

# COMPOSITIONS

NAME Copybook #1

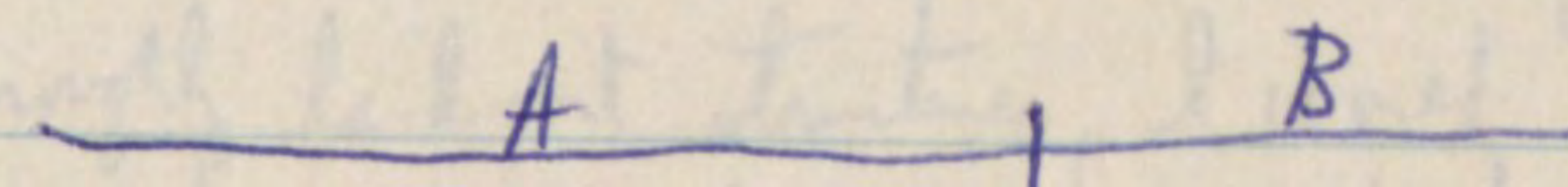
25 cents

sing in my shoddy shoes like the sea

8/9/59

" $\pi$ , the ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter, is the best known of all irrational numbers; that is, numbers with decimal expansions that are unending and nonrepeating."

$\Phi$  - also an irrational number  
Phi, comes from the first syllable of Phidias, the great Greek sculptor. Phi, represents the "golden ratio", the "divine proportion".  
A is to B as A+B is to A.



The logarithmic spiral can be determined by "whirling squares" and "whirling triangles".

"... a logarithmic spiral that coils inward to infinity."  
Total height as to nasal height found to be 1.618 - phi.  
from "Mathematical Games" by Martin Gardner  
Scientific American August 1959

8/10/59

Veture - (also velour) - any of a number of textile fabrics having a pile like that of velvet.  
word velour from "Vani-puf" powder-puff - "soft cushioned velour")

nerve - the arrangement of or system of veins, as in a leaf or the wing of an insect - called also nerve.

Poetry returned Canto 7 today. The line hunt, in a way I'm also glad, as I <sup>had</sup> already planned more work on it. The cantos must be better, more suggestive - clear, but multi-dimensional; they must make conventional speech into poetry: I must take them one at a time and develop each fully; ~~and~~ I must not allow myself to get by with less than the most I can do. The thing to work on is the structure. With a thoroughly laid-out structure, I would be more patient with individual cantos. Have the perspective to know these words are meant to stay, to serve the years and outside the years.

Oh poets, Lord, who gave word to thy life.

You can talk about the Whole or the part:

~~now~~ if you talk about the Whole  
there is ~~one~~ thing you will have to make absolutely certain,  
that is that you have included everything  
(left nothing out): this feat is impossible.

if you talk about the part

you will have to make certain that the part  
you are talking about is identical with every other part.

it is interesting to talk about above ~~and~~ below  
as in or out:

the molecular level - what is true here will seem false if you  
go either above or below - if you go below you will lose  
the identities of familiar things - if you go above, you will find  
a chain a new shape as compared with a word molecule.

(It's really funny, being 12:35 of this night. Good night.)

8/11/59

I will throw a rock;  
hear that sheet of ice  
ring the lake  
like a bell: peal  
I exist:

is the day less brilliant because it ends:

the innumerable of the ships;

that hateful happiness

mode of perception  
is the difference  
between poetry + prose.

The importance of not seeing the god; of the priestess  
mumbly hearing words indistinctly, so that they must be interpreted:  
these invisibilities and shadowy immaterialities provide the  
greatest accommodations of themselves to our specific wishes, for the  
aim is in the management of power by priests — a raw, unformed  
background of divinity which can engender, and not be  
necessarily contradicted by, any human wish — the greatest  
range of applicability — the potential of meeting any  
human circumstance.

8/12/59

there is a willingness in the wood to stir;  
but it is ~~the~~ bound willingness.

ideas are everything:  
not idea as ideal; ideas are ~~strictly~~ human products, are  
temporal and full of process,  
but idea as perception of form, of outside form that  
corresponds to inner form, of inner form that corresponds to outer form:

there is a chaos at the bottom of the mind, <sup>corresponding</sup> identical to the  
chaos at the bottom of things; only ideas lift up from there; only  
grouping, perception of similarity + difference, only clustering rises into  
idea + intelligence, even into conscious mind — instinct, itself, is an  
ordering, and is possible only by overcoming great odds (and gods).

but there is a kind of knowing that is "knowing without words"

you say all ideas are ridiculous: you say, feel.  
feel what? feel how? what ~~an~~ organization is necessary  
before a feeling ~~can~~ arise!

say ~~that~~ that I am on the side of the existential idea.

The only thing I will ever know that can feel is myself;  
there is no way you can feel what I feel and no way I can feel  
what you feel; that is, there is no way we can show that our feelings  
are the same, the same quality, the same intensity!

but so what? even though I am everything to myself, what is  
this one, specific, separated self worth if it can never go beyond itself?  
what is the universe to a beta particle, a single self: the whole  
machinery of our necessity is to go beyond the self, important as it is (but  
finally, only to the self).

I have tried to my wife for years, but who is she? Only if she  
tells me her feelings can I approximate her. Telling needs ideas, is  
idea, is perceived as ideas.

Now you will say, is an idea more easily shared than a feeling,  
more perfectly shared, shared more as itself? In so far as the idea  
is lifted out of the specific into the general, it is shareable. Naturally,  
↓ but there is hard to share

8/14/59  
when a single idea tries to account for the Whole, it disappears into the Whole; idea is a level, feeling is an operational level; the idea level is the only usable level where the number 2 is concerned.

So, ~~my~~ my philosophy is to show one difference; the difference between one and two.

I feel ideas; as forms of beauty: (I describe such a form as you describe the shape of a pear.)

the rational imagination

8/15/59

I have thought for years that you can apply the principles of Physics to the human soul, to morality — but I don't know yet how.

→ intermission

So much talk that philosophy is not poetry. You could get the idea that philosophy is not important to great poetry — well, it is not essential, but when philosophy is concretized it can be poetry. I have never been able to see that what a man says is less important than how he says it. If I am not an artist, that is why. I will tell what I think is wise the best way I can. Let the world come and go!

lambaste

8/16/59

"knowledgable poetry"

8/19/59

From Newsweek August 24, 1959

Werner Heisenberg

"... The Unified Field Theory — the goal that eluded Einstein ... this "basic equation of matter" will describe and explain all the physical laws governing the universe, from the great, wheeling galaxies of outer space to the tiny quibble of particles inside the atom."

Horowitz Do we know all the laws? Can we trust the ones we know?

"The verdict now is that Einstein was 'premature'. He had no way of knowing that a third & a fourth universal force — known respectively as the nuclear force and the weak interaction force — would turn up when physicists began smashing atoms to bits."

Promise Mr. Heisenberg (and all others) that he (and all others) is also premature. Though, we ~~should~~ thank him (and all others).

"As order emerges from chaos and unity from diversity, physicists more & more sound like Plato, who sought the essential reality and symmetry behind mere appearance."

Mere appearance! Ha!

"Assumption of symmetry."

8/21/59

"putting alphabet"

8/21/59

PEM, 100 1/2 ...

I'm a meaning-hound  
and never have any  
rest or meat

maximum definition of detail.

twirl

8/20/59

Diarrhea + weakness + at home the last two days. Kaopectate to the rescue today - demulcifier.

fructify

How poets suffer! When they have "faith" in their anguish - that is when they can regard it as somehow normal, part of having a poet's sensibility - they can be positive and meaningful. When they must "fear" their anguish - as I do - it is hard not to feel crippled. Still, tho I may be disturbed, is it necessarily true that what I can objectify is disordered - contradictory?.

8/21/59

The spider strung in the dark waits;  
eight-legged he feels the pulse of his radiating web:

8/21/59 - Sumerian cuneiform - key to:  
Scientific American October 1957 by S.N. Kramer

"Then came a development which was to be as important a key to discovery in Mesopotamia as the famous Rosetta Stone in Egypt. In western Persia, notably on the Rock of Behistun, European scholars found some cuneiform inscriptions in three languages: Old Persian, Elamite, & language of the Assyria tablets.

"... the buried Sumerian cities - Lagash, Nippur, Shuruppak, Kish, Uruk, Erech, Asmar and so on."

Among the Sumerians' inventions "... were the wago wagon wheel, the plow and the sailboat."

dikes, weirs & reservoirs ....

City of Nippur radiating as a form of religious structure. Nippur was considered the property of Enlil, the god of the air. "Inside the temple were rooms for the priests and a central shrine with a niche for the statue of the god." Temple dominating, surrounded by a wall, which was in turn surrounded by "village + hamlets" - these surrounded by fields, irrigation networks, etc. Lead in from the rubble and mired sand (increased water, chaos) - through the approach of order, and finally to the ultimate order, the niche of the god.

The Gathering  
The Re-Imaging, Rearranging, Transforming  
The New Form

"Originally the cities were governed by the citizens themselves, presided over by a governor of their selection. On all important decisions the citizens met in an assembly divided into two chambers - the 'elders' and the 'men'. But for military reasons they gradually relinquished this democratic system. Each city acquired a ruler - at first elected, later hereditary - who organized its defense against the other cities and against foreign invaders. In the course of time the king rivaled the city's religious leaders in wealth and influence. The rulers of Sumer's dozen or so city-states also contended with one another for control of the whole country, and the history of Sumer is largely a record of bitter conflicts among its cities, which eventually led to its downfall."

8/23/59 The N. Y. Times Magazine Section p. 57

A saying of Buddha

"O you are like withered leaves, and when the Messengers of death draw near and you are about to depart, you have not even provisions for the journey" - Re: Provisional Cantos.

in spring, the leaves climbing the trees.

leaves never rise as leaves;

as leaves they only fall;

is this a preference in nature for the spectacle of melancholy?

the Jewish religion - the dispersion of the people,  
held together by the concept of Omnipotence of God.  
the maintenance of the tension between integration and  
disintegration.

N.Y. Times May - p. 58

"Throughout history the Buddhists have shown remarkable  
resilience. They adapt; they bend with the times; they  
permit all changes except the essential."

When you have hold of "the essential" you can adapt, bend,  
and permit change.

How do I write poetry? I obey the instinct.  
Such it can't be otherwise.

8/25/59

From a note made on gas ticket 8/2/59 at or near North East, Md.

~~It too~~

"an egg in the morning (it took the mathematicians a while to calculate that symmetry) is perilous with beauty."

Yesterday's Wall Street Journal, which has unfortunately been thrown out, had an interesting article about Canadian currency - showing the differing effects between stabilizing the foreign exchange and allowing the currency to be traded freely in the world market. The U.S. currency is back by gold \$35 per ounce. Canada has found that freedom has "stabilized" its currency at \$1.05 to \$1.10 U.S. dollars. Previously, they assigned a \$0.90 value to it, but that threatened inflation because of the increased demand for the currency.

This was to illustrate my theme of inner + outer control or form. The outer control permits no adaptation to no "resilience" (I refer to the Buddha parable). But actually, resilience is the only enduring stability. These things excite my mind-and-emotion. And I have not yet shown, explicitly, how much emotion these intellectual forms carry. They are like baskets, surrounding, holding. But what

12/21/58

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting on the left page]*

they hold is emotive. It is not yet clear to me why an intelligent person cannot, by performing the creative act with the artist, reach a total emotional response to intellectual forms. The leaf, too, is a definite and intellectually perceived form - but the primary meaning, finally, is the motion, the semi-mystical change & interchange the mind perceives behind the leaf. Thus spoke Zarathustra. And then I go on with my rants, identifying subjective & objective, mine & other, emotive & intellect. ~~realizing I cannot see Wordsworth beauty as being whole as mine.~~

8/27/59

How convenient that "when there is no more meat to feed" we are able now to feed (the libido of man) exploitation outward to space.

8/28/59

Wigglesworth's Scientific American article, February, 1959  
"transformations  
from caterpillar, the chrysalis to butterfly, " from grub to pupa to bee"

C.L. Story The Amateur Scientist p. 143

"In dinosaur-hone country you can sometimes walk for days without seeing another human being, and you can enjoy not only the hunt for bones but also the grandeur of wilderness."

"The best hunting grounds for dinosaur bones are the areas of soft sediments where erosion constantly brings specimens to the surface. Millions more are doubtless hidden within the rocks."

The Morrison formation of Western Colorado & Eastern Utah.

8/29/59

people are free electrons - carrying the charge

8/30/59

tocsin - an alarm bell, or any warning system.

toxin (from tocax + senh)

241 of this? natural at post 1.2

part of this section is up to you and amount of  
it plus the price is up to you and amount of price  
" something perhaps about the head of trail

part of this section is up to you and amount of  
it plus the price is up to you and amount of price  
" something perhaps about the head of trail

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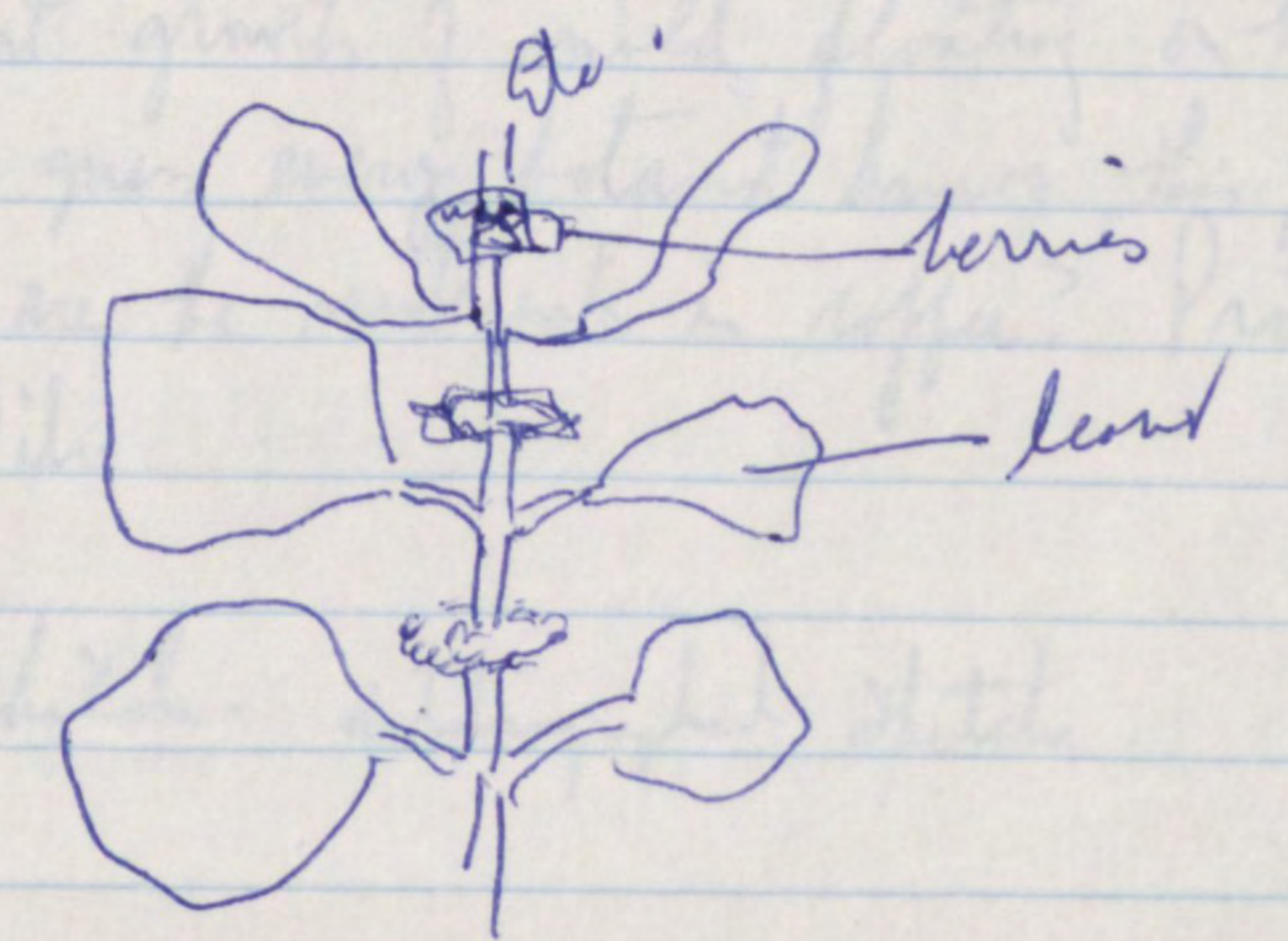
9/9 to take around in a while part. Som. of why.

"it's all or how the ball bounces"  
cock + ball

the ball bouncing expresses inevitable principles  
but its course is accidental, chancey

got the miseries  
the willies

I saw the wild mulberry, my father calls it, on this  
Labor Day trip to N.C. It grows at our old home place, by the road,  
but I didn't see it anywhere else. We used to eat the berries or  
after taking off the leaves, eating the branch so that the berries flew  
off, peppering someone.



Also see in Vite's new backyard some blackgum berries.  
There used to be a tree in Aunt Lotter's old homeplace yard

p/p

"... of the ..."

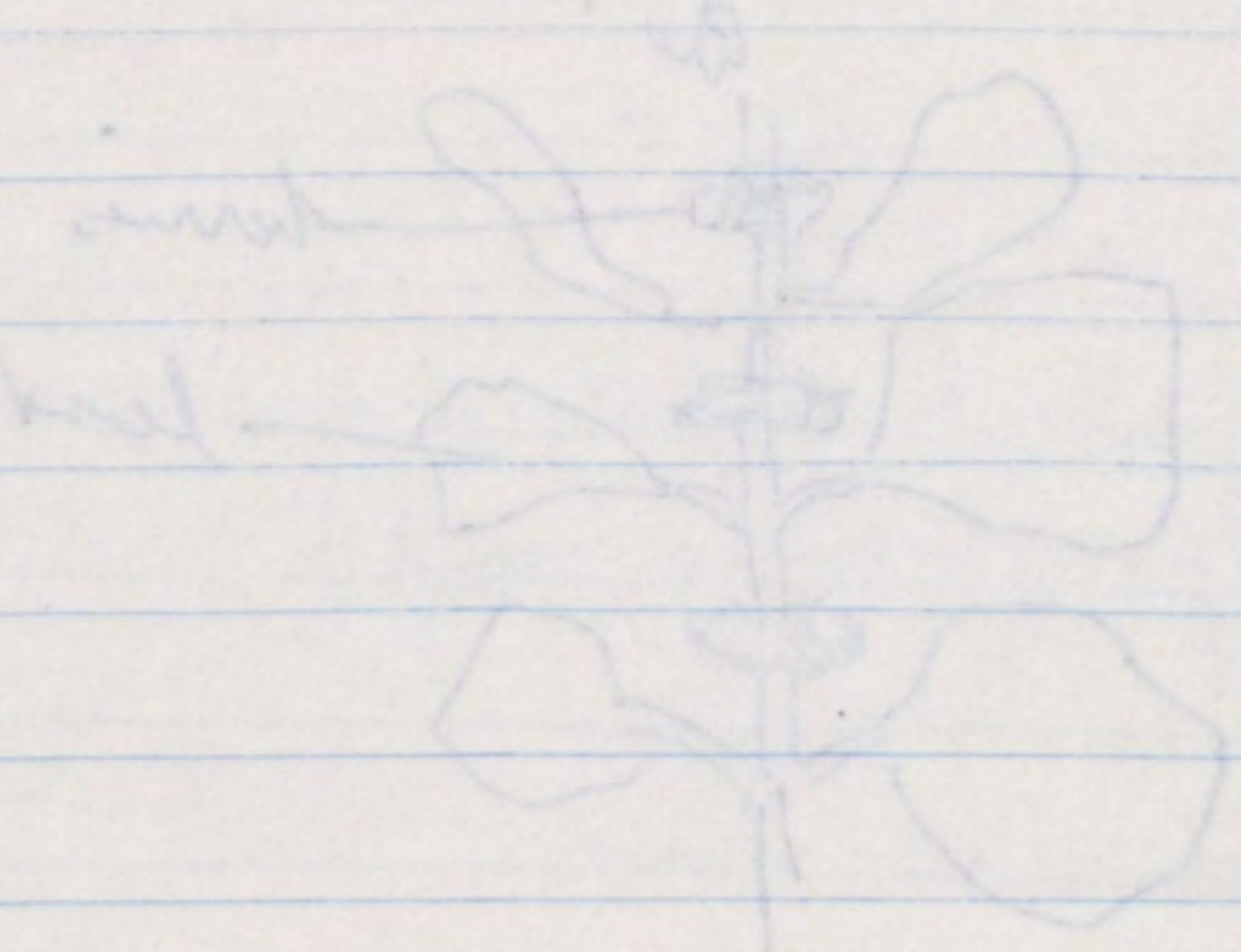
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and the taste summoned up a whole part. Sour, refreshing.

Black haws are the dried, raisin-like, berries that grow in the swamp behind Uncle Gook's place.

Willie ~~Albert~~ Elbert, my little brother was born Oct 1928 + died May 1930, which means I was 7 1/2 yrs. old when he was born and 4 yrs. old when he died.

Was it ... ..  
around "mumps"

9/11/59 Coffee mold

When Phyllis left 10 days ago for Miami, she left a pot of coffee with the lid on it. Today, I washed the dishes she had left. I was already pouring out the coffee before I noticed the circular flat growth of mold floating on the surface. How amazing! I guess every botanist knows this, but what a surprise to me. What are the nutrients in coffee? Proteins from the beans? Caffeine? Oil.

Boy child. autographed sketches.

9/17/59

Make Proteus a helper, steering fellow, maybe. After Proteus, abandon the search (for truth, etc). Return to people.

9/19/59

Hudson rejected Carter 4, 5 + 6.

Was it Lawson, exploring N.C., who climbed trees to get a direction at where he was going?

It's the whole matter. ~~the~~ Struggling along with the brambles, briars, thorns, wounds, beating our way through the woods of life, we feel the need to climb a tall tree now and then so we can see how the general land lies — we may even modify our direction. Such is rationalism vs empiricism.

You cannot get where you're going except through the brambles (the realism, knocks + blows of everyday life) — but still it is useful to have a view, an ~~an~~ over-arching principle, perspective, ideal.

Pragmatism, William James

"as the ultramontane type of priest is frozen out in protestant lands"

"If you have his name, or the formula of incantation that binds him, you can control the spirit, genie, afrite, or whatever the power may be."

The philosopher became meaningful to me only after I had myself discovered the problems.

9/23/59

I am a stiff, dull, punctured, goody-goody jerk.

From the beggars, pennies, sick, crippled, blind: some life's beauties. Why? Suffering brings one to hums + deepest humanity. Think of the affronts the beggar heeds to; his flexibility is magical.

Yesterday in N.Y. I saw in the edge of central park where the horses + hansom are. The driver of one coach gave a matted, down-clothed (but fully-dressed - up to the dirty, long necktie) man a dollar to go get sodas, sugar for the horse, etc. as well as a soda for himself. The man was off rapidly, crossing 5<sup>th</sup> Ave. Soon he returned and besides his soda got a quarter. The smile was illuminating, pure, simple, direct, immediate! The driver talked to him gently and understandingly, but the poor man was ~~unwounded~~ unwounded - he didn't flinch with injured pride - what pride?

On the other hand, the man my wife + I were taking to dinner, a man successful in business and in physical therapy, was wide open to any slight or impudence of waiter or doorman and was injured a hundred times probably. One who puts his ego up makes a target.

9/24/59

I feel like a warm egg - just laid.

9/28/59

Call it what you will

Still

I have sinned

and require

forgiveness:

require to ~~reject~~ erupt my blackness

vomit my evil

into light

the blessing left

wind's dispersion

Oh let the river take my floating filth  
out to the salt-cleaning sea:

I require

the gentle forgiveness of light

an infusion of light

drying at, filtering

the inner needs

erupted ofretch

Childishly, fumblingly, I have sinned:

Childishly, fumblingly

12/14/10  
I have spoken against you

12/14/10  
I have said the words,  
they have returned upon me:  
I have injured us!

Let them go out on the field  
and rock the mountains  
and be victory of their march:  
let them hunt out, guerrilla-like,  
the other words  
and bring them here for the  
sanctifying blood of my weeping: penitence

My hate was genuine:  
I have reconsidered now:  
may my penitence is genuine:  
I hope my penitence is genuine: it  
should it not be  
forgive me also for that: I will  
re-form my ways  
and hope to grow  
more & more settled in my love for you:  
steadied

I have spoken against you  
I have said the words,  
they have returned upon me:  
I have injured us!

Let them go out on the field  
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more & more settled in my love for you:  
steadied

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page]*

10/2/59

try no words against me that I have sinned:  
weigh yourself down with patience:  
if I <sup>stand</sup> flat from here to there  
bucillate

and go round and round <sup>quiet</sup>  
Oh only you stay resolved with  
understanding and  
as a ball bounces less & less  
so I will come to rest

by you  
and you will know my heart  
quieted,  
the silly sensual sides of my love  
ignores only:

I hate the words I scribble out  
against you.  
forgive me: I will gain purity:  
from the fury I will separate out <sup>pick out</sup>  
the elements of beauty  
and <sup>trilled</sup> condense a hard core of love for you. love's crystal core  
a new speech

Faint handwritten notes on the left page, including phrases like "Luis and I had no higher view on just", "nature's big and simple", "end of end of life", "time invasion", "Metascientific Queries", "complementarity, etc.", "screaming", "Nature moves in circles", "Art in straight lines", "The natural is rounded", "the artificial is made up of angles", "O. Henry", "Rolling Stones", "Doubleday", "N.Y. Time Book Review", "screen - the light rain from a clear sky after sunset", "the Zen doctrine - to be completely and simply human", "Archie's doctrine - what is that? the human?", and "Oh, I see! A great poet is a great realist!".

10/3/59

the "growth + properties of crystal whiskers"

time invasion

Metascientific Queries, by Mario Bunge. Charles C. Thomas  
\$6.75. Essays on various problems in the philosophy of science:  
complementarity, etc.

screaming

10/4/59

"Nature moves in circles; Art in straight lines. The natural is rounded; the artificial is made up of angles." O. Henry  
Rolling Stones, Doubleday. Reprinted in N.Y. Time Book Review this date.

screen - the light rain from a clear sky after sunset.

the Zen doctrine - to be completely and simply human.  
Archie's doctrine - what is that? the human?

Oh, I see! A great poet is a great realist!

12/8/59

"...of the ..."

...

...

...

12/11/59

...

...

...

...

10/8/59

Today to north Jersey - to Bloomfield, Montclair, Glen Ridge, Livingston, Berkeley Heights. Fined. Book have a mosquito bit me at the dinner table. Don't know.

10/11/59

Faith is a wilful concession

in giving-over of control

a palliation offered to Fate

so that it will be

prejudicial in our behalf

and make things

"come out for the best."

A wilful giving-up, renunciation:

unlettered members

at the fire-baptized Pentecostal Holiness Church

used to give up to prayer

and among the acceptance

of faith: I could not

understand the word but know

now those presbyters

know more than they could explain:

10/11/59

Imaginary letter to Mary Oving Miller:

"I hope you have not ~~accepted~~<sup>transferred</sup> the imperality of your position <sup>as an editor</sup> (absolute eyes or no) to the imperality of your mind & judgment."

10/11/59

The New York Times Magazine

streamline

thunder tonight - we went to Warren Theatre to hear Marion Anderson but so many niggers were going in that I decided to come back - the storm about to strike, the moon still shining at the edge; the thunder seems to cut diagonally <sup>in sheets</sup> across the sky; there come the first drops of rain, shaken out by thunders.

my father says thunders turns everything green  
shakes the ground loose  
so things can grow. <sup>roots can take</sup>  
now it's raining hard, windy, lightning, thunders.

10/13/59

You come into the climate of a man, & the cosmology of his boxes,  
and you learn not a <sup>coaxing</sup> truth but a "character," person.

10/24/59

There is but one speech, and one thing to tell.

Come along and I will show you the glistening houses in a row:  
Judges, Nuclear Physics, Literary Criticism, Poetry:

Each house is of the same substance:

There is but one speech, and one thing to tell.

10/26/59 Blackmur "A Critic's Got a Work"

"All fall notwithstanding; for as knowledge itself is a fall  
from the paradise of undifferentiated sensation, so equally every formula  
of knowledge must fall the moment too much weight is laid upon it —  
the moment it becomes omnivorous & pretends to be omnipotent — the moment,  
in short, it is taken literally. Literal knowledge is dead knowledge; and  
the worst bewilderment — which is always only comparative — is better than  
death."

the fallacy of expressive form (Yvor Winters)

O mind,  
house all made

of scales and oars,  
I ~~know~~ <sup>know</sup> through your glistening <sup>spellers</sup> rooms

10-30-59

Mechanism + operation:

First Spirit over Body (Dante)

Then Spirit with Body (Whitman)

Now Body over Spirit. (Annas)

The spirit can now be amazing only as a result of knowing the amazing body, its enzymic controls, its differentiations, its chemical + physical complication.

11-5-59

It is important

to be imperfect:

for you should earn death's wages

by living so fully

some sin is unavoidable sin:

think of the problem of the saint

who lives god's life, really, but

still must ~~at~~ meet

with the terrible injustice of death:

well, canonize her or heap her bones in the air:

to not, as death requires,

hide her away - the solvent of darkness:

12-2-59

the drunk who beats his wife  
or abuses his children -  
oh how he deserves to be beaten  
and his death is  
so perfect a justice

the spirit of the law is not the letter of the law  
the letter of the law is the spirit of the law

12-2-11

you may never be completely + simply human  
but you can never be more

fat, but corrected and sectional

Jesus, inscrutable Bird

the drunk who beats his wife  
or abuses his children -  
oh how he deserves to be beaten  
and his death is  
so perfect a justice

11-8-59

Some notes:

From William Ernest Henke Strength of Men and Nations  
lust shakes me like a shock room

you may never be completely + simply human  
but you can never be more  
meanings

11-20-59

too explicit, not enough dumb divinity

fat, but corrected and sectional

Jesus, inscrutable Bird

the only time you need hope is when there is  
least reason for it

after the death  
came the auction  
the flat lake fields and surrounding tree embankments  
the fallacy of excessive impulsive expressive form

12-8-11

11-16-59

From William Ernest Hocking Strength of Men and Nations as reported in N.Y. Times.

"... It is the peculiar advantage of art, that surrendering the exactitudes of science and the fixities of theology for the elastic imagery of metaphor and myth, it is able through its localisms and its periods to mean the changed and universal."

11-20-59 Car note

In view of the spiritual fragmentation of modern times, how do you regard the existentialist assertion of the fragment as the whole?

Under the half-emptied maple, a pool of leaves, a reflection

You led me into the valley of the ragged weed

took it off  
return it now

the first lake falls and surrounding the surrounding

the falling of the river in the valley of the river

11-11-11

the river in the valley of the river  
the river in the valley of the river

the river in the valley of the river  
the river in the valley of the river

11-11-11

the river in the valley of the river  
the river in the valley of the river

the river in the valley of the river  
the river in the valley of the river

the river in the valley of the river  
the river in the valley of the river

11/1/59

I left the list price,  
discounts and delivery dates  
+ went back to  
Leaning Mills run today  
as one return to his mother's grave.

Vacancy blooms inside  
like a parachute  
and you dangle in the dome  
dingy-dong  
bell-clapper, disabled prick

When you ~~add me~~ need  
me man, I want you to ~~move~~ move  
slowly.

the interior of stars → absolute zero

11/21/59

"The wise man, then, must not only know what follows from the principles of knowledge, but also know the truth about those principles. Wisdom, therefore, will be the union of [intuitive] reason with [demonstrative] scientific knowledge, or scientific knowledge of the noblest objects with its crowning perfection, so to speak, added to it. For it would be absurd to suppose that the political faculty or prudence is the highest of our faculties, unless indeed man is the best of all things in the universe"

Aristotle, trans by F. H. Peters

"And on this account people call Anaxagoras and Thales and men of that sort wise, but not prudent, seeing them to be ignorant of their own advantage; and say that their knowledge is something out of the common, wonderful, hard of attainment, nay superhuman, but useless, since it is no human good that they seek."

Aristotle, trans. by F. H. Peters

"And on this account we ought to pay the same respect to the undemonstrated assertions and opinions of men of age and experience and prudence as to their demonstrations. For experience has given them a faculty of vision which enables them to see correctly."

Aristotle, trans. by F. H. Peters

P2/10/11

11-22-59

EB Mushroom

"Within a genus the species differ from one another in more minor characters of the same sort, it being necessary in many cases to take note of microscopic points of dissimilarity."

I understand the New Critics say a work of art should be judged by itself alone. Now, that is a pretty saying, and I have no objection to its hearty. Limitation of criteria is not wrong, provided it's the right kind of limitation. There is only one margin of criteria that is effective and realistic (after all why consider a work that arose out of something, or a work that rose out of nothing?) and that is a value scale: no criterion is excluded from consideration; but a critic erects or casts his criteria by the idea of the order of importance: most of the critic's acumen & insight will be registered by the first two or three criteria, but other less valuable or useful criteria may be suddenly appended. It is only when the later criteria come into unbalanced opposition with the earlier criteria that grounds for exclusion (by the later criteria) apply. Thus the critic has a system. It works. He incorporates or relegates his opposition; his argument must be concerned with value & importance with other critics. So he is permitted and can contribute,

differentiation into many:  
followed by the survival of a few (the fittest)  
ending in a unity  
differentiating into many:

(the sprawling pulse) (the universe?)  
the dying back

long  
many times  
How often must I curse you before you see my love

You say I have not spoken for the histories  
make no lack giants could walk in,  
told the coming of the people -

On these stults the bottom by the can long  
There that have been  
might have been  
There that will be.

Mr. Deacon's sense, succeeding in being what it is, succeeds in not being  
what it is not. And that's good and bad. Striking poetry, ~~striking poetry~~  
~~or otherwise~~, is usually strikingly different. But differentiation is a hardening and  
refinement, a limitation. Only the "Round People" - Shakespeare, Chaucer, Shakespeare,  
Dante, Goethe - apparently can be all-inclusive and striking, the difference with  
them consisting in an order of completeness of power and range compared with contemporary range.

2/20/60

Dante leaves Beatrice in a totally unobtainable position. He cannot possibly have  
intercourse with her. My own center will observe an opposite movement: getting  
out of heaven into bed.

I believe some have maintained that thought is impossible without language; or,  
that thought is language. I don't believe it. The substance of thought rises in the  
mind like a dumb, artless impulse. We then attack this substance with our  
machinery of thought and language, hoping to capture so much of it into

language as possible. If a man in conversation says "no, that is not what I mean" he is saying that the real governor of substance is something besides the language he has been able to use. In other words, he is trying to create a language of thought that will approximate the pre-existent "thought" that has arisen by impulse.

There is more to be discovered and this is what discovers language, not the reverse.

5-9-60

Thought is firing from an <sup>unfixed point</sup> unsteady position at a ~~target~~ moving target:

28 May 60

[Any method incorporates the disturbance of itself.] used in long poem

7 June 1960

When I visited W.C. Williams in May - with Logan + Bly - something was said about Williams having no way to get around. So this afternoon, around 4, I called him and said I had my car + wondered if he would like to take a ride. Mrs. Williams didn't want to go, explaining later that she wore a neck brace - I don't know why - last year and that car rides are uncomfortable for her.

Williams was kind, genial + spirited, as before; called F. Louis to look the screen door from the inside behind him and explained to me that they had been troubled by a sneak-thief lately but had lost

nothing to get.

He wanted to go to Patterson Falls. But directed me via  
Granite Mt. We stopped the car, both got out, and had a view of the  
town. William pointed out where the falls should be off to the  
left below, but he could see no water - neither could I - and apparently  
thought this strange, not the way it used to be.

He noticed loaves particularly. Those perched in cars on at the  
look-out point, those lying on the grass. He got in the woods, fished out  
rocks, saying he didn't have any rocks anymore. Later he mentioned  
how wild contraceptives it's so much safer for girls than it used to  
be and how they are more willing to take a chance.

We drove down - he knew all the little back roads and short-  
cuts - and parked behind a fenced area near the falls. He said  
Let's get out anyway and go in. A gate had been left open and  
we walked across the lot but were shut away from the falls by the  
other side of the fence. He explored further, tho, and found another  
gate open, allowing us to approach to the edge of the chasm. There  
he took my arm, possibly fearing the height might make him  
dizzy. He said the falls used to be quite an attraction and that  
people used come over from N.Y. on Sundays. A look at them.  
He said Alexander Hamilton had wanted Patterson to be the site  
of the nation's capital because of the power available in the falls.  
He also remembered someone who dived the 90 foot feet of the  
falls into the stream below.

He said Indian stories were his nightly precedes when he was a  
boy; that he used to hunt a lot but wasn't a very good shot.

He talked about how pleased he was to have been asked to write an  
introduction for a collection of photographs about Whitman and how anxious  
he was to see the gallery. "They paid me to do it, and I was just tickled  
to death to be asked."

He mentioned Emerson's collection of the New Poetry - said most of it  
was shot, but mentioned Denise Levertov as possibly the last woman  
writer today; probably would take Marianne Moore's place in a couple of years.

We went back along the river, as he was anxious to see - "I don't see  
how my own town" - all the new foundations for bridges, overpasses, etc.;  
many impressive changes. We went back via Passaic Ave.; he pointed out  
the home in which he spent most of his life and, further down, at 131  
Passaic, I believe showed me the home where he was born.

Back at his home, ~~the~~ we had tea which Mrs. Wilson prepared.  
"Home" he said, "we have a real poet here" - referring to me. I  
praised his Buechel poems that just came out & said he must have received  
a lot of good letters about them. "No, he had received none."

He wore flimsy blue pants, a hair-shirted jacket, red-spotted bow  
tie and comfortable informal everyday shoes. His speech continues to  
improve. Today he had produced no tie-eyes when he wrote just  
wouldn't he said.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the left page of a lined notebook. The text is mostly obscured by bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

*[The right page of the notebook is mostly blank, with faint, illegible handwriting visible, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*

