

WHICHARD, Editor.

EVERY AFTERNOOV (EXCEPT SUNDAY). Entered as second-class mail matter.

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We desire a nve correspondent at every postoffice in the county, who will send in brief items of NEWS as it occurs in each neighborhood. Write plainly and only on one side of the paper.

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TUESDAY, APRIL 28TH, 1896.

LOCAL NOTES AND TOBACCO JOTTINGS.

BY O. L. JOYNER.

Tobacco transplanting is now going on all over the county.

Last week we spent a few days in Lenoir county and stopped over for a tewhours in Kinston on our way back. There are no more clever greater-hearted people on earth than the tobacco farmers of Lenoir and it is a genuine pleasure to sit down and talk with such of Kinston's progressive spirits as J. W. Granger, B. W. Canady and others connected with the tobacco interests there.

W. E. Dibbrell, editor of the Southfuture prospect for prices.

not to progress, should all the time be studying every Spread of acreage is not what is really reeded. There is too much tendency that way now. There are big preparations in North Carolina and South Carolina to-day for the 1896 crop ; the fever spreads early and rapidly. Let no one attempt more than he is fully able

to attend to. Every pound of common tobacco made debases the better tobac co sold.

In the olden times of Virginia the common tobacco unfit for export was burnt up at the planter's expense, later on it was branded "refused"-if not up to standard. It would be much better to-day if we had such inspections to maintain a high standard, rather than ruinously run down one established. Let it be also remembered that the nearer a planter comes to perfect classing and gra ling at home the better his tobacco will sell on the warehouse floor. It requires a clear eye for colors to match a crop right, and this is what manufacturers are just as particular about as a woman is in matching dress colors and trimmings. Uniformity in the plug is needful ; the consumer expects to get the same color and quality in the same brand always. The planter may assume one leaf to be as good as another, but the order buyer's factories will show a re-clasification that would astonish the planter, and if the latter followed his tobacco up to the plug factory and saw his wrappers again re-sorted he would at once see the imcolor, size texture, perfectness, etc.

The dissimilarity of tobacco leaves and different crops of tobacco is proverbial, but just here the wise distinction of grading comes in as a paying ern Tobacconist and Manufacturers property of leaf tobacco. There is quite a lengthly and very instructing heavy bodied tobacco is not the best paper to the Sunday issue of the Ral- or the strongest-it is the tough, flexieigh News and Observer, from which ble, silky, and soft velvety full medium we take the following extract which size leaf of lemon or orange color that will be interesting and instructive to pays best, or highest values. Just now many of our readers. We especially it is true that mahoganies are most in call the attention of our farmer friends demand ; the temporary cause being to the latter part of this extract as it the rivalry among factories for standard gives a very clear insight into the cause brands of plug, using a rich dark maof the low prices of tobacco and the hogany ; grades very scarce in the 1895 crop, and destined to be in demand in the 1896 crop; these may be made best on rich low land of more body than that used for bright wrappers. Common wrappers sold well in 1895 because of cut prices on common plug, a sort requiring heavy pressure on the wrapper. The finer grades of wrappers are less in demand because of the fine grades of plug being less sold or salable by virtue of the increased output of common competition cut-price plug. The same cause and effects pertain to cutters; the finest grades, notwithstanding newly opened competition and war against the Tobacco Trust, are less high for six months past, while the good and medium grades) are much higher than six months ago; the bulk of the latter selling relatively highest, more than offsets the decline in the these people, still too many unlettered lesser quantity of fine cutters. The competition is over the common and medium grades of cigarettes and the demand for medium cutters grew stronger and prices went higher. Though we do not know what a day may bring forth, yet the outlook is de man and the planter. The merchant cidedly good for our 1896 crop if it be has quadrupled his stock in stores. In cf fine quality. The cigarette and plug place of the \$1.50 stitch down or brogan war may end in conselidation of both or the cheap split leather woman's factions, and a greater monopoly than shoe of which few were sold a few years ever must ensue. A compromise may ago, when cotton was alone king and be effected, and the Trust go on figh tkept many poor, and the plantation ing only the smaller factories, but the mortgaged, we see with the diversity of latter will soon have the advantage of tobacco culture the separation of the released and expiring patents on cigargeneral country town store into sepa- ette machines and other advantages, rate and distinct stores. A shoe store which will cause many small leaf and on its own merits and a clothing and order cigarette factories to start up, and dry goods store has customers to sus, the buyers, to supply these, will again tain these special lines, and therein is be as glad as ever to speculate, or buy variety good and growing selections to on order, as rivals on all markets. keep pace with demand of the people Tobacco crop statistics are extremely prosperous and able to pay for better important to the planter and dealer things of fashionable tastes and dates. Alike. In all staple crops but tobacco, Debtor to bright tobacco are many of acreage, pounds, prospects, etc., prothe fine farms, stocks and the town im- duced, are periodically published upon provements which we see in the new to- authentic official and reliable data, but bacco belts, while tobacco has the lead, tobacco alone is left to the guess, if any ership of all farm products in paying and all interested in the trade figures

term 1896 in an action therein pending entitled J. N. Bynum executor of R. A. Bynum versus R. B. Bynum et als, I will on Monday, June 1st, 1896 sell at rublic sale, before the Court House door in Greenville, to the highest bidland situate in Farmville township, Pitt 1. One tract beginning at an ash in the run of Gideon's or Jacob's Branch ditches cross, then up the ditch that Frank Moore land to the Greenville. 2. "The tract known as the Davis



"The prosperity of Eastern North Carolina to-day is doubly derived from the comparatively recently acquired culture of bright tobacco on her light, loamy, quick and productive level land, cleared lands which have far more than doubled in value in a few years, when every other species of property namable has suffered stagnation and a corresponding decline. There the tenant and tobacco curer without cash or credit, or land or house, content to go barefooted four or five years back is to-day in many cases the owner of his own acres, implements, a home and outhouses, humble, though some may be, yet are full of rich food stores and stocks with something ahead of taxes laid up for a rainy day, and no mortanges if any, that can't be met-around people perhaps have grown up from the yellow clad topacco fields, towns of such marvelous growth as Wilson, Rocky Mount, Greenville, Louisburg and Roxboro, etc., with banks and ample deposits to mutually sustain the business



faily except Sunday.

Trains on Washnigton Branch leave Trains on Washington Branch leave Washington 8.00 a. m., and 3.00 p. m. arrives Parmele 500 a. m. and 4.40 p. m., Tarboro 9.45 a. m., returningleaves Tarboro 3.30 p. m., Parmele 10.20 a. m. and 6.20 p. m., arrives Washington 11.50 a. m., and 7.10 p. m. Daily ex-ept Sunday. Connects with trains on Scotland Nack Branch Scotland Neck Branch.

Train leaves varporo, N) C, via Albe-marie & Baleigh R. R. daily except Sun-day, at 4 50 p. m., Sunday: 2 00 P. M; arrive Plymouth 9.00 P. M., 5.25 p. m. Seturning leaves Plymouth daily except Sunday, 6.00 a. m., Sunday 9.30 a m., arrive Tarboro 10.25 a.m and 11, 45

Train on Midland N. C. branch leaves Gold3boro daily, except Sunday, 6.05 a m. arriving Smithdeld 7:30 a. m. Returning leaves Smithtield 8 00 a.m., ar-

Trains in Nushville branch leave Rocky Mount at 4.80 p. m. arrive Nashville 5.15 p. ut., pring Hope 5:50 p. m. Returning leave Spring Hope 8,30 a. m., Nashville 8,30 a m. airive at Rocky Mount 9.05 a m. daily except Sunday.

Treins on Latta branch, Florence R a, leave Latta 6.40 pm, arrive Dunbar 7.50 p m, Clio 8.05 p m. Returning leave Cliot6.10 a m. Dunbar 6.80 a m. arrive Latta 7.50 a m, daily except Sunday.

Train onClinton Branch leaves Warsaw for Clinton caily, except Sauday, 11.10 a. m. and 8.50 p. m. Returning le wes Clinton at 7.00 a. m. and 3.00 p m.

Train No. 78 makes close connection at Weldon for all points daily, all rail via Richmone, also at Rosky Mount with Norfolk and Carolina R R for Noriolk , ne all points North via Norfolk.

> JOHN F. DIVINE, General Supt

M. EMERSON, Traffie Manag . ". R KENLY. Gen'l Manager.



tracks, one having a 32,000-barrel storage tank, and the other with a capacity of 35,000 barrels. These lines cost about \$75,000.

There are over 400 wells in actual operation to-day, and the drilling is progressing rapidly. What with the purchase of plants and the cost of piping the oil to the railroads, nearly \$1.-000,000 capital has already been invested in the industry.

As high as 300 barrels of oil have been pumped from a single well in 24 hours, although 100 barrels is considered an excellent daily average for the best producers. The present output is over 3,000 barrels per day. Of this 1,500 barrels are required for local consumption - breweries, laundries, iron and steel works, printing offices, etc., and the Santa Fe and Terminal Railroad companies being the principal consumers .- Harper's Weekly.

Esquimau Astronomy.

The polar inhabitants of the northern regions wisited by Lieut. Peary Meat, have definite but limited ideas of astronomy. In writing of them Peary Meal, says that they recognize the "Great Dipper" as a herd of reindeer; the three triangular stars of Cassiopea are the three stones supporting a celesual stone lamp; the Pleiades are teams of dogs in pursuit of a bear; the three glittering brilliants in the belt of ()rion are the steps, cut by some celestial Esquimau in the steep snow-bank, to enable him to climb to the top. Gemini are two stones in the entrance to an igloo; Arcturus and Aldebaran are personifications, and the moon and sun are a maiden and her pursuing lover. These Esquimaux estimate time by the movements of the stars as well as by the position of the sun, and yet, less observant than were the Arab shepherds, they have not noticed that one THE MORNING STAR. star is the center about which all the others move, nor have they set apart the planets, which to them are simply large stars. Whether this is due to the fact that the movements of stars can be observed during only about three months in the year, it is impossible to say .-- Youth's Companion.

Neither Was He.

"My good man." said the titled gentleman who had been violating a municipal ordinance, "I am not subject to the laws here. I belong to the nobility."

"Well, begorrah," replied Mr. Terrence Flynn, "for the mather o' that; naythere am Oi. Oi belong to the police force."-Washington Star.

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-;-

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&c., &c., &c., which I am selling so low that it causes surprise. Come see me and I will treat you fair and square.

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of the Ten Per Cent. Tax on all that parents could wish. State Banks. Daily 50 cents For further particulars see or adyear. WE.H. BERNARD, Wilmington, N.C. July 30, 8:5.



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for every buyer who wants an honest reliable, wearing articles. Umbrellas to protect you from the sun and rain. Gentlemen come and examine our -line of-	deter the true man from doing what he knows to be his duty.	town to-day. Miss Musa Barnhill is visiting rela- tives in town this week. M. C. S. Cherry and W. J. White- hurst went to Williamston Sunday. Blount & Bro. have moved to their brick store at the hotel. Jukins Rosenbaum was the happiest man in town last week—its a girl.	tive Committe of Pitt County. R. WILLIAMS, ALEX. L. BLOW, Secretary. Chairman. The cheapest magazine we have yet seen is Nickell Magazine, by Russell Publishing Co., Boston. The price is only 5 cents a number and it is aston- ishing how so excellent a magazine can be published at so small a price. The illustrations and matter equal in ever respect the higher priced publications.	DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, SHOES. Hats, Caps, Gents' Furnishings, and the cheapest line of STRAW MATTING in the town. 11 cts to 23 cts yard. Agent for Wanamaker & Brown of Philadelphia, tailor-made Cloth-
Shirts, Ties, Collars, Cuffs, Straw and Fur Hats, Suspenders and Hosiery. Shoes in correct styles, best quality and popular prices. We can and will please you if you, will give us a call. -Our line of-	GENEGE. M. TUCKER. Hookeston Items. Hookeston, N. C., April 27, '95.	Miss Bessie Speight, of Martin coun- ty, spentilast weeks with her sister, Mrs. Jesse W. Carson. The switch at the railroad depot is being extended preparatory to building	Will be paid to the finder if package of money lost Saturday evening is re-	ing for Men and Boys, Biggest line of Samples you ever saw. Come and look at them and you will say it is the prettiest and cheapest line of CLOTHING you ever saw in the town. H. B. CLARK. Rawls' Jewelry Store.
Furniture	Teet's Bros., show failed here on as- count of rain. Mrs. Sarah Hawa has been night sick some days. Dr. T. M. Jordan and family, are off on a visit to Goldsboro and vicinity. W: F. Edwards made a visit Satur- day to his grand daughter, Mrs. Jessio Brown, at Greenwille. We have had good rains and people are very busy planting tobacco this week. There will be more planted here than last year, 50 per cent more. There will be a Knights of Honor picnic here May 9th. All Knights are i.r. vited to come and bring a basket. The Grand Dictator will deliver an address. We think the Kinston Free Press a very good paper, but we think the Greenville REFLECTOR equally as good. And we know the REFLECTOR does the nicest job work for as little money as any paper in the State. We advise	HATE MINING AND	you money. Our stoc e. It is among the bes	