Mary Sumner.

### ADVISORY BOARD

Faculty Members—Miss Maria D. Graham, Miss Goggin, Miss Wyman, Miss Mead, Miss Whiteside.

### COMMITTEES

Each Committee Chairman Is A  
Member of the Executive  
Council.

Membership—Helen Watson, Chairman.

Finance—Marie Lowry, Chairman.

Social Work—Ruth Dean, Chairman.

Social—Earl Wynn, Chairman.  
Religious — Elizabeth Bahnson,  
Chairman.  
Publicity—Julia Taylor, Chairman.  
World Fellowship — Sallie Bell  
Noblin, Chairman.

## CONSTITUTION

—of—

**The Young Women's Christian Association for East Carolina Teachers Training School.**

### Article I—Name

This organization shall be called the Young Women's Christian Association of East Carolina Teachers Training School.

### Article II—Purpose.

The purpose of this Association shall be to unite the women of this institution in loyalty to Jesus Christ, to lead them to accept Him as their personal Savior, to build them up in the knowledge of Christ, especially through Bible Study and Christian service. It shall further seek to enlist their devotion to the Christian

Church and to the religious work of the institution.

### Article III—Membership.

Sec. 1. Any one of this institution may become a member of the Association.

Sec. 2. In order to conserve the purpose of this Association, office holding and voting power shall be vested in those student members of the Association who are members of the Protestant Evangelical churches, and thereby already committed to the fulfillment of the purpose of this organization. These shall be known as active members; all others are to be known as associate members.

Sec. 3. Anyone who contributes to the funds of the Association an amount not less than the regular membership may be enrolled as an honorary member of the Association, and shall be entitled to such privileges as the constitution may deem desirable.

Sec. 4. The membership fee shall be one dollar per annum.

Sec. 5. A member may be received

from, or transferred to, any other Association affiliated with the Young Women's Christian Association of the United States of America which makes provisions for such transfer and whose membership fee is not less than \$1.00 a year. Such membership shall be considered valid until the expiration of the original membership.

#### Article IV—Officers.

Sec. 1. The officers shall be the President, Vice-President, Secretary, and Treasurer. They shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting of the Association in March, and shall assume the duties of their respective offices the first of April. The new and the retiring executive councils shall in a joint session outline the policies for the work of the coming year.

Sec. 2. If any vacancy occurs in the list of officers, it shall be filled at the next regular meeting of the Association or at a special meeting, called for that purpose.

Sec. 3. The President shall preside

at all business meetings of the Association and of the executive council, and shall be an ex-officio member of departments and sub-departments. She shall hold the departmental chairman responsible for the work of their respective departments, and for the development of efficiency on the part of department members. On retiring from office, she shall present written report covering her term of office, including recommendations for future work of the Association. This report shall be placed in the file of the Association.

Sec. 4. The Vice-President shall perform the duties of the President in her absence, and shall act as chairman of the membership department.

Sec. 5. The Secretary shall keep full minutes of all meetings and records of the Association, including a complete list of members, the number and character of meetings and classes, and shall aid the President in the correspondence.

Sec. 6. The Treasurer shall have charge of the funds of the Associa-

tion under the direction of the executive council. She shall present to the council a monthly report, and at the annual meeting, a general report covering the receipts and expenditures of the year. At the close of the year, the books shall be examined and approved by an auditor selected by the executive council. The Treasurer shall be chairman of the Finance Department.

Sec. 7. The officers of the Association, with the departmental chairmen shall constitute the executive council, and shall have general management of the affairs of the Association. The executive council shall meet weekly and have special meetings at the call of the President.

#### **Article V—Departments**

Sec. 1. Department leaders appointed by the President, to serve for one year, shall be as follows:

1. Membership Department.
2. Finance Department.
3. Publicity Department.
4. Religious Work Department.
5. Social Department.

6. Social Service Department.

7. World Fellowship Department.

Sec. 2. Each Department shall hold regular meetings for the consideration of its special department of Association work, and shall present written reports monthly.

Sec. 3. The Department chairman shall file with the secretary a written report covering the work of the Department during the month.

Sec. 4. Duties of the Departments shall be outlined as follows:

**(1)—Membership Department**

The Membership Department shall have charge of the special effort to reach new students at the beginning of the year, and shall throughout the school year aim to increase the membership of the Association.

**(2)—Finance Department**

The Finance Department, upon entering office, shall prepare a budget of estimated receipts and expenditures of the Association, providing for all departments for the year, including special objects, such as mission funds, conference delegate funds, and social

work. The budget, having been approved by the executive council, shall be presented to the Association for endorsement. The Finance Department shall see that the budget is adhered to by all departments, unless subsequent action of the executive council permits increase in expenditures. This department shall also collect the membership fees and promote plans for systematic giving.

### (3)—Publicity Department

The Publicity Department shall keep the Association supplied with the publications of the Field Committee and the National Board and present such to the Association in an interesting form at regular times in the year. It shall also as far as possible, keep in touch with other student associations in regard to successful methods of work, and thus gain and give inspiration to their fellow-workers.

### (4)—Religious Work Department

The Religious Work Department shall arrange for the regular weekly meetings. The chairman of this department shall see that the duties of

the following committees are executed:

**(a)—Music Committee**

The Music Committee shall have supervision over the music for all services.

**(b)—Room Committee**

The Room Committee shall have as its special duties, the keeping of the Association room in order, the arrangement of the Assembly Hall for Sunday evening service, and shall be guardian of the Association Library.

**(c)—Bible Study Committee**

The Bible Study Committee shall seek to enlist every student in one of the Bible classes, which this committee shall arrange. It shall also seek to provide individual reading among the students.

**(5)—Social Department**

The Social Department shall aim to cultivate the social life as fundamental to the purpose of the Association. It shall have charge of social gatherings, setting high social standards and creating a wholesome atmosphere that shall permeate the student body.

**(6)—Social Service Department**

The Social Service Department shall have charge of the Y. W. C. A. flower garden, both in the cultivation and disposal of all flowers and shall render service whenever and wherever opportunity offers. This department shall also make a study of problems existing today, and at times when opportunity offers, present results of study to the Association.

**(7)—World Fellowship Department**

The World Fellowship Department shall provide for mission classes and arrange programs for the Missionary meetings, and seek to develop within the institution an intelligent knowledge of an interest in missions.

**Article VI—Meetings**

Sec. 1. There shall be an annual meeting of the Association in March for the presentation of the reports, and for the election of officers of the Association. At this time an annual report shall be prepared, which shall be forwarded to national headquarters.

Sec. 2. There shall be a monthly

meeting of the Association for social or business purposes.

Sec. 3. Special business meetings may be called by the President at the written request of three members.

Sec. 4. One-fourth of the active members shall constitute a quorum.

#### **Article VII — Advisory Committee**

The Advisory Committee consists of five members; President, Treasurer and five other members to be elected by ballot from the honorary membership. Each of these shall serve for three years, a new one being elected every year.

If a vacancy should occur the committee itself shall elect a member from the honorary membership to serve until the next election of officers.

#### **Article VIII—Amendments**

Notice of proposed amendments to this constitution shall be given at the previous regular meeting, and shall require for their adoption a two-thirds affirmative vote of the entire membership of the Association, except this article and article II, section 2, which shall not be altered or re-

pealed, except by the two-thirds vote of the Association for two consecutive years at its annual meeting.

### HELPS

1. Make friends with old girls on the train coming to school. They can help you.

2. Watch the bulletin boards. Notices are posted to be read.

3. Make all the friends you can, but do not choose too quickly.

4. Read your Bible daily.

5. Join the Y. W. C. A. You need it, and it needs you.

6. Be on time every time.

7. Have the "class spirit" but let it come second to "school spirit."

### POINTERS

1. Read the school catalogue and bring it with you when you come, and keep it for reference.

2. There is one closet in each girl's bed room. The door is one yard wide and 2 1-2 yards long. Bring a curtain for your closet with you.

3. If possible, bring towel, napkin, sheets, and pillow slip in your suit

case as your trunk may not arrive when you do.

4. If you are lonesome, cheer somebody else up.

5. Look for the best in others and give the best you have.

6. Join the Athletic League and take an active part in all Athletic activities. Walk, play tennis, basketball, or volley-ball whenever you can. Your mental development depends to a certain extent upon your physical development, and you will never regret the time given to these activities.

7. Register on time.

8. Call early on the Bursar and make your first payment and deposit your surplus money.

9. Go promptly to the Assembly Hall when you hear three bells. The President wants you.

10. Watch the bulletin board.

11. Decide on your course and make out your schedule of recitations as early as possible.

12. Feel free to call upon the old students for necessary help.

13. Elaborate dressing is discour-

aged. Don't forget you are not coming to a fashionable boarding or society school—you are coming where serious-minded girls, realizing the responsibility of life, are preparing themselves to be useful women.

14. Always go to Y. W. C. A., as the meetings are always interesting.

15. Breakfast is at 7:30 A. M., luncheon at 12:50, and dinner at 6:00 P. M.

16. One rising bell at 6:30 A. M. and another at 7:15. If you are slow, get up when you hear the first one. If not, get thirty minutes extra sleep.

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### THE CLASS OF 1921

Class Motto:

Make all you can,

Save all you can,

Give all you can.

Class Colors:

Blue and White.

Class Flower:

Ragged Robin.

## CLASS SONG

Class of twenty-one  
Class that works just for fun,  
    Never fearing, ,  
    Always cheering,  
Till our labors are done.  
All we are or may be,  
Alma mater, for thee,  
    We can conquer,  
    We will conquer,  
With a heart light and free.  
Raise the banner of white, and blue,  
To our colors we'll ever be true,  
    Twenty-one has the grit,  
    We'll all do our bit,  
Hear us laugh—ha, ha, ha, ha.

---

## CLASS OFFICERS

Josie Dorsett	-----	President
Helen Croom	-----	Vice-President
Jennie Mae Dixon	-----	Secretary
Wilma Burgess	-----	Treasurer
Elfye Hollaway	-----	Critic

## THE CLASS OF 1922

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### CLASS OFFICERS

Leah Cooke	-----	President
Carrie Lee Bell	-----	Vice-President
Lucy Andrews	-----	Secretary
Louise McCain	-----	Treasurer
Inez Bradley	-----	Cheer Leader
Marie Lowry	-----	Critic
Marjorie Waite	-----	Doorkeeper

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### CLASS MOTTO

GOOD ENGLISH  
EVERY DAY  
and  
GOOD EVERY DAY  
ENGLISH

Class Colors:                      Class Flower:  
Purple and White.                Sweet Pea.

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### OUR WATCHWORD

Initiative.

## CLASS SONG

Cheer for the Class of twenty-two,  
Cheer with a right good will!  
Cheer for the Class that is always  
true,

Faithful and loyal still!

Wave our colors—Purple and White  
Emblems of a Class that stands for  
the right.

Oh! Cheer for our Class with all  
your might,

Three cheers for twenty-two!

Dear Alma Mater, our hearts shall be  
thine,

Where'er our lot may be cast,  
Round thy image our fond memories  
twine,

As the years flit past.

In thy name we'll win the fight,  
Uplifting the banner of Purple and  
White.

Oh, cheer for our Class with all your  
might.

Three cheers for twenty-two!

—S. Elizabeth Davis.

Class Adviser of the Class of 1922.

### OFFICERS OF 1923 CLASS

Maggie Dixon -----President  
Miliah Peele -----Vice-President  
Anna Belle Wood -----Secretary  
Ora Evans -----Treasurer  
Vera Miller -----Critic

### OFFICERS OF 1924 CLASS

Leona Johnson -----President  
Hortense Mahone -----Vice-President  
Mary Pittard -----Secretary  
Lutie Boone -----Treasurer  
Laura Smithwick -----Critic

### LITERARY SOCIETIES

Edgar Allan Poe—

Julia Taylor, President.

Sidney Lanier—

Helen Watson, President.

"I wonder what I'll be?"—New Girl.

"I wonder which you'll be?"—Old  
Girl.

This is campus talk the first two  
weeks. Come, new girls, one and all.  
You will certainly find a place in the  
Poe or the Lanier Literary Society.

**"POE PSALM"**

Oh, pledge we here  
Our hearts to truth and beauty;  
True loyalty we give to thee.

The Edgar Allan Poe.

(Repeat.)

True loyalty

We give to thee,

We lift our voices in a song of praise,

And sing to thee

We yield our heart's devotion,

Our whole life long with light and  
song

And beauty bright shall be.

—S. Elizabeth Davis.

**LANIER SONG**

Come Laniers, ready and faithful,

Come Laniers, raise a cheer

Come Laniers, brave and true

Come Laniers, you have no fear

Come all ye loving sisters,

Come join with voices bold,

Sing for the Green and Gold.

CHORUS:

Hail for the green!  
Hail for the gold!  
Hail for this Society  
We pour forth our praise  
To dear Society days.  
Hail for Laniers  
The green and gold.

II

True every heart and voice,  
Bid every care withdraw;  
Let everyone rejoice  
In praise of dear Lanier.  
To thee we lift our praises  
Swelling to heaven loud,  
Our praises ever ring  
Lanier, of thee we sing.

Exclusive Ready to wear  
at popular prices  
For your amusement and  
recreation  
GO TO—

Next Pitt-Shee Company  
**WHITE'S**

---

**THEATRE**

SHOES EXCLUSIVELY  
Matinee Every Monday,  
Thursday and Saturday  
Next to Tunstall's

Exclusive Ready to wear  
at popular prices

**COATS, SUITS  
AND DRESSES**

**Claude Tunstall**

Next Pitt Shoe Company

---

**PITT SHOE CO.**

**SHOES EXCLUSIVELY**

Matinee Every Monday,  
Greenville, N. C.  
Thursday and Saturday

Next to Tunstall's

**B. S. WARREN**

**DRUGGIST**

**The Old Reliable Drug**

**Store**

**I carry everything that a**

**Drug Store should have**

**COME TO SEE US**

**Everything**  
**in Ready-to-Wear**  
**for the entire family**  
**THE BEST**  
**FOR LESS**

**C. Heber Forbes**

---

**Eastman Kodaks**

**Eastman Films**

**The Four Fundamentals of**  
**Good Business await you**  
**at our store**

**Quality, Courteousness**  
**Service, Prices**

**A trial will convince**

**CHAS. HORNE**

**The Leading Druggist**  
**Opposite Proctor Hotel**  
**Huyler's Candies**  
**Conklin Fountain Pens**

Phone 330

**W. A. Bowen's Store**  
Greenville's Authority on

**LADIES' WEAR**

Ladies' Tailor-Made Suits  
a Specialty

All the Newest Styles in Dress  
Goods, Silks, Embroideries,  
Laces and Dress Trimmings.  
My Shoe stock is complete in  
every line for Men, Ladies and  
Children

**Millinery**

**WANT YOUR PATRONAGE—**

You will profit by Trading  
With Me

**W. A. Bowen**

Greenville, N. C.

Deposit With  
**THE FARMERS  
BANK**

Greenville, N. C.

The Progressive Bank  
Safe, Courteous, Accom-  
modating

---

**J. F. Davenport**

Dealer in

**GENERAL**

**MERCHANDISE**

Greenville, N. C.

Telephone 437

**Dr. Paul Fitzgerald**

**DENTIST**

**National Bank Building**

**Greenville, N. C.**

---

**Blount-Harvey Co.**

**Incorporated**

**Greenville's Leading Store**

**Greenville, N. C.**

---

**GIFTS THAT LAST**

You will find it easy to select gifts from our stock. It represents the choice articles from large assortments of desirable merchandise, representing a wide range of prices.

**W. L. BEST**

**Jeweler**

A Special Discount of 5  
Per Cent to Training  
School Girls and  
Teachers

A complete line of

LADIES' NOVELTY  
SHOES

with a guaranteed saving  
of 50c to \$3.00 on every  
pair or your money cheer-  
fully refunded

SHOES HOSIERY

Stephenson Shoe Co

A Link of The Coburn  
Chain

W. E. WEBB, Mgr.

Next to Greenville Bank-  
ing and Trust Co.

The  
Greenville Banking  
and  
Trust Company  
Greenville, N. C.

RESOURCES OVER  
\$2,000,000.00

We offer Safety,  
Service and 4 Per  
Cent Interest

E. G. Flanagan, Pres.  
E. B. Higgs, Vice-President  
W. E. Proctor, Vice-President  
W. H. Woolard, Vice President  
and Cashier  
A. J. Moore, Asst. Cashier  
J. H. Waldrop, Asst. Cashier

**WORK AND SAVE**

**Lautares Candy  
Palace**

The most up-to-date  
**ICE CREAM PARLOR**  
in town

We manufacture our own  
Ice Cream and best Home-  
Made Candies

We Appreciate You  
Patronage

**LAUTARES CANDY  
PALACE**

J. C. Lautares, Mgr.

---

**Mekay-Washington**

**THE LADIES' STORE**

Everything in Ladies'  
Apparel

Agents for  
Betty Wales Dresses  
Women's and Redfern's  
Corsets

WILSON  
WASHINGTON  
GREENVILLE  
KINSTON  
FARMVILLE

Specialist in

LADIES' APPAREL

YOUNG'S CHAIN  
STORES

Greenville's Best Shoe  
Store

Education Teaches Thrift  
Thrift Means Saving  
Saving Means Buying

—at—

C. T. MUNFORD'S

LADIES' READY-TO-

WEAR

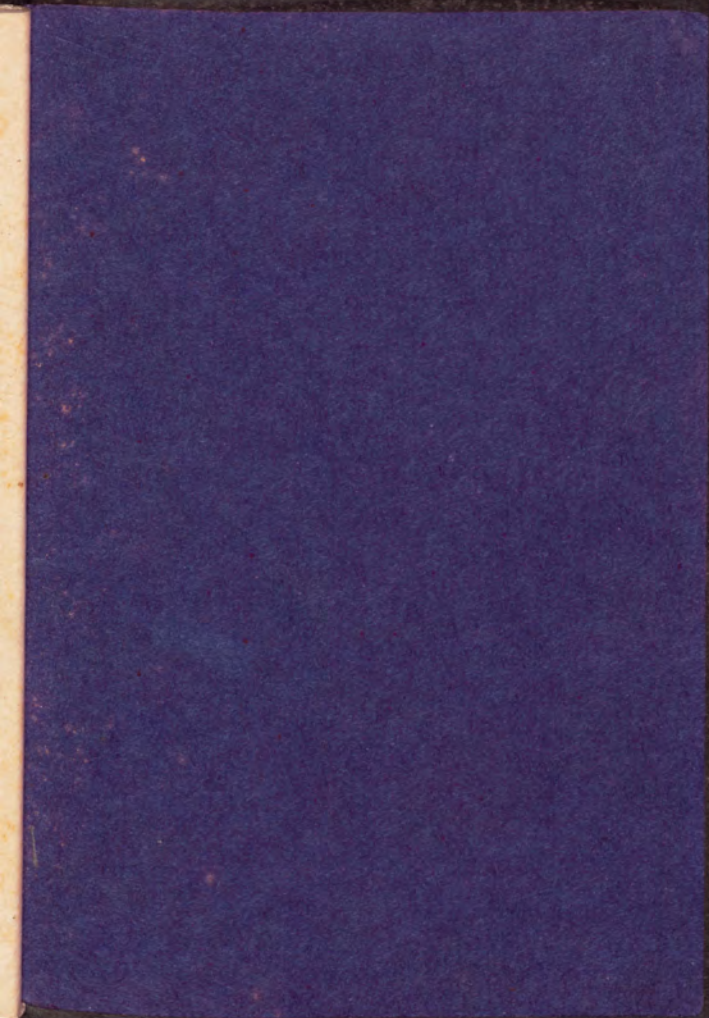
DRY GOODS,

MILLINERY and

WOMEN'S FINE

SHOES

GREENVILLE, N. C.



The lily is blooming in the dell,  
The daisies on the bank above it,  
The children passing near it smell  
Their fragrance and they love it.

By the great poetess

Fanny

EAST CAROLINA TEACHERS TRAINING SCHOOL  
GREENVILLE, N. C.

SHOW THIS CARD TO EACH OF YOUR TEACHERS, BUT KEEP THE CARD

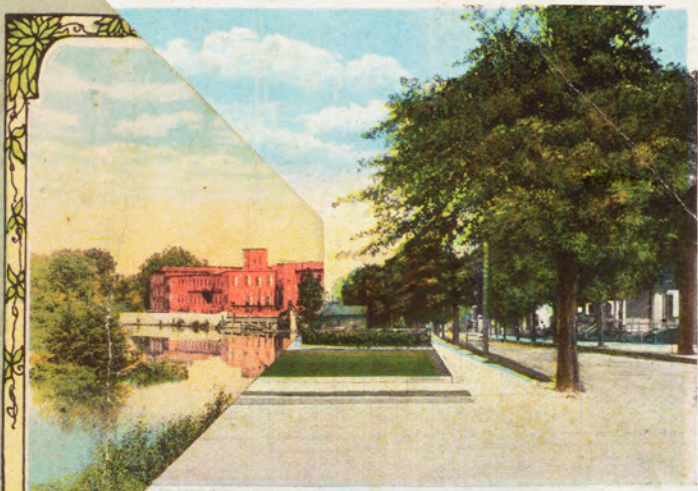
Miss Bertha Ellina Bulluck,

Rocky Mount, N. C. R. F. D. 5

Is a Registered Student and has been assigned to class A  
If she can do B work let me know  
PNW President

Date 9/30/20

I was  
an "A"  
at E. C. T.  
T. S. in  
1921  
Leona  
Johnson  
was  
president  
of our  
class



AVENUE, LOOKING EAST.



TARBORO STREET, LOOKING WEST, AT NIGHT.

EAST CAROLINA TEACHERS TRAINING SCHOOL  
GREENVILLE, N. C.

SHOW THIS CARD TO EACH OF YOUR TEACHERS, BUT KEEP THE CARD

Miss Bertha Bulluck

Rocky mount N. C.

Is a Registered Student and has been assigned to class B

PNW President

Date 9/30/21

I am  
now a  
"B" in  
1922 at  
E. C. T. S.  
Lina  
Stevens  
is our  
president

From

Hewitt Laneater

Shaysburg U. C. Renter



SUNSET AVENUE, LOOKING EAST.



TARBORO STREET, LOOKING WEST, AT NIGHT.



THE RICKS HOTEL.



MAIN STREET, LOOKING NORTH.



TAR RIVER FALLS.



HIGH SCHOOL.



THE SHEEP ROCKS.



TAR RIVER FALLS BY MOONLIGHT.



**ATLANTIC COAST LINE DEPOT.**



PARKVIEW HOSPITAL.



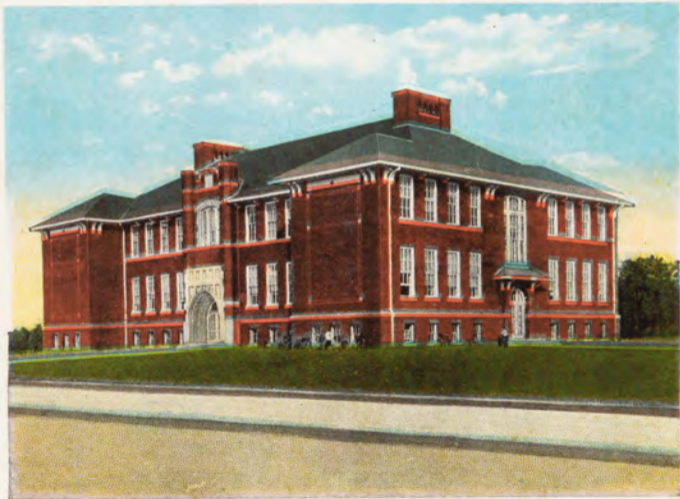
ATLANTIC COAST LINE SHOP.



ROCKY MOUNT SANITARIUM.



**FIRST BAPTIST CHURCH.**



EDGEMONT HIGH SCHOOL.



TARBORO STREET, LOOKING WEST.



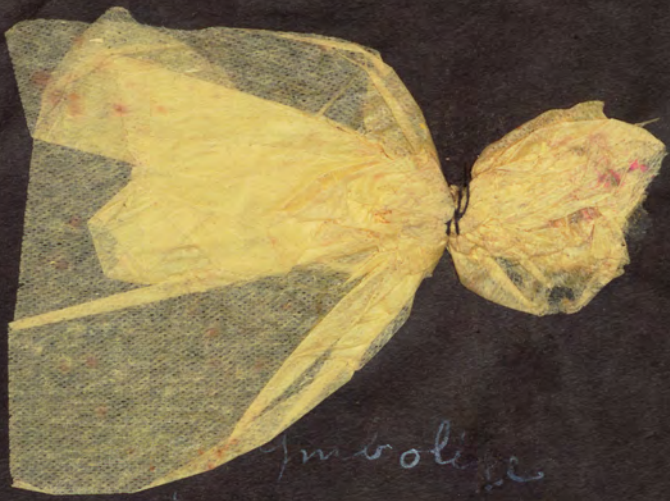
ATLANTIC COAST LINE HOSPITAL.

just what I  
needed to keep  
me from straining  
my eyes out, etc.



Just before going to  
a public entertainment,  
I painted this. Don't see  
the connection, do you?

My English Teacher -  
Mr. Leon Meadows.



embolism  
Miss Seaman,  
the nurse.

Spanish moss from  
the banks of Tar river  
Greenville, N. C.

JESSE B. BULLUCK  
PHYSICIAN  
ATLANTIC, N. C.



For Miss Wilson

My Uncle,  
at whose home I like  
to spend my summer  
vacations



my first, wonder if it  
is my last.  
I have this name old  
name & it. All name in for you  
addy.  
LITTLETON  
SEP 23  
12-M  
1900  
N. C.  
2 CENTS  
Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Rocky Mount  
North Carolina  
R. F. H. #

my roommate  
doesn't seem  
to care to write  
to me.

The W. F. C.  
boys are always  
welcome

my first, wonder if it  
is my last.

you I have the same old  
moon & stars. All can see for you  
addy.



Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Rocky Mount  
North Carolina  
R. F. H. #

Friday A.M.

Dear Bill,

Now you don't know how glad I was to get your letter. I must confess that I am ashamed of the way I have done. It was my place to write first and I really intended to but as you predicted, I was having such delightful

Time I didn't take time.  
I have thought of you  
much and want to see  
you so.

Oh, I am crazy to hear  
what you have to say  
about Skinny. He is real  
amusing, any way, don't  
you think. He, as much  
as I wanted to see Jesse  
I didn't even get a peep  
at him. I saw Proctor several  
times. I am sure we will  
have loads to talk about  
during study hour. Let  
me tell you in time  
that Addison and I are  
"not-much".

I came home last night  
from Ellie & Study's, you  
knew about them I guess. I  
had a wonderful time

with them. I went  
to two of the  
"rottenest" Vaudevilles  
I have ever seen. But  
I was with my "bud"  
and that made  
it right.

We can't go to  
the fair, as much  
as I wish to. We are  
going to leave for  
Greenville that day. I  
will be there to welcome  
you. Give a "hello" to your  
mama & family for me.  
Love to you <sup>all</sup> <sup>at once</sup>



Thoughts of home yes I made  
one like it but it was a failure.

I'm invited over  
to her home for  
dinner Friday  
night 26.  
←

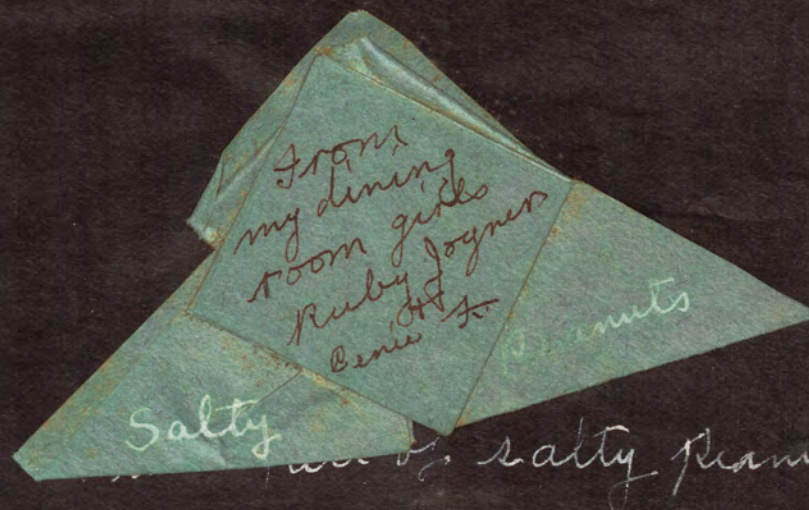


Oh, for another  
Thanksgiving dinner

My never to be  
forgotten teacher.

Bertha Bulluck

No, not that precious



From  
my dining  
room girls  
Ruby Joyner  
Bene to

Salty

peanuts

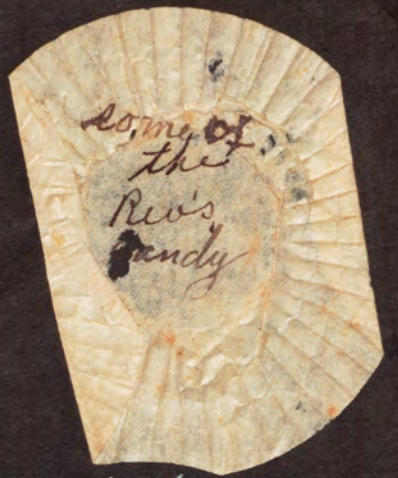
... of salty peanuts

Bertha Bulluck

We

wish you a merry  
merry Christmas, and  
a Happy New  
year

From:  
R. J. Proctor  
P. O. Box 455  
Dunn, N.C.



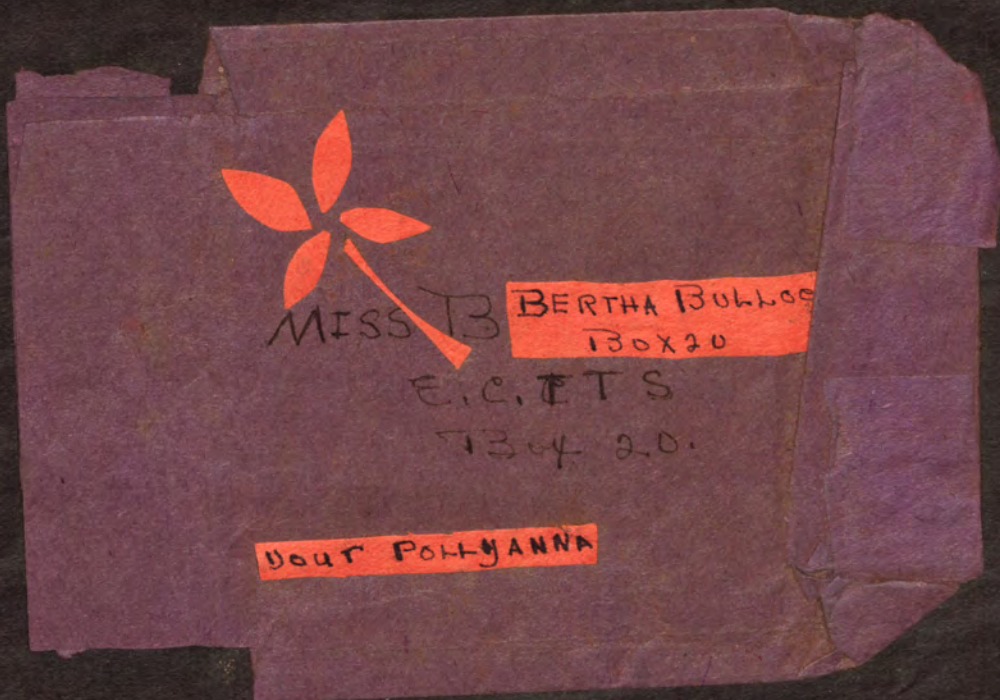
I do wish the preacher would come again 'cause I like candy.



I flunked when I had miss Graham but I never did flunk when I had miss McKinney

Hity shouldn't talk so, for she is going to teach next winter

Some one sent Blanche a big box of peans.



MISS B. BERTHA BULLOCK  
Box 20  
E. C. T. S.  
734 20.

Dear POLLYANNA

Blanche is very artistic.  
She knows I like salty peans  
too.



*Boston a rose*



Here's champagne to  
my real friends  
and a real pain  
to my sham ones.



*Elizabeth Dupree.*

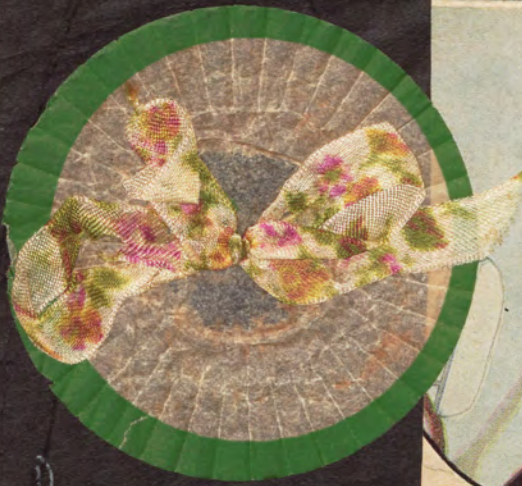
Oh, she doesn't look  
like this now. Her  
hair is boxed.



*Sunset*

The day is done and  
darkens into night  
Between the trees there's  
a dim red light

Far down beneath where  
the shadows curl  
There goes the light of  
the beautiful world.

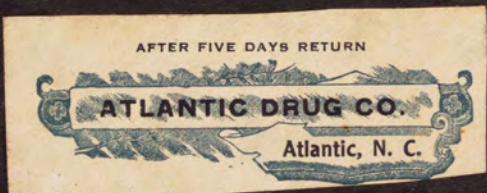


I so surely  
believes in  
sending  
candy. So  
you see  
whi. Dally  
always  
keeps it.



Dyber likes  
tootie' rolls,  
so do e!

How, uh, are you Beetha?  
J. Q. M.



greetings from  
Clara on  
Halloween.



"Aint' it funny that some folks you can't miss,  
an' some folks you jais' miss a pile,  
an' the folks that you can't miss you see lots,  
an' the other folks-once in awhile."

Bertha

Be here and go to  
Sunday School this  
morning

Pollyanna  
I wonder who you are.

You are <sup>the</sup> loveliest  
people I have ever  
met yet. I mean  
everyone of you.

Bert, Kostas, Grace,  
and Tenny. You have  
given Sala picture  
also Rena crew and  
I love you just  
butcher get you  
won't love me  
enough to give  
me a darling  
picture of you.

I am fire mad  
Sybil.

Take all mistakes  
for fire coals.

"Ten Cent VAMP"  
PATENT STAMP - GENERAL USE

To her who keeps my buttons  
in place, and mends my shoes  
and keeps my heart - I would tonight  
a valentine compose  
But all that I can think  
to write -  
She knows, I know she  
knows.

"Ten Cent VAMP"  
PATKING Studio - Greenville, NC

To her who kisses my button



*[Faded handwritten text on lined paper, possibly a letter or note.]*

*me J.J.J.*

*I can't imagine who wrote this,*



*No, but just let me peep.*

*From my mamma*



*Leslie Mae and Everett.*



*what a surprise.*

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on lined paper, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

*ms. 1. 1. 1.*

*I can't imagine who wrote*

Brinkleyville N.C.

Dearest one,

well I wondered  
who wrote this.  
well who ever did  
must have a dear  
one. Any way they  
think so or rather  
write so.

yes I do have a dear one  
and he is a dear one  
too.

Be with you where  
are you? Come to  
see me sometime? ..



Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Greenville  
N.C.

C/o. E.C. J.S.

what a surprise

Mrs. Charlie E. Taylor  
announces the marriage of her daughter

Lessie May Thomas

to

Mr. William Everett Hocutt, Jr.  
on Sunday, November thirteenth, nineteen hundred  
and twenty-one

WATKINS PAPER COMPANY

A BRIGHT  
CHRISTMAS



Joy be your guest and merriment bright,  
To make your Christmas a real delight.

Sallie



I was glad to get all of  
them.



XMAS



Just look what  
I got Christmas

Miss Jenkins says never spell Christmas,  
Xmas.



ROCKY MOUNT  
DEC 24  
3 PM  
1921  
N.C.

Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Rocky Mount  
N.C.  
R. I. D #5

Hurray, you  
bad boy.

from you, really?



Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Rocky Mount  
N.C.

R. F. D. #5

From you, really?



Wishing you A Merry Christmas  
and a Happy New Year

*Jesse*

Miss. Bertha Bulluck  
E. C. 11 C. Greenville  
North Car.



From Valentine  
my dear little  
French friend  
at Christmas  
1921 and  
greetings for  
1922.

Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Greenville  
N.C.  
O. C. T. S.



And just think she came here to school  
once herself. I'm talking about Ruby.

my  
1922  
report

Bertha Bullock

I wish that we could live the old days over,  
just once more.

I wish that we could room together  
just once more.

Say, pal, the years are slipping by,  
with many a dream and many a sigh—  
Let's chum together, you and I,  
just once more.

we are poets

"all to myself I think of you,  
Think of the things we used to do,  
Think of the things we used to say,  
Think of each happy yesterday.  
Sometimes I sigh, and sometimes I smile,  
But I keep each olden, golden while  
all to myself.

my first Mea

1921  
I don't  
she  
proud  
of  
herself  
though.

Two  
Ha. Ha

DR. A. C. BONE  
166 NORTH MAIN ST.  
ROCKY MOUNT, N. C.

I'll I will say good. by now. Write me  
real soon.

Lovingly  
Cara

I haven't heard one word about  
"Mus is"  
yet.

me D



neither have I heard from "Mus is" but  
you know who cares.



Do you know how to gain a high  
position?  
Ascend a mountain.



The "to be" modern girl, perhaps.  
How would you like her then?

## Charter ECTC Teachers Honored



Miss Kate W. Lewis (left) and Miss Mamie E. Jenkins, members of the original East Carolina Teachers College faculty who soon will retire, were honored for their 36-year service when the Alumni Association this month set aside \$600 as the Mamie E. Jenkins-Kate W. Lewis Loan Fund. It will be available to a senior of either the English or the art department. Miss Jenkins is a member of the English department, and Miss Lewis is chairman of the art department. At the same time, gifts from the Alumni Association were presented by Jack Foley and Christine Johnston, both of Greenville. Only remaining teachers who joined the East Carolina Teachers Training School when it first opened in Greenville in 1909, the two will retire at the end of the school year.

# Rites Held For Teacher

**Miss Sallie Joyner, 83,  
Was Charter Member of  
ECC Faculty**

GREENVILLE, May 24—Funeral services for Miss Sallie Joyner Davis, charter member of the East Carolina College faculty, were held today in San Gabriel, Calif., where she had made her home for the past few years.

Miss Davis, 83, died Friday.

She was born in Wayne County and was educated at Mary Baldwin College and the Woman's College in Greensboro and did graduate work at Duke University, the University of Pennsylvania and the University of California. She was a specialist in North Carolina history.

Miss Davis was a member of the faculty of East Carolina Teachers Training School now East Carolina College, when the institution first opened its doors in 1909. She taught in the history department of the college until her retirement in 1945.

Since that time she had lived with her sister in San Gabriel, and at her summer home at Lake Toxaway.

Miss Davis was chairman of a number of committees while a member of the East Carolina faculty. She was chairman of the Library committee, the chapel committee, the inauguration committee in 1953, and the commencement committee.

The Davis arboretum on the East Campus is named in her honor.

She is survived by two sisters, Miss Katherine Davis of Lake Toxaway and Mrs. William Tate of San Gabriel.

**Best Trial**

# Miss Mamie E. Jenkins Dies Here

THE  
Pla  
A  
NO  
Coas  
a l  
abo  
fro  
Mo  
by  
M  
l

Miss Mamie E. Jenkins, 1109 Mordecai Dr., prominent in teacher training in North Carolina, died at Rex Hospital Saturday morning after an extended illness. More than 2,000 students, most of whom became teachers, studied under her at East Carolina College, Greenville, where she was a charter member of the faculty when it was established and continued to serve until her retirement.

Funeral arrangements were incomplete Saturday night.

The daughter of the Rev. John W. Jenkins, founder of the Methodist Home For Children in Raleigh, she was born at Leesburg Jan. 3, 1875, and as an itinerant minister's daughter, lived at many places, including Rockingham, Lincolnton, Lenoir, Snow Hill, Warrenton and Durham, as well as Raleigh and Greenville.

Graduating at Trinity College, she was one of the four girls in the South who were first to receive a Bachelor of Arts degree from a men's college and who inspired Washington Duke to give \$400,000 for the establishment of a woman's college there.

Going on to Columbia University, New York, for her Master of Arts Degree, Miss Jenkins began



MISS MAMIE E. JENKINS

her teaching career at Martha Washington College, Abington, Va., later joining the faculty of Women's College of Mississippi.

When the Eastern Carolina Teachers' College was established at Greenville, Governor Jarvis, in selection of the faculty, wanted to include Miss Jenkins, but reported-

ly couldn't get in touch with her as she was not in this country. She was spending the summer with two of her students, the Gordon girls, on their estate, Punta Gorda, in British Honduras.

She did not learn that she had been elected a member of the faculty until she landed in New Orleans. When the new alumni building at East Carolina was erected, it was named the Mamie E. Jenkins Alumni Building in her honor.

Spending the summer in Europe just before World War II, principally in Italy and Germany, Miss Jenkins escaped from being caught in the war by only two hours, having sailed on the last German liner to reach America.

Living in Raleigh in her home on Mordecai Drive, she took part in various college activities, being an officer of the Duke University Alumnae, the American Association of University Women and other organizations, a Phi Beta Kappa and held other honorary distinctions.

She is survived by her sister, Miss Frederika Peace Jenkins, who lived with her, and her brother, John Wilber Jenkins, of Arlington, Va., a retired member of the Federal Power Commission.

## Pocket Picked

Carolina  
side of  
was

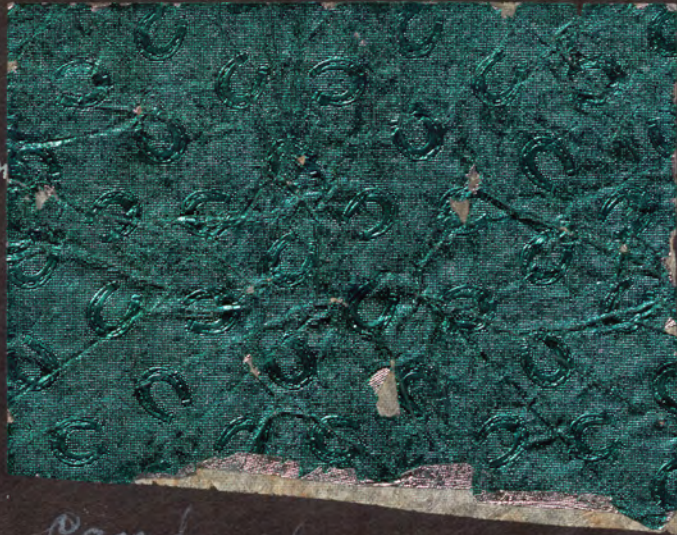
## Friends Trying to Cheer Young

A 5-year-old girl

11 v

FRECKLES

have always been  
my dearest  
friends, why, I  
never lose sight  
of them.



Candy always comes  
in handy

Bertha Buttock

Here's wishing you much  
success in your to-day's  
work.

Your

Polly Anna.

Makes no difference who she is,  
she's nice.

and she turned out to be  
Blanche



Do you recognize him? "Long ago days"

EASTER  
Happiness



NATURE weaves her spell of beauty ;  
Life returns to hillside bare.

Flowers opening, leaves unfolding ;

Easter comes at times most fair.

*Bertha Bulluck.*

Miss Hartman Mobern

REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE  
 POSTES 5c  
 REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE  
 POSTES 5c  
 REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE  
 POSTES 5c  
 REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE  
 POSTES 5c  
 REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE  
 POSTES 5c  
 OFFICIAL BUSINESS.  
 Penalty for private use, \$  
 12 17 18 19 20 21 22  
 Mrs Bertha Bulluck  
 Greenville  
~~Rocky Mount, North C.~~  
 E.C.T.T.S. (P.F.D. 5)  
 U.S.A.

after a long and tiresome journey.

Please write real soon if not sooner  
 Chas. Skinner

"Barley L. Daugherty"  
 (Better known as "Sir Lewis")  
 woman who



"The beautiful foot of Mary Pettard."

From the "Rocky Mount" Club  
 St.



Penalty for private use, \$

OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

M<sup>rs</sup> Bertha Bulluck  
Greenville

~~Rocky Mount, North C.~~

E.C.T.T.S.

~~(P.F.D. 5)~~

U.S.A.

after a long and

Santon - les flots le 3/1/21/

Chère Annie

C'est à l'occasion du  
nouvel an que je vous envoie  
cette petite lettre et aussi pour  
avoir de vos nouvelles car il  
y a bien longtemps que je  
n'en ai pas eu je pense que  
la dernière lettre que j'ai écrit  
vous n'avez pas du la recevoir  
car j'en avait envoyé plusieurs  
et jamais je n'ai eu de réponse  
Aujourd'hui nous avons reçu  
une carte de votre famille  
en l'honneur de Noël et ma

(P.S.)

Je vous envoie ma photo  
qui je pense vous fera  
plaisir

famille se joint à moi pour  
vous souhaiter un heureux  
Noël vous et votre famille.  
Et Veston que devient-il  
je n'ai pas eu de nouvelles  
depuis que j'avais reçu sa  
photo qui m'avait fait bien  
plaisir. A St Nazaire il n'y  
a pas beaucoup de nouvelles  
maintenant que tous les soldats  
Américain sont partis ce sont  
des Polonais mais ils ne sont  
pas nombreux.

A bientôt j'espère que j'aurais  
de vos nouvelles et présenter  
mes respects à votre famille.

Valentine Juvay

From  
Blanche's  
waste  
basket



It may be true.



Miss Morpin

I let Corbin  
send it

From my mamma



He  
is a  
dog  
alright.  
So am  
I



Miss Blanche Sutton  
P. O. E. C. T. S. S.  
Greenville "Corbin's"  
N. C. favorite  
address.

If my be true.

From mamma



Bertha Bulluck.

Handwritten text, possibly a signature or name, in cursive script, appearing faint and illegible due to fading and bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.



Roses red,  
violets blue,  
I can row a boat.  
Canoe?



For you a ... miss Wilson.

Miss Wilson is my science teacher and is  
very good at her work.

From 227 Nash Street  
Rocky Mount  
N. Car.

227 Nash St. Rocky Mt. N.C.

IN FIVE DAYS RETURN TO  
SOUTHERN WEIGHING AND INSPECTION BUREAU  
OFFICE OF MANAGER  
ATLANTA, GA.



Miss Bertha Bulluck  
% E. C. J. S.  
Greenville  
N. C.

Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Greenville  
North Caro.



% E. C. J. S.

From

From 227 Nash Street  
Rocky Mount  
N. Car.

227 Nash St. Rocky Mt. N.C.

IN FIVE DAYS RETURN TO

SOUTHERN WEIGHING AND INSPECTION BUREAU

OFFICE OF MANAGER

ATLANTA, GA.



Miss. Bertha Bulluck

% C. C. J. J. S.

Greenville

N. C.

## SOUTHERN WEIGHING AND INSPECTION BUREAU

Rocky Mount, N.C. Station March 3<sup>rd</sup> 1921

My dear Miss. B. B.

First let me ask you to excuse this stationery, for it is all I have at the office.

I do not think it taken me very long to guess who B. B. & N. M. were, altho' I wasn't very sure, I went around to see "Fats" (I guess you know him) and he told me who, he thought you were. If I have made a mistake in the guesswork just excuse and write me anyway.

Please tell N. M. I wish she would answer my letter I wrote her about two years ago, I think I have waited long enough for a reply.

I wish B. B. & N. M. would send me a picture of themselves, if it is only a Kodak, aren't you in a position to grant me my wish, I hope you are. Just to let you know about how I look I am enclosing a snapshot, which I happen to have in my pocket, taken a while back.

Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Greenville  
North Caro.

of E. C. J. S.



sent from

P. O. Box 685  
Rocky Mt. N.C.  
Oct. 8, 1920

Hello there!

Would a letter from a silent friend surprise you much?

Yes, yes, I am sure it will but I like to surprise people some.

What are you doing for a good time these days? Working hard I am sure as that is the case of most girls and boys while in school.

When did you hear from Geneva? She was in Ry. Mt. yesterday.

I like to tease her about Aaron.

Luther Bulluck and I had our own good time teasing her over being engaged. She said, "no I am not engaged," but I told her that smells she must be as she did not return to school.

Geneva and I have planned to go to see you some time when the rules are off. I wish it could be to-night but of course that is impossible.

Have you forgot about a trip we took one night and every one

seemed to be mad but you and I?  
I have not and. Will not forget  
the trip as I enjoyed it.

How about that piano? Do you  
ever think of our song? "Who  
will take the place of Aaron"? Ha.  
That sure was funny.

How would you like to go to the  
show to night? Come on so with  
me. I will try to give you a good  
time if you will let me. See! I  
wish that it was so we (you and I)  
could go to the show but you will  
not. So, so I will go alone after  
I finish this letter. Of course this  
letter comes first.

As this is my first letter to  
you I will not write any more  
this time but hope I may have  
an opportunity to write more in  
the future. May I?

Good night,

Will E. Weaver

Best Wishes

Being inquisitive  
isn't the best  
mother can do  
Not read  
things you  
ought not  
to.

meaning  
this →



Miss Bertha Bulluck  
Rocky Mount  
P. O. # 51 W. C.

In days gone by but -



One time go a  
new times come  
we know not how  
or why.  
But to wish you  
very happiness  
There's no time just  
like now.

memories of Curtis on  
my family home  
A train

Atlantic, N.C.  
August, 31, 1919.

Dearest Bertha:-

Wonder what  
you are doing this beautiful  
Sunday evening? I am in  
the store with Clyde writing you.  
I really enjoy writing you for  
you are the only one that  
appeals to me now, and I am  
interested in you and you  
alone. Can you say this  
much? I'm sure you care  
not; you come across. I would  
love to be with you today.  
But I want to see you some  
where else besides Mr. Sulluck.  
Oh, if I could be at your  
home today I'm sure we  
could have a good time, with  
you doing as I would like  
for you to do. Tell me?

I am coming to see you  
just as soon as I can.  
Have things lovely, and we  
can enjoy ourselves just  
grand. Do you really care  
for me to come? If you  
do dear I am sure coming  
I want one of your pictures.  
Won't you send me one.  
Write me a long letter &  
tell me everything.  
I am one who fails and  
thinks of you.

dearest  
Michael

Wonder how Mr. Meadows liked it.



We were studying "The Prisoner of Chillon". This was my idea of the prison.

No dog has 9 tails.  
One dog has more tail than no dog.  
Therefore, one dog has 10 tails.



3 -  
I'm a lucky girl. Ha.

Yellow paper  
always means  
an exam.

From Miss Graham,  
my geometry teacher,  
the one I love so much.

Bertha

Having been elected to membership  
in the  
Edgar Allan Poe Literary Society  
You are requested to present yourself for initiation  
at the  
Administration Building  
on Saturday evening  
Room II

Miss Bertha Bullock,  
W.C. N. B. City.  
When will they learn  
to spell it.

People don't  
seem to  
realize that  
there is no  
O on my  
name.

Lovingly "me"

I memorized  
the laun dog  
just backwards  
to the tune of  
Home Sweet  
Home  
preparing for  
initiation that evening.

Bored, is no name for  
what I was that evening.  
What do you say about  
it Hortense?

I don't like girls that box  
their hair, use rouge and lip  
stick or wear wear their dresses  
short and roll their hose.  
I haven't a girl either.

It might  
be Hitty  
↓



Memoria  
of our negro  
minstrel.

Cora Howard

I am her  
Sallyanna.  
She also  
eats at my  
table now.

I see the moon, the moon sees me,  
The moon sees somebody  
I want to see.

God bless the moon  
God bless me  
God bless the somebody  
I want to see,

Bertha study hard and make  
yourself famous. You can do it. Be  
good and don't forget - Lucy [write soon]

Bored, is no name for  
what I was that evening.  
What do you say about  
it Hortense?

---

I dont like girls that box  
their hair, use rouge and lip  
stick or wear wear their dresses  
short and roll their hose.  
I havent a girl either.

# ANNUAL CHRISTMAS RECITAL

EAST CAROLINA TEACHERS  
TRAINING SCHOOL

MONDAY EVENING, DECEMBER 12, 1921

AT 8:00 O'CLOCK

## PART 1

Haydn	.....	Gipsy Rondo
	ANNIE LANCASTER	
Merkel	.....	Butterfly
	CLARA DOWDY	
Beethoven	.....	Minuet in G
	ALMA WALKUP	
Burgmuller	.....	Etude in D Min., Op. 105
	BONNIE BOSWELL	
Lack	.....	Song of April
	MITTIE WEST	
Behr	.....	Scherzo (Two Pianos)
	ALICE PENNY      ETHEL EVANS	
	MATTIE ERMA EDWARDS      VIOLA RIMMER	
Geehl	.....	For You Alone
	MARJORIE MARKHAM      SOPRANO	
Taubert	.....	Lullaby

Chorus

## PART II

Poldini	.....	Marche Mignonne
	KATHLEEN JONES	
Schumann	.....	Slumber Song
	LILLIAN EDWARDS	
Lynes	.....	Good-bye Summer
	VIRGINIA RHEA      SOPRANO	
Mendelssohn	.....	Hunting Song
	NANNIE LINDSAY STOKES	
Poldini	.....	The Dancing Doll
	VIVIAN RICE	
White	.....	Polonaise
	PEARL WRIGHT	
Spross	.....	Valse Caprice (Two Pianos)
	KATHLEEN JONES      VIVIAN RICE	

*God bless the home*

I see the moon, the moon sees me,  
The moon sees somebody  
I want to see,

God bless the moon  
God bless me  
God bless the somebody  
I want to see,

# SONG RECITAL.

Franceska Kasper Lawson, Soprano.

MONDAY EVENING NOVEMBER 14, 1921

8:30 P. M.

## Program

### 1 CLASSICAL AIRS

- |                   |           |        |
|-------------------|-----------|--------|
| A—Polly Willis    | . . . . . | Arne   |
| B—Swiss Echo Song | . . . . . | Thrane |

### 2 SONGS OF OTHER LANDS

- |  |           |                  |
|--|-----------|------------------|
| A—Hymns to the Sun from, from "Le Coq d'or |           | Rimsky Korsakoff |
| B—The Three Cavaliers                      | . . . . . | Dargomyztsky     |
| C—Twilight                                 | . . . . . | Massenet         |
| D—Villanelle                               | . . . . . | Del Acgna        |

### 3 ENGLISH AND AMERICAN SONGS

- |                                       |           |                  |
|---------------------------------------|-----------|------------------|
| A—The Lark now leaves his watery nest | . . . . . | Parker           |
| B—Requital                            | . . . . . | Ernest Lent      |
| (Dedicated to Mrs Lawson)             |           |                  |
| C—Daddy's Sweetheart                  | . . . . . | Lehman           |
| D—A Little Bit of Honey               | . . . . . | Bond             |
| E—Lindly                              | . . . . . | Neidlinger       |
| F—The Heart Call                      | . . . . . | Frederick Vauder |

- |                                   |           |        |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| 4. Aria and Polonaise From Mignon | . . . . . | Thomas |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|--------|

More strangers  
Greenville (at last)

Trunk men

E. C. T. C.

Then

Blank room (Railroads in the walls)  
(cracks)

New roommate

Administration Building, Bulluck, Brotha Ellen a  
Chapel Seat - class room

Faculty

First night - Restlessness, loneliness

Thoughts of Home - of friends

Dawn - Grunt, stretch

Little better -

Fine girls -

Approval

Few weeks

Best place on earth.



a pair in the hammock  
attempted to kiss  
In less than a jiffy  
They landed like this

Mack gave Lita a big  
box of candy and I ate  
some of it in Chapel  
one day. Lita had her  
pocket full.

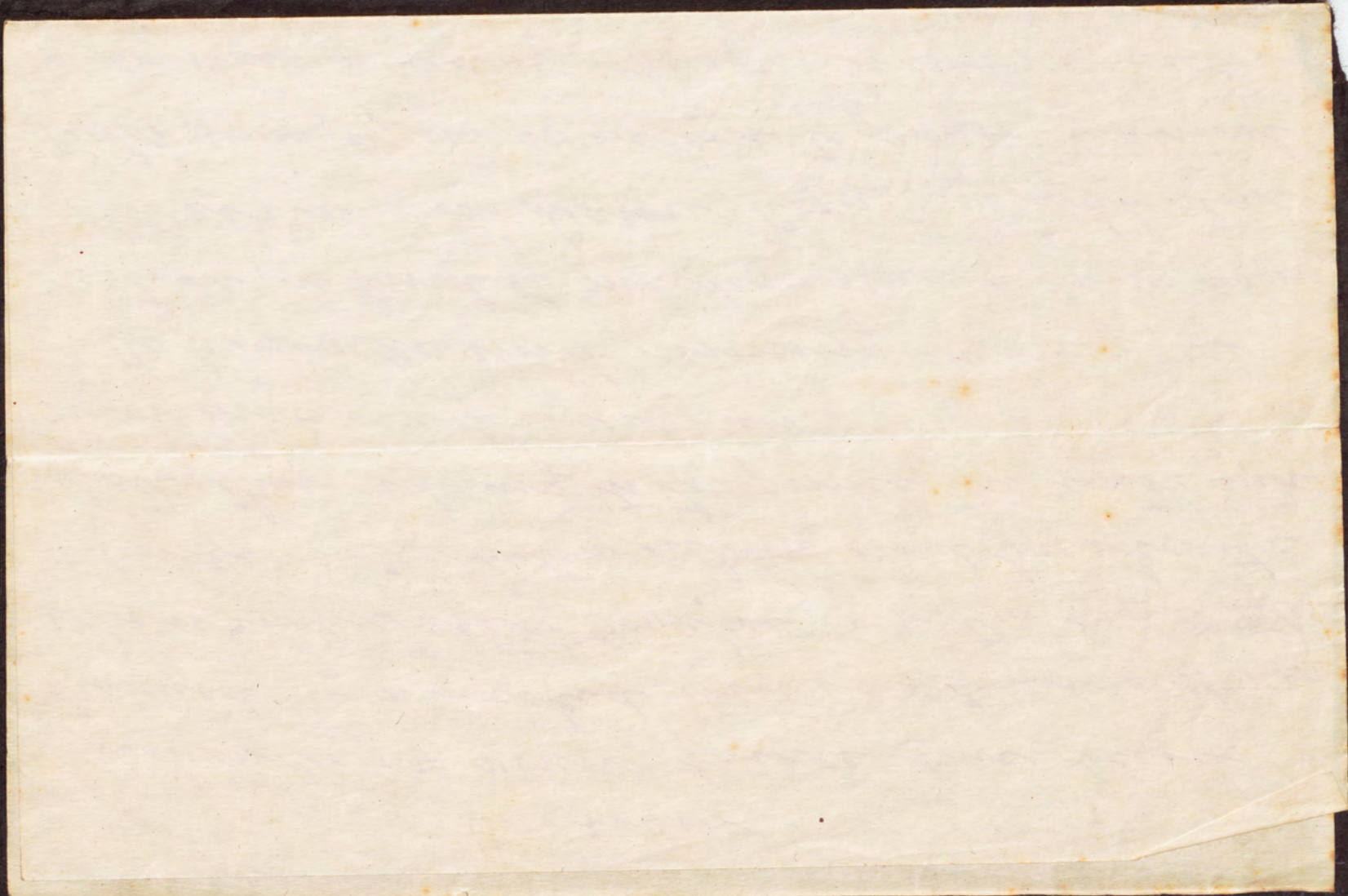
"Kill Kare Klub" Meeting  
On Room ~~B-2~~ - 52

Signed  
President  
Kouire Sutton

all of them were here  
Selma  
Rusell  
Skinny  
Rawls  
Doyner  
Lutter B  
Don B  
Daughtndye  
When Betty likes to  
go only she doesn't  
want me to tell  
anyone, so just  
forget it.

Mary had a little start,  
and it was very tight.  
Who gives a d-m  
for Mary's lamb,  
with Mary's calves in sight.

Train, strangers, dust, dirt, disgust <sup>cut them off</sup>  
Fairboro (change)



Topic etc. see list of list and put them off.

## Program

A handsome young prince has been changed by a wicked witch into an old man who wanders about homeless over the land. After a few years the witch relents and breaks the spell, thus restoring to the prince the youth and vigor that were formerly his.

As he walks about, rejoicing in his good fortune, a band of maidens dressed as the seasons, and as Rainbow, Dawn, Noon, Twilight and Night, come upon the scene to await the arrival of another maiden who is to be crowned Queen of the May. They are later joined by a band of dancers. The prince joins them in their merry-making, and after the crowning of the May Queen, they watch the sports given in her honor.

The dances and contests which follow will be engaged in by the college students and by the children of the Model School.

Train, strangers, dust, dirt, disquiet <sup>cut them out.</sup>  
Tarboro (change)

EAST CAROLINA TEACHERS TRAINING SCHOOL  
GREENVILLE, NORTH CAROLINA

SENIOR PLAY  
The Merchant Gentleman  
FRIDAY, APRIL 21

Bertna Bulluck



Seniors Class, 1922  
Just guess what the seniors left their sister  
class (us) Their hopes, fears, aspirations, and  
their love for the town boys.

To the A's, ~~any~~ overlooked pieces of chewing  
gum which they may find sticking around.



E. C. T. C. 1922

Administration Building



I caught fire went  
in first, second  
and third  
floor.



May 20, 1922 This building caught on fire  
about 2 o'clock Friday night. All the girls were fast  
asleep but were awakened by the fire whistle. When  
the girls began to run up and down the hall screaming  
fire I jumped out of bed, ran out into the hall and  
found that it was the administration building. After  
a few minutes of frightful suspense and wild rushing about the  
dormitory, we were told to dress and to pack our trunks.  
Oh, how I wish you could have seen what I put on. Well the  
fire was put out at last. I found next morning that about  
the first thing I had packed into my trunk was my  
laundry bag. Some of the girls threw the trunks out the  
windows and some pulled them down the stairs.

Prize 1922

On the hillside near Bethlehem long years ago shepherds watched their flocks by night. Suddenly there shone round about them a light supernal, and through the suffused shadows a shout of triumph was heard. Here is the significance of what was said: Christmas and the One whose name is Wonderful, Counselor, Prince of Peace, are indissolubly joined. May this fact enlarge your life during the glad days just ahead, and to assist to this end, may friends and loved ones mean much to you.

Mr. and Mrs. James B. Turner.

Greenville, North Carolina.

Dr. Turner  
pastor of  
the  
Immanuel  
Baptist  
Church  
Greenville,  
N.C. 1921.

Your old pal  
"jinks" or Geneva.

Yours till the end,  
Russell.

Only my cousin

What kind of  
candy do you  
like? why this  
kind better -



Some more of  
Jole's candy.

I'm satisfied at  
East Carolina.



Where Roy goes to school

\* P. B. Tucker, Rocky Mount, N.C. Watches, Diamonds & Jewelry, Phone 286. \*

It doesn't work there any more.

HAND BOOK  
OF THE  
Young Women's  
Christian  
Association

1918-19

East Carolina  
Teachers Training School  
Greenville, N. C.

This is an awfully  
little book. Because  
you made a mistake this  
is not Student Council  
Hand Book

am I not smart?

**HAND BOOK**  
OF THE  
**Young Women's**  
**Christian**  
**Association**

1918--19

East Carolina  
Teachers Training School  
Greenville, N. C.



### CALENDAR 1919-20.

Sept. 24-25, 1919—Wednesday, Registration of students.

Sept. 26, 1919—Friday, regular work begins.

Nov. 27, 1919—Thursday, Thanksgiving.

Dec. 18, 1919—Thursday, Fall term ends. Christmas recess begin.

Jan. 1, 1920—School work is resumed. Winter term begins.

March 13, 1920—Winter term ends.

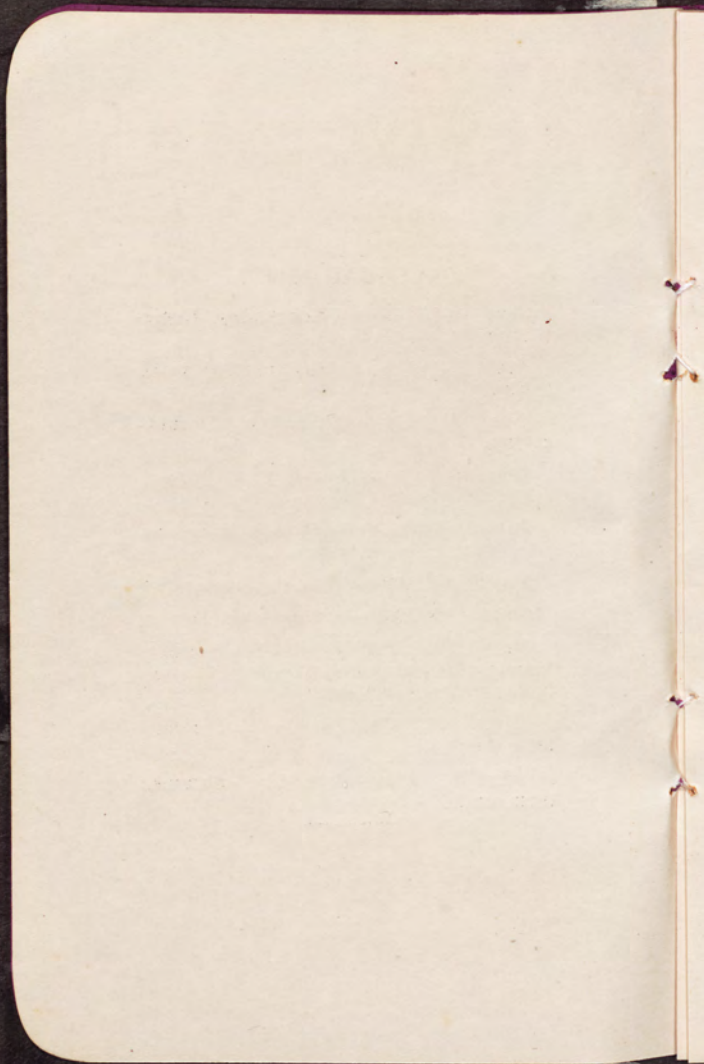
March 16, 1920—Spring term begins.

May 30 to June 2, 1920—Sunday, Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday commencement exercises.

June 8, 1920—Tuesday—Summer term begins.

July 31, 1920—Saturday, Summer term ends.

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## YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION.

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The first Young Women's Christian Associations were organized in London and Bristol in 1855, and the Association idea soon spread throughout England and other countries. The American Association dates back to a student organization in an Illinois college in 1873. A few years later work in city organizations was started. Still later the individual city and student Associations were united into State Organizations with executive committees.

In 1866 these state organizations were united, forming the American committee, with headquarters at Chicago. In December, 1906, the American committee and the International Board United, forming the National Board of the United States of America, with headquarters 125 E. Twenty-seventh Street, New York, N. Y.

This office of the National Board supervises all the Y. W. C. A. work in the eastern part of the United States.

### CHURCHES.

Each girl has the privilege of attending her own church. Pastors of all the churches extend a hearty welcome.

## **OUR ASSOCIATION.**

The Association of the East Carolina Teachers Training School was organized the opening year of the school's history, 1909. Since its organization, this association has done effective work in promoting high ideals among the students. Regular devotional meetings are held and several different courses in Bible and Mission Study are given.

Every year delegates from our school are sent to the Southern Student's Conference formerly at Asheville, now at Blue Ridge. There methods are decided upon for the prosecution of the ensuing year's work.

## **ASSOCIATION MOTTO.**

"Not by might, nor by power, but by my spirit saith the Lord of Hosts."

## **BLUE RIDGE.**

You will be in school only a short time before you hear some of the old girls talking about the wonderful place we all love, Blue Ridge. This is located near Asheville, N. C. The delegates to this conference represent the girls' colleges, and seminaries, and normal schools of the South, the City Association and Mill Village Associations.

Here methods are decided upon for the coming year's work. Every delegate

has the opportunity to get these ideas and plans, and can obtain any information she desires, either through a general meeting of all delegates, or private interview with the different secretaries.

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### **REASONS WHY YOU SHOULD JOIN THE YOUNG WOMEN'S CHRIS- TIAN ASSOCIATION**

1. All the strongest girls in the school belong.

2. It stands for "Practical Christianity," rendering assistance in every way possible.

3. The faculty advises you to join.

4. It will strengthen and deepen your own spiritual life, and will afford you good training in Christian work.

5. If you think you have no time to be a member, it is a very strong reason why you should join. You are in peril if you persuade yourself to believe there is no time to do something for Him.

6. Again, one is brought into closer touch with the whole work of the association. A girls' outlook is broadened by coming in contact with her fellow-students, as all work together for the good of the whole.

## HOW YOU CAN HELP OUR Y. W. C. A.

1. Go to all Y. W. C. A. services, both Friday and Sunday evening.
2. Take your friends with you.
3. Join the Y. W. C. A. and give it your loyal support.
4. Attend all business meetings and take a part in them. Offer any suggestion that you think will help.

### 1918-1919 OFFICERS.

President—Bonnie Howard.  
Vice-President—Zelota Cobb.  
Treasurer—Mildred Maupin.  
Secretary—Laura Newton.

### ADVISORY BOARD.

Faculty Members—Miss Maria D. Graham, Miss Annie Ray, Miss Nellie Maupin.

### COMMITTEES.

**Each Committee Chairman is a  
Cabinet Member.**

Membership—Zelota Cobb, Chairman  
Finance—Mildred Maupin, Chairman  
Bible Study—Iola Finch, Chairman  
Mission Study — Marian Morrison,  
Chairman.

Sunshine — Caroline Fitzgerald,  
Chairman.

Devotional—Mary McLean, Chair-  
man.

Social—Annie Gray Stokes, Chairman.

Room—Carrie Evans, Chairman.

Association News — Mary Hart, Chairman.

Music—Ivy Modlin, Chairman.

### 1919-1920.

### OFFICERS.

President—Marguerite Hensley.

Vice-President—Elizabeth Bass.

Treasurer—Inez Frazier.

Secretary—Edith Matthews.

### ADVISORY BOARD.

Faculty Members—Miss Annie Ray,  
Miss Carrie Scobey, Miss Dora Mead.

### COMMITTEES.

The Y. W. C. A. has united several of the committees under one. Each committee chairman is a member of the executive council.

Membership—Elizabeth Bass, Chairman.

Finance—Inez Frazier, Chairman.

Religious—Irma Fuqua, Chairman.

Social Work — Nonie Johnson, Chairman.

Social—Helen Watson, Chairman.

Publicity—Ruby Mercer, Chairman.

World Fellowship—Carrie Evans, Chairman.

**CONSTITUTION**  
of  
**The Young Women's Christian Association  
for East Carolina Teachers Training School.**

**Article I—Name.**

This organization shall be called the Young Women's Christian Association of East Carolina Teachers Training School.

**Article II—Purpose.**

The purpose of this Association shall be to unite the women of this institution in loyalty to Jesus Christ, to lead them to accept Him as their personal Savior, to build them up in the knowledge of Christ, especially through Bible Study and Christian service. It shall further seek to enlist their devotion to the Christian Church and to the religious work of the institution.

**Article III—Membership.**

Section 1. Any one of this institution may become a member of the Association.

Sec. 2. In order to conserve the purpose of this Association, officers holding and voting power shall be vested in those student members of the Association who are members of the Protestant Evangelical churches, and thereby already committed to the fulfillment of the purpose of this organization. These shall be known as active

members; all others are to be known as associate members.

Sect. 3. Anyone who contributes to the funds of the Association an amount not less than the regular membership fee may be enrolled as an honorary member of the Association, and shall be entitled to such privileges as the constitution may deem desirable.

Sec. 4. The membership fee shall be one dollar per annum.

Sec. 5. A member may be received from or transferred to, any other Association affiliated with the Young Women's Christian Association of the United States of America which makes provisions for such transfer and whose membership fee is not less than one dollar a year. Such membership shall be considered valid until the expiration of the original membership.

#### **Article IV—Officers.**

Section 1. The officers shall be the President, Secretary and Treasurer. They shall be elected by ballot at the annual meeting of the Association in March, and shall assume the duties of their respective offices the first of April. The new and the retiring executive councils shall in a joint session outline the policies for the work of the coming year.

Sec. 2. If any vacancy occurs in the list of officers, it shall be filled at the next regular meeting of the Associa-

tion or at a special meeting called for that purpose.

Sec. 3. The President shall preside at all business meetings of the Association and of the executive council, and shall be ex-officio member of departments and sub-departments. She, with the aid of the secretary, shall conduct all correspondence. She shall hold the departmental chairmen responsible for the work of their respective departments, and for the development of efficiency on the part of department members. On retiring from office she shall present written report covering her term of office, including recommendations for future work of the Association. This report shall be placed in the file of the Association.

Sec. 4. The Vice-President shall perform the duties of the President in her absence, and shall act as chairman of the membership department.

Sec. 5. The Secretary shall keep full minutes of all meetings and records of the Association, including a complete list of members, the number and character of meetings and classes, and shall aid the President in the correspondence.

Sec. 6. The Treasurer shall have charge of the funds of the Association under the direction of the executive council. She shall present to the council a monthly report, and, at the annual meeting, a general report covering the receipts and expenditures of

the year. At the close of the year, the books shall be examined and approved by an auditor selected by the executive council. The Treasurer shall be chairman of the Finance Department.

Sec. 7. The officers of the Association, with the departmental chairmen shall constitute the executive council, and shall have general management of the affairs of the Association. The executive council shall meet weekly, and have special meetings at the call of the President.

#### Article V—Departments.

Section 1. Department leaders appointed by the President, to serve for one year, shall be as follows:

1. Membership Department.
2. Finance Department.
3. Publicity Department.
4. Religious Work Department.
5. Social Department.
6. Social Service Department.
7. World Fellowship Department.

Sec. 2. Each Department shall hold regular meetings for the consideration of its special department of Association work, and shall present written reports monthly.

Sec. 3. The Department chairman shall file with the secretary a written report covering the work of the Department during the month.

Sec. 4. Duties of the Departments shall be outlined as follows:

### **(1) Membership Department.**

The Membership Department shall have charge of the special effort to reach new students at the beginning of the year, and shall throughout the school year aim to increase the membership of the Association.

### **(2) Finance Department.**

The Finance Department, upon entering office, shall prepare a budget of estimated receipts and expenditures of the Association, providing for all departments for the year including special objects, such as mission funds, conference delegate funds, and social work. The budget having been approved by the executive council, shall be presented to the Association for endorsement. The Finance Department shall see that the budget is adhered to by all departments, unless subsequent action of the executive council permits increase in expenditures. This department shall also collect the membership fees and promote plans for systematic giving.

### **(3) Publicity Department.**

The Publicity Department shall keep the Association supplied with the publications of the Field Committee and of the National Board and present such to the Association in an interesting form at regular times in the year. It shall also, as far as possible,

keep in touch with other student Associations in regard to successful methods of works, and thus gain and give inspiration to their fellow workers.

#### **(4) Religious Work Department.**

The Religious Work Department shall arrange for the regular weekly meetings. The chairman of this department shall see that the duties of the following committees are executed.

##### **(a) Music Committee.**

The Music Committee shall have supervision over the music for all services.

##### **(b) Room Committee.**

The Room Committee shall have as its special duties, the keeping of the Association room in order, the arrangement of the Assembly Hall for Sunday evening service, and shall be guardian of the Association Library.

##### **(c) Bible Study Committee.**

The Bible Study Committee shall seek to enlist every student in one of the Bible classes, which this committee shall arrange. It shall also seek to provide individual reading among the students.

#### **(5) Social Department.**

The Social Department shall aim to cultivate the social life as funda-

mental to the purpose of the Association. It shall have charge of social gatherings, setting high social standards and creating a wholesome atmosphere that shall permeate the student body.

#### **(6) Social Service Department.**

The Social Service Department shall have charge of the Y. W. C. A. flower garden, both in the cultivation and disposal of all flowers and shall render service whenever and wherever opportunity offers. This department shall also make a study of problems existing today, and at times when opportunity offers present results of study to the Association.

#### **(7) World Fellowship Department.**

The World Fellowship Department shall provide for mission classes and arrange programs for the Missionary meetings, and seek to develop within the institution an intelligent knowledge of an interest in Missions.

### **Article VI—Meetings.**

Section 1. There shall be an annual meeting of the Association in March for the presentation of the reports, and for the election of the officers of the Association. At this time an annual report shall be prepared, which shall be forwarded to national headquarters.

Sec. 2. There shall be a monthly meeting of the Association for social or business purposes.

Sec. 3. Special business meetings may be called by the President at the written request of three members.

Sec. 4. One fourth of the active members shall constitute a quorum.

### **Article VII—Advisory Committee.**

The advisory committee consists of five members; the President, Treasurer and three other members to be elected by ballot from the honorary membership. Each of these shall serve for three years, a new one being elected every year.

If a vacancy should occur the committee itself shall elect a member from the honorary membership to serve until the next election of officers.

### **Article VIII—Amendments.**

Notice of proposed amendments to this constitution shall be given at the previous regular meeting, and shall require for their adoption a two-thirds affirmative vote of the entire membership of the Association, except this article and article II, section 2, which shall not be altered or repealed, except by the two-thirds vote of the Association for the two consecutive years at its annual meeting.

### HELPS.

1. Make friends with old girls on the train coming to school. They can help you.
2. Watch the bulletin boards. Notices are posted to be read.
3. Make all the friends you can, but do not choose too quickly.
4. Read your Bible daily.
5. Join the Y. W. C. A. You need it, and it needs you.
6. Be on time every time.
7. Have "class spirit" but let it come second to "school spirit."

### POINTERS.

1. Read the school catalogue and bring it with you when you come, and keep it for reference.
2. There is one closet in each girl's bed room. The door is one yard wide and 2 1-2 yards long. Bring a curtain for your closet with you.
3. If possible, bring towel, napkin, sheets, and pillow slip in your suit case as your trunk may not arrive when you do.
4. If you are lonesome, cheer somebody else up.
5. Look for the best in others and give the best you have.
6. Join the Athletic League and take an active part in all Athletic activities. Walk, play tennis, basketball, or volley-ball whenever you can. Your mental development depends to a certain extent on your physical development,

and you will never regret the time given to these activities.

7. Register on time.

8. Call early on the Bursar and make your first payment and deposit your surplus money.

9. Go promptly to the Assembly Hall when you hear three bells. The President wants you.

10. Watch the bulletin board.

11. Decide on your course and make out your schedule of recitations as early as possible.

12. Feel free to call upon the old students for necessary help.

13 Elaborate dressing is discouraged. Don't forget you are not coming to a fashionable boarding or society school—you are coming where serious-minded girls, realizing the responsibility of life, are preparing themselves to be useful women.

14. Always go to Y. W. C. A., as the meetings are always interesting.

15. Breakfast is at 7:30 A. M., luncheon at 12:50, and dinner at 6:00 P. M.

16. One rising bell at 6:30 A. M. and another at 7:15. If you are slow, get up when you hear the first one. If not, get thirty minutes extra sleep.

## THE CLASS OF 1920.

President ----- Margueritte Hensley  
Vice President ----- Fannie Jackson  
Secretary ----- Edith Matthews  
Treasurer ----- Irma Fuqua  
Critic ----- Orene Hollowell  
Class Adviser ----- Miss Nellie Maupin  
Colors ----- Gold and White  
Flower ----- Nasturtium  
Motto ----- "Truth Will Free"  
Mascot ----- "Butterfly"

### SONG.

Hail thou dear class of 1920  
Our all we pledge to thee;  
To win thee glory here we bring  
Love and honor and loyalty.  
And hand in hand a loyal band,  
Our Motto "Truth will Free"  
As we pledge our deep devotion  
Thy name shall ring from—  
Sea to sea.

Our school days are fleeting fast  
Beneath the gold and white.  
Then let us strive, true worth to  
prove,  
And make her fair name bright.  
Unknown still, the ties of love  
That bind our hearts as one  
We'll serve thee through the com-  
ing years,  
Until our race is won.

## THE CLASS OF 1921.

Class Motto:

Make all you can,  
Save all you can,  
Give all you can.

Class Colors:                      Class Flower:  
Blue and White.                      Ragged Robin.

### CLASS SONG.

Class of twenty-one,  
Class that works just for fun  
    Never fearing,  
    Always cheering,  
Till our labors are done.  
    All we are or may be,  
    Alma mater, for thee,  
    We can conquer,  
    We will conquer,  
    With a heart light and free.  
Raise the banner of white and blue,  
To our colors we'll ever be true,  
    Twenty-one has the grit,  
    We will all do our bit,  
Hear us laugh—ha, ha, ha, ha.

### CLASS OFFICERS.

Julia Taylor ----- President  
Carrie Vanhook ----- Vice President  
Camilla Pittard ----- Secretary  
Geneva Lancaster ----- Treasurer  
Caddie Peel ----- Critic  
Miss Maria D. Graham, Class Adviser.

## THE CLASS OF 1922

### CLASS OFFICERS.

President ----- Gertrude Stokeley  
Vice President ----- Vera Lunsford  
Secretary ----- Lillie Mae Dawson  
Treasurer ----- Inez Frazier  
Critic ----- Marie Lowry  
Class Adviser, Miss S. Elizabeth Davis  
Mascot ----- William Wright

### CLASS MOTTO

GOOD ENGLISH  
EVERY DAY  
and  
GOOD EVERY DAY  
ENGLISH

Class Colors:                      Class Flower:  
Purple and White.                      Sweet Pea.

### OUR WATCHWORD

Initiative.

### CLASS SONG.

Cheer for the class of twenty-two,  
Cheer with a right good will!  
Cheer for the class that is always true,  
Faithful and loyal still!  
Wave our colors—Purple and White—  
Emblems of a Class that stands for the  
right.  
Oh! Cheer for our Class with all your  
might,  
Three cheers for twenty-two!

## II

Dear Alma Mater, our hearts shall be  
thine,

Where'er our lot be cast,  
Round thy image our fond memories  
twine,

As the years flit past.  
In thy name we'll win the fight,  
Uplifting the banner of Purple and  
White.

Oh, cheer for our class with all your  
might.

Three cheers for twenty-two!

—S. Elizabeth Davis.

Class Adviser of the Class of 1922.

### LITERARY SOCIETIES.

Edgar Allan Poe—

President—Lois Hester.

Sidney Lanier—

President—Ruby Giles.

"I wonder what I'll be?" New girl  
"I wonder which you'll be?" Old girl

This is campus talk the first two  
weeks. Come, new girls, one and all.  
You will certainly find a place in the  
Poe or the Lanier Literary Society.

### "POE PSALM."

Oh, pledge we here  
Our hearts to truth and beauty;  
True loyalty we give to thee.

The Edgar Allan Poe.

(Repeat.)

True loyalty  
We give to thee,  
We lift our voices in a song of praise.  
And since to thee  
We yield our hearts devotion,  
Our whole life long with light and song  
And beauty bright shall be.  
—S. Elizabeth Davis.

### LANIER SONG.

Come Laniers, ready and faithful,  
Come Laniers raise a cheer  
Come Laniers brave and true  
Come Laniers you have no fear  
Come all ye loving sisters,  
Come join with voices bold,  
Sing for the Green and Gold.

### CHORUS:

Hail for the green!  
Hail for the gold!  
Hail to this Society  
We pour forth our praise  
To dear Society days.  
Hail for Laniers  
The green and gold.

### II

True every heart and voice,  
Bid every care withdraw;  
Let everyone rejoice  
In praise of dear Lanier.  
To thee we lift our praises  
Swelling to heaven loud,  
Our praises ever ring  
Lanier, of thee we sing.





Now I know  
Mammie thought  
of me.

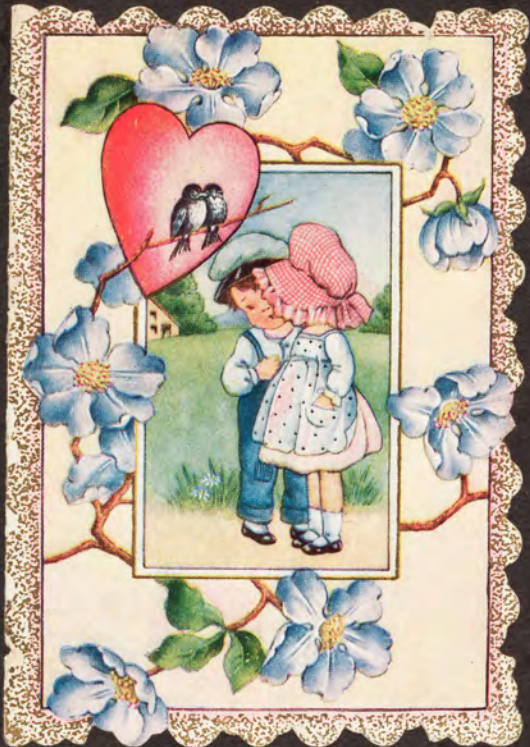
♡

One day when I was at home from school 1922 I found these two little pictures which I prize very highly. One, because - it is just she. "She" is now 17 but was only 6 then, and I think even more of her now than I did then. The other I keep because I have to see <sup>the</sup> real person every day so sometimes I like to see what she used to be with big bows of ribbon on her hair. (I just imagine it was blue ribbon too) Now you see they are too small to hang on my wall so I'm hanging them on the wall of my memory book.



Here's to the girl that has <sup>most</sup> been kissed,  
Here's to the one that expects to;  
But here's to the lassie that never  
has missed,  
For she is the one to get next to.

Not such a great  
surprise, after  
all. Another cousin  
married. I haven't  
many more.



NSB

Of course you may be bashful  
But think how much 'twould  
please me  
If you would be my valentine  
And try no more to tease me.





most

not such a great

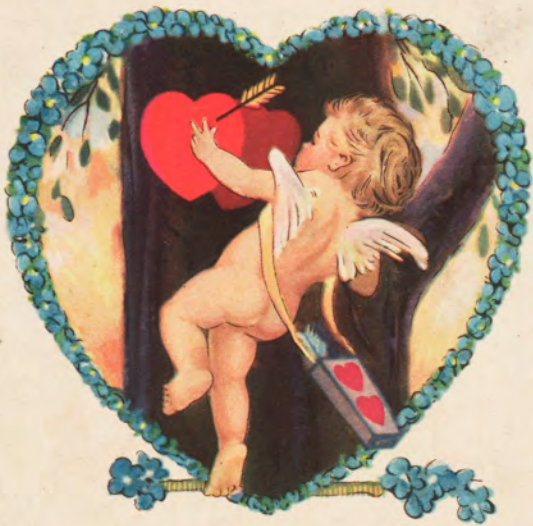
*Dr. and Mrs. Jesse B. Bulluck*  
*announce the marriage of their daughter*

*Leonda*  
*to*

*Ivey Mason*

*on Saturday the eighth of April*  
*nineteen hundred and twenty-two*

*At Home*  
*after April fifteenth*  
*Atlantic, N.C.*



With Love  
to my Valentine

What can this tender  
secret be?  
Dear love,  
'tis this,  
"I love but thee."

801

*Fats*



Don't be scared  
It's only me  
And I like you  
Can't you see



*Her hat is to big so she  
can't see.*



*You are the  
subject of all  
romantic*

Best  
Wishes  
To My Valentine

*"who set it?" "Dunno"*



*From  
Willbur Mohome*



You are the  
object of all  
romantic

Best  
Wishes  
To My Valentine

"who sent it?"

Post Card



Whitney Made  
Worcester, Mass  
MADE IN U.S.A.



CORRESPONDENCE

ADDRESS ONLY

FEB 8 1922

You are certainly  
since Valentine.

Miss Bertha Bullock  
Greenville,

with the best wishes

N. Car

Cyr J School

Greene

my pine



Box 137  
Wake Forest  
N.C.

No. 20.  
Louise Buffaloe  
Bertha Bullock.

Cerastoke N.C.  
Jan. 5, 1920.

Teaching school  
is a good job.

Look in without hesitation  
and you will see my box combination.

Good night, be a good little school girl.  
As ever W.G.W.

as if that were possible.

The Y. M. C. A.  
Welcomes You

Mrs. J. H. Lee & Company  
THE EXCLUSIVE HAT SHOP  
Greenville, N. C.

The same  
"yorks"  
and now she is  
married.

Love from us both  
Emily.

No. 20.

Louise Buffalo  
Bertha Bullock.

Book in without hesitation

No. 20.

D-S

P-B

Bertha never forget this nite. Saturday  
Dec. 17, 1901. The last Saturday  
nite we will spend in this "dear" place  
before we go home for Christmas.  
Mary Frances Pittard

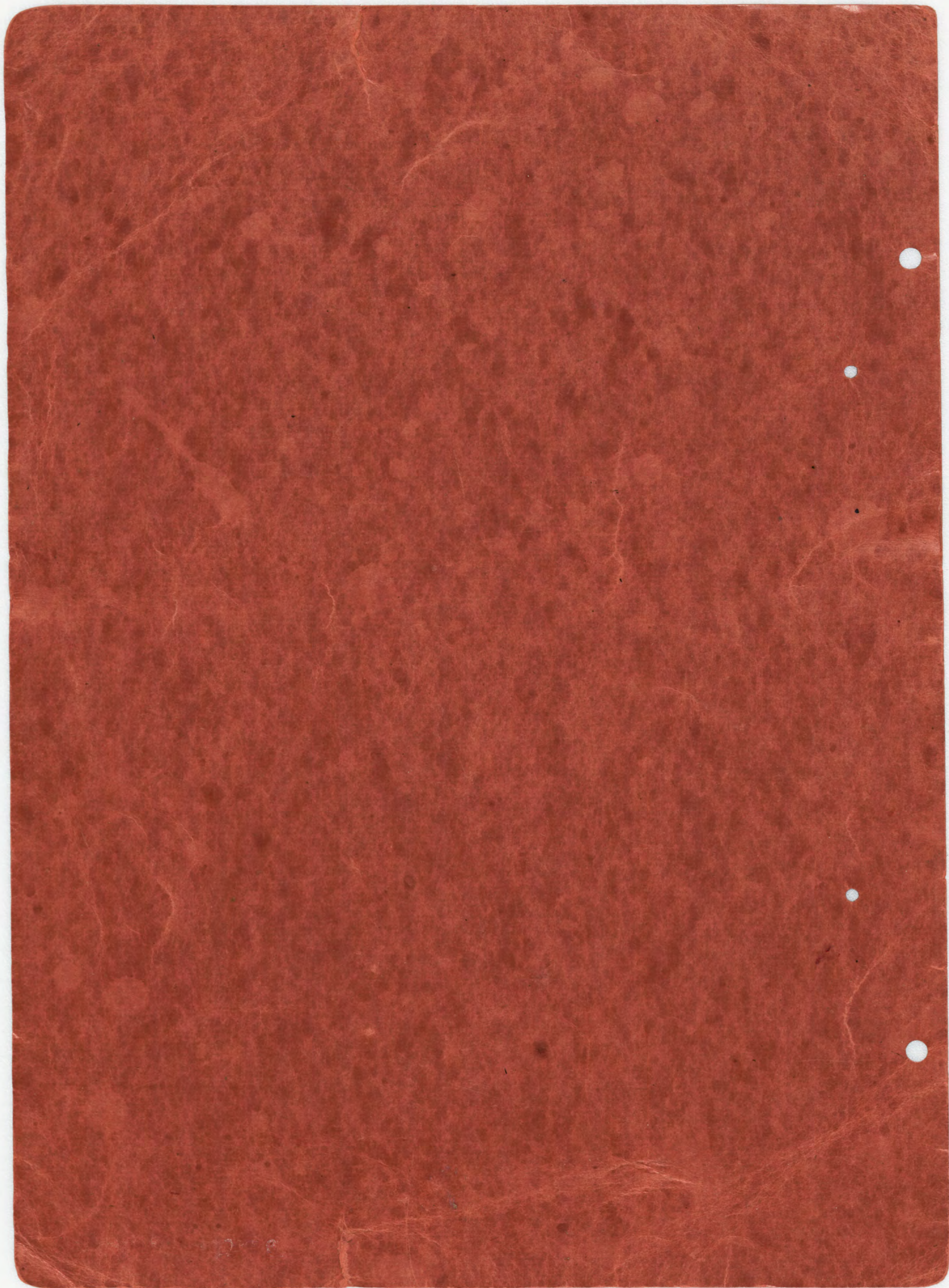
We were in  
the  
Parlor  
of the  
went  
some  
way



One evening spent in vain.

Up in the drawing room when I might have  
been sitting out by Fifth St. But the teachers say  
naughty girls sit there.





## Dr. James Turner Dies Here

Dr. James B. Turner of 1627 Glenwood Ave., first pastor of Hayes Barton Baptist Church here and widely known Baptist minister, died at his home yesterday following a short illness.

Dr. Turner, 65, had just retired from a 19-year pastorate at the First Baptist Church of Laurinburg and had been in Raleigh for only a few weeks. He was a native of Pamlico County but was reared in Wake Forest.

In a recent article, The Biblical Recorder pointed to Dr. Turner's friendliness and said that it characterized his ministry in Laurinburg and elsewhere. In the words of the article:

"He has a genuine interest in people of the whole community, as well as members of his own church, and the whole town knows and loves 'Dr. Jim,' as he is affectionately called. His varied experience is probably one reason for his ability to win friends among so many types of persons."

Although he prepared for the law, winning his B.A. degree from Wake Forest in 1907 and his LL.B. degree and law license in 1911, Dr. Turner never practiced. Instead, after obtaining his license, he answered a call to preach and after four years at the Louisville Seminary won his Th.D. degree.

During World War I he first did YMCA work, and later became an Army chaplain. As chaplain, he was attached to the 120th Infantry, 30th Division. General Pershing awarded him a citation for bravery.

Following his discharge in 1919, Dr. Turner went to Wake Forest where he served as student secretary and did alumni work. After a year, he accepted a call to Immanuel Baptist Church in Greenville and remained there until June, 1922, when he went to the First Baptist Church in Albany, Ga.

Then, in 1927, Dr. Turner came to Raleigh to become first pastor of Hayes Barton Baptist Church. During his ministry, the Hayes Barton Church building was constructed. Subsequently, he served as pastor of the First Baptist Church at Griffin, Ga., and then in August, 1942, he accepted a call to Laurinburg.

Dr. Turner has served on numerous denominational boards in both North Carolina and Georgia. These include: the board of trustees of Wake Forest and College and Mercer University, and the General Board of the Baptist State Convention in North Carolina, and the corresponding body in Georgia. At the time of his death he was a member of the Home Mission Board from North Carolina and a trustee of Meredith College.

In every community in which he lived, Dr. Turner was active in civic work. He served as charter president of the Kiwanis Club in Greenville, S. C., as commander of the American Legion Post in Albany, Ga., as commander of the post in Griffin, Ga., and as president of the Laurinburg Rotary Club.

Dr. Turner married the former Ruth Quattlebaum of Aiken, S. C., who survives him, together with three sons: Capt. James B. Turner, Jr., of the U. S. Marine Air Corps, Marine Headquarters, Washington D. C., Eugene H. Turner, executive director of the Beazley Foundation in Portsmouth, Va., and Thomas J. Turner, professor of physics at the University of New Hampshire. Also surviving is a brother, Eugene Turner of Tryon.

Funeral services will be held on Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock from the Hayes Barton Baptist Church. The body will lie in state for an hour before the service. Officiating will be: Dr. E. McNeill Poteat of Pullen Memorial Baptist Church, Dr. John W. Kincheloe, Jr., of Hayes Barton Baptist Church, and Dr. J. A. Ellis of Tabernacle Baptist Church.

Active pallbearers will be H. Frank Faucette, Jr., Judson Y. Creech, J. Graves Vann, Jr., George N. Vann, Robert H. Koonts, James Mason, J. Dixon Phillips, and Dr. Ben Lawrence, Jr. Honorary pallbearers will be the deacons of the First Baptist Church of Laurinburg and the deacons of Hayes Barton Baptist Church here. Burial will follow in Montlawn.



DR. JAMES B. TURNER.

# Dr. Leon R. Meadows Dies



DR. LEON R. MEADOWS.

GREENVILLE, March 7 — Dr. Leon R. Meadows, 68, second president of East Carolina College, is dead at his home in Gallipolis, Ohio.

Funeral services will be held in Gallipolis Sunday at 3:30. He died late Friday after being bed-ridden since August, 1948.

Surviving are his wife, Mrs. Louise G. Meadows; two daughters, Elizabeth of the home and May of Hampton, Va.; one son, Leon, Jr., of Jacksonville; and one sister, Addie D. Meadows of Shreveport, La.

Dr. Meadows came to the college here the year it opened in 1910 and was head of the English Department for 30 years. He became president in 1934 after the death of Dr. Robert H. Wright.

During his tenure as president, enrollment of the college increased almost 50 per cent and the number of men students by more than 400 per cent. His administration saw several departments of instruction either added or reorganized.

The liberal arts curriculum was set up during his presidency, business education department was begun, library science courses introduced, industrial arts department organized, and the nursery school in the home economics department set up.

The main building project during his administration was the Flanagan Building, which was dedicated in 1940.

Dr. Meadows had extensive property holdings here and was the first builder in Greenville to insist upon installing indoor bathrooms in Negro rentals.

He was former president of the Department of Higher Education of the North Carolina Education Association; vice president and later president of the North Carolina College Conference.

He also held a number of national education offices, including the vice presidency of the American Association of Teachers Colleges and also served for a time on the executive board of that association.

In 1949 he published a book of poems called "Reveries," and in 1950, a second volume of poems called, "Moses and Other Biblical Poems."

He was a former member and trustee for years at Immanuel Baptist Church here.

Born in Alabama, he spent much of his life in Louisiana. He held degrees from Baylor, Yale and Columbia universities. During World War II he held a position with the Red Cross. In 1919 he married M. Lida Hill, who died in 1925. He later married the former Frances Louise Goggin of Tennessee, who survives.

# ECTC Grand Old Lady Still On Go

By STERLING TRACY.

G. eenville.—"The grand old lady of East Carolina Teachers College" is the phrase that first leaps to mind when you talk to Miss Mamie E. Jenkins, retired charter member of the faculty. On second thought you discard the expression as hopelessly inadequate. You cannot pin a label on Miss Mamie. That is one reason why she is the idol of thousands of alumni and fellow teachers who have felt the impact of her personality at one time or another these past 42 years.

"Grand" she is, as the record will show. "Old" she is not, as her performance at the recent Teco Echo anniversary ball will disclose. And "lady" smacks too much of lavender and old lace to denote the subject truly.

### Some Schedule.

Peek at the college personnel data and you will discover that Miss Jenkins is well beyond three score years and ten by the calendar. Chat with her three hours in Ragsdale Hall as she skips dinner, dips into a can of apple sauce, breezes over to Wright gym as dance hostess of honor; wait up until all hours for her to come back on dorm; top it off next morning as she dispatches a five-course breakfast—then you will agree that age cannot wither her nor custom stale her infinite variety.

In 1946, Miss Jenkins formally retired from the East Carolina faculty after 37 years of teaching English and supplying the original spark and driving force for such varied enterprises as the East Carolina Teachers Training School Quarterly, the Teco Echo, the first college press bureau, publicity for the college entertainment series, and the spade work organization of alumni. Informally, however, Miss Jenkins has not retired either from the life of the college or from the intellectual interests she has pursued from childhood. Homecoming, commencement, significant anniversaries, or lesser inducements will find her commuting from Raleigh to her spiritual home on the campus. Usually she comes on her own steam—that is, she hops in her car and rips off the miles with all the elan of a teen-ager. She can still fix a flat or putter with the carburetor if the occasion arises. And her public will tell you that she is the oldest living driver ever to have been struck by her own car while peering beneath the hood.

"I just cannot settle down to the humdrum routine expected of an old lady," Miss Jenkins confided as she toyed with her corsage before the Teco Echo ball. "Some of my

contemporaries give me the creeps. I do not talk their lingo. I find it difficult to sustain interest in their arthritis. And the same goes for their wistful sighs for the good old days. They were no better than the good young days here and now and the ones to come."

### Half-Century Teacher.

Miss Jenkins means what she says. She is working day and night at the job of editing a book on pioneer women in North Carolina education. It will be definitive in the field when it comes from her hand. Once she has seen it off the press she will dig into something else. That has been the way with her since she put up her pigtails, let down her dresses, and pitched into her first school teaching venture in Vance County more than half a century ago. The school ran for four months a year. A teacher with a high school education was regarded with awe out in the country in those days. But adolescent Miss Mamie had even loftier ideas. For one thing, being the daughter of the Rev. John Wesley Jenkins, founder of the Methodist Orphanage at Raleigh, she did some extensive traveling over the length and breadth of the North Carolina Conference. She decided early that highly trained teachers were urgently needed if the educational level of the State was to keep abreast of the economic growth evident all around her. A highly trained teacher she decided to become.

Teacher training in those days was based on the concept that mastery of subject material came first and went hand in hand with an authentic vocation to teach. Given these indispensables, the teacher would fashion his own methods from intelligent observation and experiment. Teaching teachers to teach teachers how to teach was to come later.

### Phi Beta Kappa.

Miss Jenkins entered Trinity College (now Duke University) for the higher discipline she considered necessary to the career she had chosen. It was a bold thing to do. Women had never before been admitted to that college on an equality with men. The sweet young things were supposed to go to fancy finishing schools. Miss Mamie and three other hardy coeds were the first of their sex to don the B.A. hood at Trinity. That was in 1896. Just for good measure, the minister's daughter made Phi Beta Kappa.

After graduation Miss Jenkins felt the thrill of big time bookings in the Durham and Wilmington school systems and began dreaming of bigger and better bookings. Why

not try for an M.A.? And where better than at Columbia? In 1904 it was an accomplished fact. Her higher degree was taken in Latin under the tutelage of the nation's top classicists.

"I never taught a class in Latin afterwards," she explained. "But I might add that I never had any better preparation for teaching English."

The doctors at Columbia tried to talk her into shooting the works by annexing a Ph.D. She was a natural in comparative literature, they said, and big money and professional prestige were assured. The prospect was tempting. Her success at Martha Washington and Grenada Colleges whetted her ambition to mount the topmost round of the ladder.

Her friends are convinced that she did. But not perhaps according to the Columbia formula of successful ladder climbing.

Something happened back home in 1909 that cast the die for Mamie E. Jenkins. An old friend of the family, ex-Gov. Thomas J. Jarvis, had become excited about a new teacher training school scheduled to open its doors for the first time that year in Greenville. As chairman of the executive committee for the newly organized board of trustees, he was looking for a president and the nucleus of a faculty. Robert H. Wright, then principal of Eastern High School in Baltimore, was chosen for president. He was a native of North Carolina, an alumnus of UNC, a graduate student at Johns Hopkins, and a school administrator of outstanding ability. Governor Jarvis wanted a faculty commensurate in stature with the first president. Miss Jenkins was one of three whose names were proposed to the trustees along with Dr. Wright June 11, 1909. She was designated to teach English, Miss Sallie Joyner Davis history, and Miss Maria D. Graham mathematics.

In the course of the summer the roster of the faculty was increased to include Miss Kate W. Lewis in art, W. H. Ragsdale in education, Miss Birdie McKinney in Latin, C. W. Wilson in education, Mrs. Jennie M. Ogden in home economics, Miss Fannie Bishop in piano, and Herbert E. Austin in science.

### ECTC Opening Day.

Miss Jenkins recalls vividly the bustle and air of expectancy on the opening day, October 5, 1909. Fresh from the high schools of Pitt and surrounding counties, the entering class, 104 girls and 19 mere males, crowded the carpenters, moving in when the shavings were swept out. Before the end of the first scholas-



This picture of Miss Mamie E. Jenkins was taken during the 1950 homecoming at ECTC.

tic year of three terms the enrollment rose to 174. In the first summer session 330 swarmed over the campus. The infant school was lisp in numbers and the numbers came.

Miss Jenkins brought to the training school the same zest and bubbling energy she had shown from her Vance County premiere. She staked out children's literature as her special province, went back summer after summer to Columbia for research in this field, and ultimately saw the subject raised to collegiate level at East Carolina.

Somewhere along the line she had acquired a flair for writing publicity, a talent she exploited to the fullest in winning a "favorable press" for the up-and-coming school. The tricks of the trade she picked up at the University of Wisconsin School of Journalism. Her earliest contribution to campus publications was the East Carolina Training School Quarterly. It ran from 1914 to 1923, setting a new high for professional quality. Better known near the home base were the press releases she sent out to the city dailies and the county weeklies. Nowadays they call it a public relations job. Miss Jenkins will not tell you in so many words, but you get the impression that "putting it in the paper" gave her more fun than anything else in the department of show business called teaching school.

Yes, the two often go together. Take the case of outside entertainers brought to the school from time to time. Miss Jenkins went along with the genteel performers of the Lyceum and Chautauqua era, but without much enthusiasm. She hit her stride when the jazz age changed all that. In 1928 she pulled out all the publicity stops by plugging Paul Whiteman. She personally plastered the telephone poles from Goldsboro to Bethel with posters she carried in the back of her car. As an added bit of showmanship she would mount a ladder to post the signs out of reach of vandals. Whiteman packed them in on the appointed night and there have been few dull moments in the college entertainment series since.

### Student Newspaper.

Meantime Miss Jenkins sponsored a student newspaper on the campus. The first edition of the Teco Echo came off the press just before the Christmas holidays in 1925. For 14 years she acted as faculty adviser, holding a tight rein at first, but gradually encouraging the editors and staff writers to stand on their own. Some of those collegiate editors have turned pro and they will tell you what a good "newspaper-woman" Miss Jenkins is.

"When do you ever get around to preparing your classes?" a colleague asked her one day as she sat at a desk cluttered with proofs, odds and ends of alumni personals, stacks of magazines, shears, and paste pots.

For once Miss Mamie was without a ready answer. The question had never occurred to her. In her thinking there had never been a hard and fast line between teaching a class, conducting a story hour, coining a school motto, or dashing off a news story. All her activities were of a piece; all centered around breathing the breath of intellectual life into everyone within easy earshot. Dr. Lucile Turner, present director of the college English Department, would probably single out Miss Jenkins' ability to arouse an avid interest in reading good books among her students and to make this interest a permanent acquisition of theirs. Graduates of her courses in children's literature would point to the vast improvement in the literary habits of primary graders all through East Carolina. Graduates of her laboratory workshop in composition would testify to the high standards of craftsmanship she demanded of her charges.

Whatever the course she taught or whatever the student activity she directed, Miss Jenkins tended strictly to business.

"I never went in for crushes," she will tell you. "I never had any pets. I never encouraged the love lorn to come to me with their heart problems. I stayed off the Dorothy Dix lot and spared myself and my students no end of useless headaches."

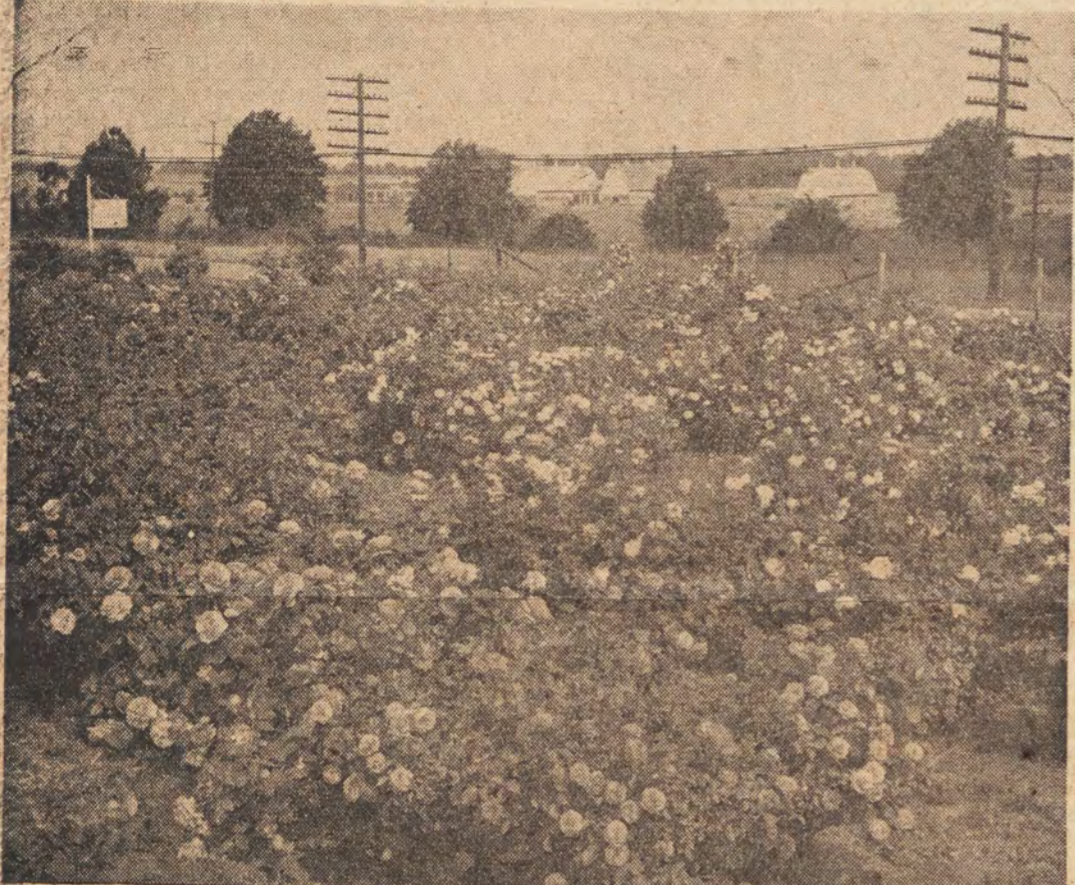
This aloofness, however, did not extend to classroom activities. No politician ever set about remembering names and faces more intently and methodically than Miss Jenkins. Confronted with a new class, she would jot down notes on each stranger as she engaged them in discussion. When the class met the second time Miss Jenkins knew them all by name without reference to the seating chart. She is now keeping up with many of the grandchildren of these students.

East Carolina is a big school now. Miss Jenkins has seen it through seed time to harvest. Long since, the training school name was changed to that of a college granting the B.A., B.S., and the M.A. degrees. The student body at latest reckoning by President John D. Messick has increased five fold, the teaching staff nine fold, the number of buildings four fold since the opening day. The college enjoys one of the highest accreditation standings in the country. And Miss Jenkins is confident the best is yet to be.



Here are the charter members of the ECTC faculty. They are, top row, Kate W. Lewis, art, W. H. Ragsdale, education, Birdie McKinney, Latin, Sallie Joyner Davis, history; second row, Maria D. Graham, mathematics, Mamie E. Jenkins, English; and bottom row, C. W. Wilson, education, Mrs. Jennie M. Ogden, home economics, Fannie Bishop, piano, Herbert E. Austin, science, and President Robert H. Wright.

## It's Rose Show Time Again



Many of the answers Tar Heel rose growers want come from the State College test garden, shown here.



This formal rose garden is at the home of Mrs. J. Clyde Turner of 304 W. Edenton Street in Raleigh.



C. C. Cockrell of Nashville is shown in a bed of fine hybrid tea roses.



Frank P. Meadows, president of the Rocky Mount Rose Society, inspects a running rose a fence at the rear of his yard.

By HERBERT O'KEEF.

If you see a sunburned man holding his hands so far apart and talking enthusiastically about something, he isn't necessarily a fisherman describing the length of the fish he caught, or almost caught.

It is highly possible that he got the sunburn while tending his rose bushes, and that he is holding his hands apart to show you just how tall his favorite rose bush is just now.

And, if you saw that same man carrying a beautiful rose with a care bordering on reverence, it's not likely that he is taking the rose to his wife. It's more likely that he is getting ready to enter it in a rose show, with high hopes of having it judged as queen of the show.

### Rose Show Season

For this is the rose show season in North Carolina, a season when rose growers get even busier than usual as they groom their favorites for the shows. There are a lot of them in North Carolina, too. For example, Rocky Mount's will be held tomorrow. The Raleigh Rose Society's annual show will be held next Saturday and Sunday at the Raleigh Little Theater.

There's a good reason for the fact that this time of the year is rose show time in North Carolina: Roses have their first big burst of bloom along about now. The heat of 10 days or so ago brought them along fast. Then, the cool spell slowed them up a little.

Even though roses do have their first big burst of bloom now, they will bloom for months to come, until late fall, at least. And, in recent years, some of Raleigh's rose gardeners have had blooms from their own gardens on the table with the Christmas turkey.

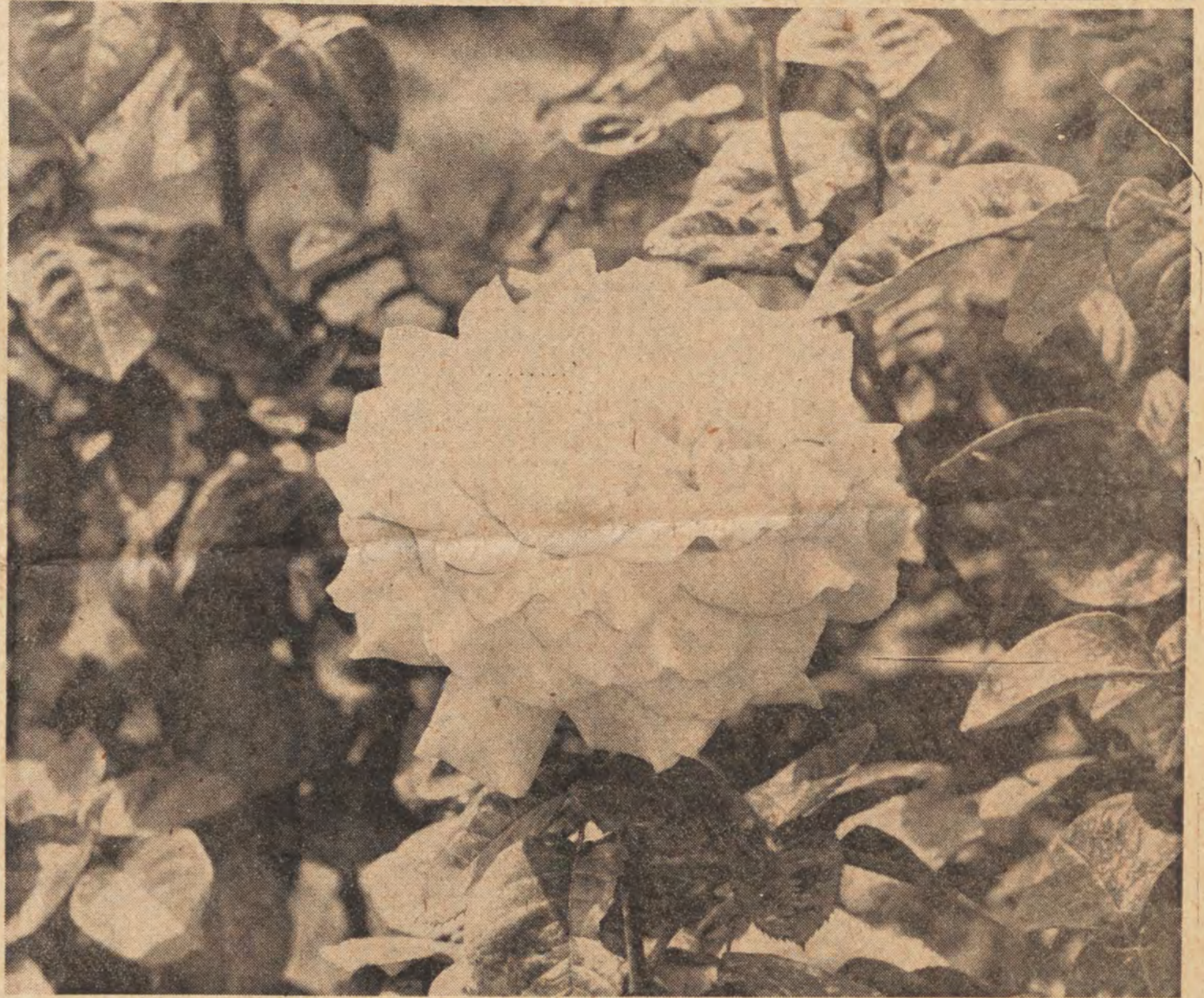
### Popular Pamphlet

An indication as to the popularity of the rose can be seen from the fact that "Revised Extension Circular No. 200" of the Agricultural Extension Service of State College is now out of print. In fact, being out of print is chronic with that particular publication, and no more copies of it will be available until more funds are available.

That pamphlet is "Successful Rose Culture." It was written by Glenn O. Randall, professor of horticulture, Howard R. Garriss, plant pathology extension specialist, and Clyde F. Smith, head of entomology. When it is available, it can be obtained free of charge.

The rose's popularity isn't any new thing. The Bible itself mentions roses, and there is no telling just how old the plant is. There are hundreds of new varieties, of course, but it seems safe to say that Tar Heels have been growing roses in their yards since the first settlers arrived some years ago.

In fact, there is a wild rose in this State, *Rosa Carolina* by name. If you don't recognize it by its official Latin name, you might know it better under its common name of "Pasture Rose." It is a small single rose about two inches across. It grows from Maine to Florida and in Texas, and is usually found in



This is America's favorite flower—the rose. This one is Peace, a hybrid tea, and a favorite with Tar Heel rose growers. (Photos by Thomas Inman and Bugs Barringer).

open places where there is quite a bit of water.

Hybrid tea roses and floribundas are the bush roses grown in this area. The hardy climbers and hybrid tea climbers are favorites in this section, too. Many fences in Raleigh now are covered with brilliant red climbing roses.

### Nationally Known Gardens

Raleigh can boast of two more rose gardens which are nationally known.

One is the Raleigh Rose Garden in the Little Theater bowl, and the other is the All America Rose Selection test garden which is supervised by Professor Randall and is located at Method.

The Raleigh Rose Garden was started in the spring of 1948 by representatives of a number of civic organizations, including the Rose Society and the Raleigh Garden Club. The city furnished labor which did the planting of the roses under supervision of Rose Society and the Raleigh Garden Club and the garden is now maintained by the city. Rose Society members keep watch on the garden to check on maintenance.

### 2,000 Plants

There are more than 2,000 rose plants in it now. A good many were contributed, some were bought by the Rose Society. Some nurseries have been very liberal with their discounts on Professor Randall said.

At any rate, the Rose Garden is visited by thousands each year. Many of the visitors are tourists.

The test garden was begun at State College about 20 years ago so that the college experts would have localized information available for North Carolina rose growers. By growing different varieties in the test garden, the college is able to say that such and such a rose will do well in this area, that another won't do so well, etc.

The garden is one of three in the South and one of only 22 in the nation. In its work as a test garden for the All America Rose



This picture gives some idea as to the size of the Raleigh Rose Garden at the Little Theater.

Selections, it test grows roses submitted by the leading rose growers of the country. Each of the 22 gardens grows the roses, and at the end of two years, reports are compiled on them from all the gardens.

From those reports, any roses deemed worthy of the honor are designated as All America selections. Three will be so designated this year, the announcement to be made in the near future. In some years, one is selected, in others two, in some years none.

### Raleigh Show

The Raleigh Rose Society's annual show next weekend is expected to draw hundreds of entries. Mrs. Raymond L. Murray is chairman of the general show committee. Officers of the society are Mrs. Sam Ragan, president; Gerald Maynard, vice-president; Mrs. R. W. Shoffner, recording secretary; Miss Della Mial, corresponding secretary; and Mrs. R. M. Cornick, treasurer.

The pamphlet, "Successful Rose Culture," tells the home gardener all he needs to know to grow fine roses. It gives these eight steps to successful rose culture:

1. Plant only in well drained soil and in locations where the plants will be exposed to full sunlight for at least half of the day.
2. Early spring planting is generally satisfactory in all parts of the State.
3. In planting, the hole should be large enough so the roots can be spread out as they naturally grow, and the "mud" when the soil finally settles, is at or just above the surface of the soil.
4. Cut back top of plant to five or six inches.
5. Fertilize roses each year with manure in early spring, then with complete commercial fertilizer at one-month intervals until about August 1.
6. Prune judiciously each year according to the class in which they fall. Prune the weak-growing varieties lightly and the stronger ones more heavily.
7. Follow a definite insect and disease control program each year. Start spraying or dusting as soon as the leaves unfold and repeat the treatment at weekly intervals throughout the season.
8. Plant only strong well-grown plants and mainly the varieties that tests have shown are best suited to your locality.



Miss Gordon Wilkinson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Wilkinson of Rocky Mount, is princess of the annual Rocky Mount rose show.



Mr. and Mrs. Albert Rabil of Rocky Mount look at a tree rose at their home.

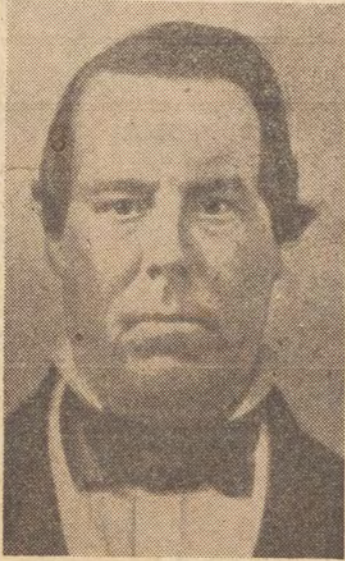


P. K. Gravelly of Rocky Mount is shown with a weeping rose. The main stalk is approximately six feet tall, and the branches droop over toward the ground.

# Wilson School Growth Outlined

By DAISY H. GOLD.

WILSON — Wilson today is the city of beautiful churches and splendid schools, sure evidence of the superior intelligence of a people. Long before the scattered village of Toisnot was incorporated as the town of Wilson, the citizens of the area were showing an intense interest in church and school. The Toisnot Primitive Baptist Church was organized in 1756 and soon became a power in the countryside. In the absence of public institutions of learning, private schools began to crop up in Toisnot. These schools grew in number and importance until in the 1800's the community was a leading educational center with a boarding school population that just about equalled its adult population.



General Joshua Barnes had much to do with promoting education in Wilson in the early days.

Academy Incorporated. In 1847 a group of progressive citizens secured enactment by the State Legislature of a measure to incorporate Toisnot Academy. "Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of North Carolina and it is hereby enacted by the authority of the same that James D. Farmer, Willie (Wiley) Rountree, Joseph Barber, Larry D. Farmer and Joshua Barnes be and they are hereby constituted a body politic and corporate by the name and style of the trustees of Toisnot Academy."

Toisnot Academy was later called Wilson Academy. The development of schools continued. The records say: "With the assistance and cooperation of General Joshua Barnes, Colonel Robert Bynum, Larry D. Farmer, Colonel John W. Farmer, Willie (Wiley) Rountree, Willie (Wiley) Daniel, W. B. Myers and others about the year 1853 two large and commodious buildings were erected in Wilson for school purposes."

Evidence points to the conclusion that one of these was a successor of the Wilson Academy, renamed the Wilson Academy for Boys, and located at the corner of Vance and Goldsboro streets on the north side of the street. The other school promoted by the Wilson citizens was the Wilson Seminary for Girls built near the corner of Pine and Green streets.

These two schools were under the influence of the Primitive Baptists, as the trustees and others who assisted in the establishment of the schools were Primitive Baptists.

Prof. E. W. Adams and his wife were secured to conduct the two schools, and their success contributed much to Wilson's reputation as an educational center.

Mr. Adams resigned in 1856, and David Sydney Richardson "from the north" came to Wilson to take charge of the schools. Both of the institutions grew under Professor Richardson's direction. By 1859 he had in the two schools a faculty of eight other instructors, most of whom were from northern points.

Professor Richardson secured the services of Professor J. F. Keenan

as principal of the Wilson Male Academy. While in Wilson Professor Keenan found time to edit the local newspaper, "The Sentinel." Another professor of the school with journalistic tendencies was Professor H. Prentice, who in 1860 edited a paper in Wilson called "The Ledger." One of the prominent teachers of the school was Professor Tucke, characterized as "learned, lively witty, and nervous," and a man who "made some rich, rare, and spicy contributions to the press, and elaborately adorned the vocabulary of local anecdote of the time."

The girls' school had Miss Jane Miller as principal; Miss Virginia C. Smith, principal assistant; and Miss Mary Ramsey, principal of the music department.

The rates for the various courses of study in the two schools were listed as follows for one term of five months:

- Wilson Female Seminary. Spelling, reading, writing, arithmetic, \$7.00.
  - Geography, and grammar with the above, \$10.00.
  - Philosophy, rhetoric, botany and algebra, \$12.00.
  - Music on piano, \$20.00.
  - For use of piano, \$3.00.
  - Music on guitar, \$17.00.
  - For use of guitar, \$2.00.
  - Wilson Male Academy. Juvenile class, \$7.00.
  - Preparatory class, \$12.00.
  - Junior Class, \$15.00.
  - Senior Class, \$20.00.
- It was recorded "Boarding of the best quality, everything included, can be had in respectable families for \$9.00 per month."
- The Wilson Male Academy and the Wilson Female Seminary under the leadership of Professor Richardson flourished in patronage and influence.
- Moses Rountree and Wiley Daniel in 1858 erected a large and

commodious building on West Nash street at the corner of Jackson where the Wilson County Library now stands, with a view to having Professor Richardson operate his two schools there.

Professor Richardson seriously considered the move, but because of failure to come to terms with the owners of the building, he continued to operate his Male Academy on Goldsboro street and moved the Female Seminary to a local hotel temporarily.

Several prominent men of the community purchased a tract of land south of the railroad on Vance street and had several buildings erected. There the Wilson Female Seminary was installed under the direction of Professor Richardson.

Excerpts from an act of the General Assembly ratified on February 16, 1859 stated:

"..... It is hereby enacted . . . . that Joshua Barnes, John Farmer, Robert Bynum, William Barnes, Richard Blount, and John Dew and their associates and successors be and are hereby constituted a body politic and corporate under the name and style of the Wilson Female Seminary. . . . Be it further enacted . . . . that the school shall never be sectarian or denominational; that is, the doctrines which distinguish one denomination from another shall not be taught, nor shall the religious faith of any pupil be interfered with."

Yankee Left. The schools under the leadership of Professor Richardson continued to make much progress until the outbreak of the Civil War. Richardson, being a Yankee, was placed in an embarrassing position and gave up his work in Wilson and went to California.

The Wilson Female Seminary was converted into a Confederate Military Hospital from 1863 to the conclusion of the war, with Dr. S. S. Satchwell as chief surgeon.

Dr. Charles Force Deems was engaged in 1858 to operate a school in the large new building erected by Messrs Rountree and Daniel at the corner of Nash and Jackson streets.

Dr. Deems, in writing to a friend on December, 1858, revealed the terms of his engagement:

"They have erected a large seminary and presented me with two-thirds of it; that is, I pay one third of cost and have the whole of fee simple and the whole control. I expect next month to open a large school for boys and girls, and to expand it as my time and powers allow into the greatest thing in the state of North Carolina."

On the opening day of school January 13, 1859, there were fifteen boys and sixteen girls entered as students. The following Monday, January 17, eight more girls and nine additional boys had been



The Wilson County Library, on West Nash Street at the corner of Jackson, is on a site formerly occupied by an important private school.

enrolled. The total enrollment by the end of the year was 175.

The new seminary building cost \$7,500. There was plenty of space for classrooms, rooms for boarding students, with one complete wing provided for the home of the Deems family. There was an adequate campus with smaller buildings on it. Dr. Deems secured a lease on a large two-story house at the corner of Pine and Green streets and used this as a school for boys.

The boys' school developed into a military school. Dr. Deems placed Captain James D. Ratcliffe as head of the military academy. Miss Mary Wade was engaged as principal of the girls' school.

After Dr. Deems had been in Wilson a year, he wrote in his daily journal on Saturday, December 31, 1859: "My schools have prospered. We have had about one hundred and twenty pupils. My receipts have fallen short of my expenditures by about \$250."

Deems explained that furniture worth \$1,600 was purchased out of school funds.

The Civil War halted the great educational expansion program in Wilson. The Wilson Male Academy operated by Dr. Deems was discontinued soon after the beginning of the war, as the young men left in large numbers to take up arms in the Confederate Army.

Dr. Deems' 19-year-old son, Theodore, a lieutenant in Company G, died in 1863 from injuries received in the battle of Gettysburg. Dr. Deems, crushed by this blow and discouraged over the effects of the war on his school, gave up his educational work in Wilson and moved to Raleigh.

Professor Richardson left Wilson

and his schools were closed. Wilson had no boarding schools for several years.

On July, 1869 Professor C. W. Arrington opened a school in Wilson in the Deems Female Seminary building on West Nash Street. He was assisted by his "clever brother-in-law, Captain Averett, who is pleasantly remembered, not only for his social qualities, but also for his fine music on the flute." Professor Arrington's school was short-lived.

The Wilson Female Seminary reopened most auspiciously in 1867 south of the railroad on Vance Street. Two accomplished gentlemen and scholars of North Carolina were in charge: the Reverend William Hooper, D.D., LL.D., and Prof. John De Berniere Hooper, son-in-law and nephew of Dr. Hooper. Two or three years later the Hoopers moved their school on West Vance street in the building formerly occupied by Dr. Deems' girls school.

The Female Seminary flourished under the supervision of these scholarly men.

The Wilson Collegiate Institute was chartered January 24, 1872 and was operated as a co-educational institution in the buildings on Vance street recently vacated by the Wilson Female Seminary.

The trustees of the Wilson Collegiate Institute were James S. Woodard, James R. Thigpen, John T. Barnes, John W. Dunham, Moses Rountree, Frank W. Barnes, Warren Woodard, George W. Blount and William Woodard.

Sylvester Hassell was head of the school. Mr. Hassell, who came from Williamson, was a young man already favorably known as a scholar with considerable experience as an educator. He was destined to play an important part in the educational life of Wilson.

Competent Teachers. Mr. Hassell selected an especially competent corps of teachers: J. M. Brewer, professor of ancient and modern languages; Mrs. S. N. Biggs, primary English; Miss E. A. Bridgers, vocal and instrumental music; Drs. Edwin Barnes, R. G. Barham, A. D. Moore and R. W. King, lecturers on anatomy, physiology and hygiene.

For several years the two schools, the Wilson Female Seminary and the Wilson Collegiate Institute, operated with friendly rivalry. There were as many as 300 students in both schools at one time, and it is said that the town was crowded with visitors from the surrounding territory for a whole week during commencement activities.

In 1875 John De Berniere Hooper vacated the professor of Greek at the University of North Carolina a position he reluctantly accepted, as he felt particularly gifted in teaching girls, rather than boys or mixed groups. He and his father-in-law moved to Chapel Hill, where they remained for years.

After the Hoopers left Wilson, local people urged Mr. Hassell to take charge of the Seminary as well as the Institute. This administrative centralization of the two schools led to the creation of Wilson College in 1875. Mr. Hassell was president of the college, with J. B. Brewer, principal of the Female Seminary and Elder J. H. Foy principal of the Male Institute.

The boys' and girls' departments of Wilson College functioned from 1875 to 1877 with two divisions, three-quarters of a mile apart. Mr. Hassell found it hard to supervise the separate units and returned to his original plan of a mixed school at the Institute on Vance Street, and the school again became known as Wilson Collegiate Institute.

Introduced Football. Mr. Hassell was an unusually accurate scholar, a most exemplary and lovable Christian character, and also a practical, progressive schoolmaster. He emphasized the fine arts; he introduced football at the school to encourage the physical development of the boys; it is said he could outrun and outkick any athlete in his school. He established the first practical agricultural department in any school in eastern Carolina. It is claimed "as a result of the pioneering in strawberry culture adjacent to the school by the Westbrooks the great strawberry industry in North Carolina had its beginning."

In 1880 the Wilson Collegiate Institute added military training for the benefit of interested male students. At the close of the session in June, 1881, the patronage of the Institute had been better than at any time in the preceding seven years. One hundred and twenty-four students were enrolled, 45 females and 79 males. A company of 30 men had engaged in military drill.

The school exerted great influence in the educational life of the community until the free graded school was opened to the public in June, 1881. At once much of the local patronage ceased for the Collegiate Institute, and the number of boarding students from the

surrounding territory decreased. The attendance at the Institute dropped from 124 to 88 in one year's time, after the opening of the graded school.

Mr. Hassell was very much interested at the time in a history of the Primitive Baptist Church. He felt he could render a greater service to the church by completing the history; so he gave up his work as educator in 1886 and moved to his old home town of Williamson. His completed history was an able work.

He was succeeded in school work in Wilson by one of his former students, Professor Silas E. Warren, who became the new superintendent and the owner of Wilson Collegiate Institute. Although Mr. Warren conducted his school efficiently, the graded school gained most of the local patronage. In the early 1890's it was necessary to close the doors of the Institute.

School For Girls. In 1877 when Professor Hassell united his two schools and conducted it on Vance Street, Prof. J. B. Brewer, who had been principal of the female division of the school, remained at his old location on Nash and Jackson streets and began his own private school for girls. Until 1881 Mr. Brewer was president and owner of the Wilson Collegiate Seminary. The school made a real contribution to the community and was well patronized. Mr. Brewer gave up the school in 1881 to assume the presidency of Murfreesboro Female Seminary. The building on Nash Street was vacated until the establishment of the Wilson Graded School there the following fall.

In addition to the schools already discussed there were through the decades many smaller private schools.

Miss Margaret Hearne opened a school for boys and girls in 1875 and continued it until she began teaching in the Wilson Graded School, being on the first faculty in 1881. One of the public schools of Wilson is named in her honor.

The Barnes School for Boys operated in 1884 in the interest of preparing students for college of business.

Mrs. E. W. Adams in 1888 conducted a primary school at the corner of Tarboro and Spring streets. It will be recalled that she and her husband established one of the early private schools of the community in 1847. In her work in 1888 she was assisted by Misses Sallie Ellis and Fannie Ellis. Her school had an enrollment of 55 girls.

Miss Mamie Mercer taught a small school at the residence of her parents on Tarboro Street.

Misses Sue Bardin and Mary Gold had a private school for small children. Mrs. W. H. Scott conducted an art school.

The Wilson High School was a privately operated school conducted by Prof. Hamilton McMillan in 1888 over the store of John T. Barnes on Nash Street. Professor McMillan, a graduate of the University of North Carolina, was the author of a book, "The Lost Colony," which was a valuable contribution to State history.

A legal controversy closed the graded school in 1887. To meet the immediate emergency, the Wilson Male Academy was opened on Keanan Street with Professor John E. Kelly as principal. Within a year he was succeeded by E. L. Middleton. Trustees of the Academy were P. D. Gold, president; George D. Green, secretary; A. Branch, W. D. Hackney, F. W. Barnes and Geo. W. Hunt.

This school served its purpose in Wilson until the re-establishment of the graded schools in 1881.

Dr. Joseph Kinsey who had operated a school for girls in La Grange for a number of years, moved his school to Wilson in 1897. He bought a tract of land in northeastern Wilson on the West Gold Street and built his school thereon. The building, a large brick structure, housed Kinsey Seminary, a boarding school for young ladies.

Kinsey Seminary featured the fine arts and had a superior corps of teachers, including three very fine piano teachers, one voice teacher, an elocution teacher and experts in languages and other subjects. Dr. Kinsey was a cultured gentleman and splendid scholar. The standard of his school was high.

Dr. Kinsey was forced by ill health to give up his school in 1900. In 1901 the Christian Church bought the school property and established a co-educational school. The institution was incorporated in 1902 as the Atlantic Christian College and continues greatly enlarged in Wilson today. The college in recent years has staged an important building program and now operates with splendid facilities. Plans for further improvements are under way. Dr. Travis A. White is the president. The total enrollment is 560.

Today in its public school system Wilson has five schools for white, and three schools for colored.

# INCIDENTALLY

By NELL BATTLE LEWIS.

## YES, WE HAVE NO VENUSIANS

Several readers of this column, three of them former flyers, have told me that they were sure that the three straight parallel lines of yellow light which, from the Capitol Square, I saw crossing the sky from west to east at twilight on Easter evening, were the exhausts from jet planes, and that the planes themselves weren't visible or audible because they were so high. One former airman estimated that these invisible jets might have been flying as high as 40,000 feet. Since I don't know enough about jet planes to put up any argument about this, I'll just pass it on to you — while I still keep an eye out for cruising Marsians and Venusians.

## HERE'S HOPING, JUNIOR!

A teacher asked the members of her class of boys and girls what each of them wanted to be when he or she grew up. Doctor, lawyer, airplane pilot, movie star — thus ran the conventional answers, until Johnny's turn came. "And what do you want to be when you grow up, Johnny?" the teacher inquired, to which Johnny made the pertinent reply: "I want to be alive!" Well, here's hoping, Junior!

## THE CAROLINA CHARTER OF 1663

The State Department of Archives and History has just brought out an interesting and attractive illustrated booklet on the Carolina Charter of 1663, granted by King Charles II to eight of his friends as Lords Proprietors, the original copy of which was secured by the State for the sum of \$10,000, given by a number of generous North Carolinians. This charter is now on display in a special steel case in the Hall of History.

The 1663 Charter was the fifth one issued by the British Crown which included all or part of the area which is now North Carolina. The first, in 1578, was given to Sir Humphrey Gilbert by Queen Elizabeth I, and in 1584 after Sir Humphrey's death, this grant was renewed in the name of his half-brother, Sir Walter Raleigh. In 1606 the Charter of Virginia was granted to the Virginia Company of London, but was voided in 1624. And in 1629 the fourth was granted to Sir Robert Heath, but was voided in 1660.

The Archives and History Department's booklet, by William S. Powell, formerly a researcher on the staff of the Department, includes the text of the Charter, accounts of its origin and of how it came to North Carolina, and sketches of the eight Lords Proprietors. The first page of the Charter is the frontispiece in color, and other illustrations are of King Charles II, and seven of the Lords Proprietors (no portrait of Colleton is known), reproduction of an old print of the Restoration, the Lords Proprietors' seal, a copper half-penny of 1694 for circulation in Carolina, the philosopher John Locke, who drew up the Fundamental Constitutions adopted by the Lords Proprietors for the government of the region. There are also two maps, one of the territory granted by King Charles and the other "A General Mapp of Carolina" circa 1672.

The way the Charter of 1663 was acquired by this State, according to Mr. Powell, was like this. In the Spring of 1947, word came that this document had been found in England and was being offered for sale for 2,500 pounds (\$10,000) by an antiquarian bookseller in Guilford, Surrey. This news excited much interest among historians, educators, and antiquarians not only in the two Carolinas but elsewhere. Only six other States of the original 13 had their colonial charters — Connecticut, Delaware, Maryland, New York, Pennsylvania, and Rhode Island, — and it had long been assumed that no others were extant.

Almost immediately after news of the Charter was received, Dr. C. C. Crittenden, Director of the Department, took steps looking toward the acquisition of it for this State. He arranged for a prolonged and careful check of its authenticity to be made by scholars and experts both in England and in this country. Their conclusion was that there was nothing to indicate that the document was not genuine. It was sent to this State on approval in 1947 and was kept in the vaults of the Wachovia Bank in Raleigh, except when taken out for examination by scholars, until it was placed in the special steel case which the Legislature of 1951 provided.

The problem was how to get the \$10,000 with which to buy it, there being no money available from public funds. It was decided that Ex-Governor J. M. Broughton should write personal letters to a number of public-spirited citizens of the State, explaining the importance of the Charter in North Carolina history and the desirability of getting it for the State and asking them for funds with which to buy it. In addition to the N. C. Society for the Preservation of Antiquities there were 21 contributors.

The Charter is done by hand in old English lettering with illuminated borders. The first page has a drawing of the head of King Charles II within the large C at the beginning of his name in the opening of the document. It begins:

"Charles the Second, By the grace of God King of England Scotland France and Ireland defender of the faith To All to whom these presentes shall come Greeting." (The first beginning phrase and faith indicate capital letters.) In this royal title, note, no "British Dominions beyond the Seas" or "Other Realms and Territories.") The Charter continues:

"Whereas our right trusty and right welbelovéd Cozens and Councellers Edward Earle of Clarendon our high Chancellor of England and George Duke of Albemarle Master of our Horle and Capitaine General of all our forces Our right and trusty and welbelovéd William Lord Craven John Lord Berkeley Our Right trusty and welbelovéd Councillor Anthony Lord Athley Chancellor of Our Exchequer Sir George Cartier Knight and Baronett Vice Chamberlaine of our Houehold And our trusty and welbelovéd Sir William Berkeley Knight and Sir John Colleton Knight and Baronett being excited with a laudable and pious zeale for the propagation of the Christian faith and the enlargement of our Empire and Dominions have humbly befoighted leave of vs by their industrie and Charge to Tranport and make an ample Colonie of our Subjectes Natives of our Kingdome of England and elfe where within our Dominions unto a certain Country hereafter dcribed in the partes of America not yett cultivated or planted and only inhabited by some barbarous People who have noe Knowledge of Almighty God, Know Yee therefore that Wee favouring the pious and noble purpose of the said (eight Lords Proprietors) . . . doe give grant and Confirm unto the said (Lords Proprietors) All that Territory or Tract of ground scituat lying and being within our Dominions in America extending (to make a long story short, from the Atlantic Ocean to the Pacific and running north and south from what is now approximately the Virginia line to within the northern part of Florida).

I was surprised that the Charter ends simply with the words "By the King," with "Howard" underneath. There is no royal signature, and the name "Howard" is not signed, but is lettered in the same style as the document itself. Dr. Crittenden tells me that this "Howard" was one of Charles' principal secretaries, and that although documents of this sort were sometimes signed by the sovereign, not all were. The Great Seal, which was attached to the Charter, is broken, but the Department of Archives and History has the pieces.

Contributors to the fund for the purchase of the Charter were: Mrs. Elizabeth H. Bahnsen, Winston-Salem; George Gordon Battle, New York City; Edwin P. Brown, Murfreesboro; Burnham S. Colburn, Asheville; Herman Cone and Mrs. Julius W. Cone, Greensboro; Ralph W. Gardner and the Gardner family, Shelby; Gordon Gray, Mrs. James A. Gray, Ralph P. Hanes, W. N. Reynolds, Winston-Salem; John Sprunt Hill, Kemp P. Lewis, William H. Ruffin, Durham; John M. Morehead, New York; Mrs. John A. Kellenberger, J. Spencer Love, James G. W. MacClamroch, Ralph C. Price, Greensboro; Reuben B. Robertson, Canton; W. H. Woolard, Greenville. As stated, the N. C. Society for the Preservation of Antiquities also contributed.

## CRIME IN THE U. S. ON THE UP-AND-UP

The Annual Bulletin for 1953, Uniform Crime Reports for the United States, issued by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, which I received a few days ago, shows that major crimes in this country reached a new high of 2,159,080 last year, a six per cent increase over the previous high in 1952. Increase was shown in crimes in all classes except murder, which was down one and a fifth per cent. Crime is outstripping population rate of growth by four per cent. The population of this country has increased five per cent since 1950, but crime has jumped 20 per cent. Robberies lead.

You are invited to come in and see  
The New and Glamorous  
**DESOTO AUTOMATIC Coronado**

One glance tells a lot about this new beige-and-blue beauty. In the low, long sweep of its chrome-keyed lines . . . in its handsome exclusive fittings . . . there's an exciting look that's strictly custom calibre!

You see it inside too—in luxurious interiors of original corded nylon and top grain leather, beautifully styled with a decorator's touch to every detail.

But there's more than the look of luxury in the lure of this Coronado. There's the 170 h.p. FireDome V-8 in league with fully automatic PowerElite Drive (newest and best in the industry) to provide the greatest getaway going! There's Full Time Power Steering and Power Brakes, and the road-hugging lift of a sturdier-than-ever frame.

In fact, there's so much to this car, that only a showroom visit can begin to reveal it. Come in and discover all the facts today!

Coronado's exclusive two-tone glamour: Sahara Beige top over Cadiz Blue—or reversed, if preferred.

With doors removed for the photographer, you see in full view the Coronado's big, roomy, richly appointed interior. Exclusively for this car, mills turned out new fabrics and weaves to be combined with choice leathers.

Handsome instrument panel harmonizes beautifully with interior colors. Its silhouette lighting is glare-free.

This striking chrome ensemble appears on both rear fenders, identifying the Coronado as a special model.

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