

# THE DAILY REFLECTOR.

Vol. 2.

GREENVILLE, N. C., NOVEMBER 13, 1895.

No. 287

New  
Creation  
in  
WRAPS  
at  
Munford's.

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Fine  
Clothing  
Shoes  
and  
Dry Goods  
at  
Munford's,  
NEXT DOOR TO BANK.

## GREENVILLE.

A Series of Articles on  
the History of To-  
bacco Culture in  
the Eastern  
Counties

THE GROWTH AND DEVELOP-  
MENT OF THE GREENVILLE  
N. C. TOBACCO MARKET

Some Interesting Facts About Green-  
ville Now and Greenville Five  
Years Ago.

Whether there was much mon-  
ey made we don't know, but we  
do know that some of our mer-  
chant buyers found that they knew  
more about handling a cotton  
crop than they did a tobacco crop  
and soon left off buying tobacco.

During this year by hard work  
and the expenditure of a good  
deal of money the market sold  
225,000 pounds. In 1892 the  
Eastern Warehouse was built  
and run by Joyner & Heilbronner.  
They also built the leaf factory  
now owned by J. N. Gorman &  
Co., on borrowed money and sold  
it at a sacrifice in order to per-  
manently establish that firm on  
this market. When the market  
opened that year we had in ad-  
dition to a few of the buyers of  
the previous year Mr. R. W.  
Royster, who during this year  
worked hard and helped to hold  
up the market which sold 1,225,-  
000, an increase of a million  
pounds over the first year. Prize  
room was very much needed now  
We had two warehouses and two  
prize houses. No one could be  
induced to build a prize house  
and as a last resort the Greenville  
Warehouse came forward and  
gave the contract for the build-  
ing of two prizeries. So the third  
year we started off with two ware-  
houses and four prize houses.  
This year on account of the Tar-  
boro market going down that  
clever and genial gentleman Mr.  
J. W. Morgan, buyer for the  
American Tobacco Co. on that  
market, came to locate in Green-

## FRANK WILSON

DEALER IN

MEN AND BOYS FINE

CLOTHING

SHOES

GENTS FURNISHING GOODS, DRY GOODS, NOTIONS, &c.,

GREENVILLE, N. C.

ville and thus the American To-  
bacco Co. was established  
here. Greenville sold during this  
year 2,225,000. The fourth year  
of the market opened auspicious-  
ly. Still another warehouse was  
built by Forbes & Moye, but we  
could not get prize room. The  
American Tobacco Co. wanted  
a five story building and Messrs.  
Hooker & Bernard said that if  
the Company would agree to take  
the house for two years they  
would build it. This the Amer-  
ican Company very naturally re-  
fused to do not knowing anything  
about the market. The house had  
to be built and we could get no  
one to do it unless the rent was  
gauranteed for at least two years.  
so in order to get the house Mr.  
J. W. Morgan, G. F. Evans and  
O. L. Joyner signed an agree-  
ment guaranteeing the rent for  
two years. During this year sev-  
eral more buyers came to Greer-  
ville whose names and their iden-  
tification with the market will be  
given in full in a later issue of  
this paper. Up to now the mar-  
ket had gradually gained each  
year and this year it sold 3,000,000  
pounds. The fifth year of the  
market's existence is now upon us.  
During last summer two more

[CONTINUED ON FOURTH PAGE]

## H. B. CLARK.

For First-class goods go to

H. B. CLARK'S

where nothing but best is kept  
and the prices are way down.

H. B. CLARK.

Middle Street Opera House Block.



D. J. WHICHARD, Editor.

Subscription 25 cents per Month.

Entered as second-class mail matter.

EVERY AFTERNOON (EXCEPT SUNDAY)

The committee having the matter in charge have commented active work looking to the erection of a monument in Richmond to the memory of Jefferson Davis. It is announced that they will be ready to have the corner stone laid next May during the encampment of the United Confederate Veterans in that city.

Now it is reported that a shrewd Yankee up in New York State has secured a patent upon an envelope that cannot be opened without detection. One of its advantages is that no mucilage is used, and it is therefore cheaper to manufacture. This is done by means of two arrowheaded points that pass through slits in the flaps and then open out in such a way that they cannot be withdrawn without tearing the paper. It is also said that not being "sealed" in the technical sense, each envelope containing letters might pass through the mails at the one cent rate. He has already received an offer for his patent and if he has it upon a device to do the government out of fifty per cent of its postal revenues has made his calling and election sure for this world at least.

According to section 3406 of the Internal Revenue Act, cigarette smokers who throw paper cigarette boxes away without first destroying the Government stamps, lay themselves liable to a fine of \$50 or six months imprisonment, or both. Not one smoker out of a thousand does this. On the back of every cigarette box will be found a caution, warning smokers to destroy the stamps, but few people ever take the trouble to read it. It is necessary that a person shall be caught of throwing the box away before he can be arrested.

Mr. Dana's Code of Principles, which have been extensively circulated and much commented upon, are good enough to reprint.

- I. Get the news, get all the news and nothing but the news. II. Copy nothing from another publication without proper credit. III. Never print an interview without the knowledge and consent of the party interviewed. IV. Never print a paid advertisement as news matter. Let every advertisement appear as an advertisement, no sailing under false colors. V. Never attack the weak or the defenseless, either by argument, by invective, or by ridicule unless there is some absolute public necessity for so doing. VI. Fight for your opinions but do not believe they contain the whole truth nor the only truth. VII. Support your party if you have one. But do not think all the good men are in it, and all the bad ones outside of it. VIII. Above all, know, and believe that humanity is advancing, that there is progress in human life and human affairs; and that, as sure as God lives, the future will be better than the present or the past.

A lecture, delivered at Cornell University in January, 1894, closes with these six maxims of value to a newspaper: I. Never be in a hurry. II. Hold fast to the Constitution. III. Stand by the Stars and Stripes. Above all, stand for Liberty, whatever happens. IV. A word that is not spoken never does any mischief. V. All the goodnets of a good egg cannot make up for the badness of a bad one. VI. If you find you have been wrong don't fear to say so.

The Peanut Crop. The Jacksonville (Fla.) Citizen says: "Peanuts will be a very short crop this year, according to the reports from all over the South collected by a central handling house in Cincinnati. The great heat and long drought during the late Summer and early Fall

seriously impaired both the quantity and quality of the crop. The Virginia crop will not be more than half the size of last year's, and in quality will be much below the average. The Tennessee crop will be short, but the quality of the nuts is better than in Virginia. But in the face of this depressing news concerning a great American staple, it is reassuring to know that successful experiments in raising peanuts have been made in many parts of the country hitherto considered inhospitable. Washington and Oregon farmers have raised good crops this year, and a Biddford, Me., farmer tells this week of having just harvested a good though small crop."

There is one matchless hour in man's life. Every sense of his being surrenders to the delicious intoxicating influence, and all the world seems be reveling in a carnival of joy. Sound becomes music, common place things become beautiful and sight and feeling conspire together to intensify the illusion.

Love is abroad in the land. In every city, town and hamlet the young and old are mating—the heavenly influence is exerting its power. Where rightly regarded and entered into discreetly the tendency should be to make this old world better. A great deal depends on happy homes. Men are better, happier, more energetic.—Durham Sun.

NEATNESS? QUICKNESS. SEND YOUR JOB PRINTING TO THE REFLECTOR OFFICE IF YOU WANT First-Class Work

GREENVILLE TOBACCO MARKET. BY O. L. JOYNER. TOPS.—Green... 1 to 2 1/2. Bright... 4 to 8. Red... 3 to 4. LUGS.—Common... 4 to 6. Good... 7 to 15. Fine... 12 to 18. CUTTERS.—Common... 6 to 11. Good... 12 1/2 to 20. Fine... to 37 1/2. Below are Norfolk prices of cotton and peanuts for yesterday, as furnished by Cobb Bros. & Commission Merchants of Norfolk.

Good Middling 8 7-16. Middling 8 1/2. Low Middling 7 11-16. Good Ordinary 7. PEANUTS. Prime 2 1/2. Extra Prime 3. Fancy 3 1/2. Spanish \$1 bu. Tone—easy.

GREENVILLE MARKET. (Compiled by S. M. Schmitt). Enter, per lb. Western Sides 6 to 7. Sugar cured Hams 12 to 13 1/2. Corn 40 to 60. Corn Meal 50 to 65. Flour, Family 4.00 to 4.50. Lard 5 1/2 to 10. Oats 40 to 50. Sugar 4 to 6. Coffee 16 to 25. Salt per Sack 85 to 1 75. Chickens 12 1/2 to 20. Eggs per doz 12 1/2 to 15. Beeswax, per 20.

J. L. Starkey & Co. AGENTS FOR THE CITY ELECTRIC LAUNDRY, WILMINGTON, N. C.

This Laundry does the finest work in the South, and prices are low. We make shipments every Tuesday. Bring your work to our store on Monday and it will be forwarded promptly. Prices furnished on application.

GREENVILLE, N. C. S. D. Bagley, G. A. M. Principal. With full corps of Teachers. Next session will begin MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1895. All the English Branches, Ancient and Modern Languages, Music will be taught on the conservatory plan, by a graduate in music. Instruction thorough. Discipline firm, but kind. Terms reasonable. Art and Elocution will be taught, if desired, Calisthenics free. For particulars address the Principal, Greenville N. C.

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ESTABLISHED 1875  
**SAM. M. SCHULTZ**  
**PORK SIDES & SHOULDERS**  
 FARMERS AND MERCHANTS BUY  
 ing their year's supplies will find  
 their interest to get our prices before  
 chasing elsewhere. Our stock is complete  
 in all its branches.  
**FLOUR, COFFEE, SUGAR**  
**RICE, TEA, &c.**  
 always at lowest MARKET PRICES  
**TOBACCO SNUFF & CIGARS**  
 we buy direct from Manufacturers, ena-  
 bling you to buy at our profit. A com-  
 plete stock of

**FURNITURE**  
 always on hand and sold at prices to suit  
 the times. Our goods are all bought and  
 sold for CASH therefore, having no risk  
 to run, we sell at a close margin.  
 S. M. SCHULTZ, Greenville, N. C.

**GREENVILLE**  
**Male Academy.**  
 The next session of this School will  
 begin on  
**MONDAY, SEPT. 2, 1895,**  
 and continue for ten months.  
 The course embraces all the branches  
 usually taught in an Academy.  
 Terms, both for tuition and board  
 reasonable.  
 Boys well fitted and equipped for  
 business, by taking the said mic-  
 course alone. Where they wish to  
 pursue a higher course, this school  
 guarantees thorough preparation to  
 enter, with credit, any College in North  
 Carolina, or the State University. It  
 refers to those who have recently left  
 its walls for the truthfulness of the  
 statement.  
 Boys of moderate ability taking a course with  
 us will be aided in making arrange-  
 ments to continue in the higher schools.  
 The discipline will be kept at its  
 present standard.  
 Neither time nor attention nor  
 work will be spared to make this school  
 all that parents could wish.  
 For further particulars, see or ad-  
 dress  
**W. H. RAGSDALE,**  
 Principal  
 July 30, 1895

# SHEDMAN BROS.

## BIG SHOW

### TO-NIGHT

The most interesting troupe of Trained Dogs and Monkeys in the world. Don't miss them. Tent on the vacant lot opposite Hotel Macon.



In conjunction with a Grand Variety Bill lasting two hours. See the Funny Glows, Walthalla, Quartette, Gymnasts, Contortionists, Athletes, Comedians, Gumbo Singers, &c

**G. W. SHEDMAN, Ass't Manager.**

Performance every Afternoon at 3 o'clock and at Night at 7:30. Admission 10 and 20 cents. A few seats reserved. A Ladies' and Children's Show. Don't miss it.

**Professional Cards.**  
**J. J. JARVIS, ALEX. BLOW**  
**JARVIS & BLOW,**  
**ATTORNEYS AT LAW,**  
**GREENVILLE, N. C.**  
 Practice in all the Courts.  
**J. H. BLOUNT, J. L. FLEMING**  
**BLOUNT & FLEMING**  
**ATTORNEYS AT LAW,**  
**GREENVILLE, N. C.**  
 Practice in all the Courts.  
**L. C. LATHAM, HARRY SKINNER**  
**LATHAM & SKINNER,**  
**ATTORNEYS AT**  
**GREENVILLE, N. C.**  
**John E. Woodard, F. J. Harding,**  
**Wilson, N. C. Greenville, N. C.**  
**WOODARD & HARDING,**  
**ATTORNEYS AT LAW,**  
**GREENVILLE, N. C.**  
 Special attention given to collections and settlement of claims.

**Cheap Excursion Rates**  
**Cotton States and International Exposition**  
**ATLANTA, GA.**  
 Sept. 15th, to Dec. 31st., 1895  
**The Atlantic Coast Line**  
 Through Pullman Palace Buffet Sleeping Cars between New York and Atlanta, Ga., via Richmond, Petersburg, Weldon, Rocky Mount, Wilson, Fayetteville, Florence, Orangeburg, Aiken and Augusta. For Rates, Schedules, Sleeping Car accommodations call on or address any agent Atlantic Coast Line, or the undersigned.  
**J. W. MORRIS, C. S. CAMPDELL,**  
 Div. Pass. Agt. Div. Pass. Agt.  
 Charleston, S. C. Richmond Va.  
**T. M. EMERSON, H. M. EMERSON,**  
 Trk. Mgr. Asst. Gen'l. Pass. Agt.  
 Wilmington, N. C.

**College Hotel**  
**MRS. DELLA GAY, Proprietress**  
 Convenient to depot and to the tobacco warehouses.  
 Best and highest location around Greenville. Splendid mineral water.  
 Rooms large and comfortable. Table supplied with the best the market affords.  
 Terms reasonable.

**J. F. KING,**  
**LIVERY, SALE AND FEED**  
**STABLES.**  
 On Fifth Street near Five Points.  
 Passengers carried to any point at reasonable rates. Good Horses. Comfortable Vehicles.

**Cotton States & International Exposition,**  
**ATLANTA, GEORGIA.**  
 via the  
**SEABOARD AIR LINE.**  
 Vestibuled Limited Trains upon which no extra fare is charged.  
**LOWEST EXCURSION RATES.**  
**DOUBLE DAILY SERVICE.**  
 Through Pullman Buffet Sleeping Cars and day coaches from  
 Washington, D. C. and  
 Portsmouth, Virginia.

**CLOTHING**  
 Fredericksburg, Richmond, Petersburg, Weldon, Raleigh, Southern Pines, N. C. Chester, S. C., Elberton, Athens, Ga.  
 Leave Weldon, 3:00 A. M., 12 noon. Arrive Atlanta 4:00 P. M., 5:30 A. M. next day. Leave Wilmington, 12:20 noon, 3:20 P. M. Arrive Atlanta 4:00 P. M., 5:20 A. M., next day.  
 Ask for tickets via **THE SEABOARD AIR LINE.**  
 Pullman Sleeping Car reservations will be made and further information furnished upon application to any Agent of the Seaboard Air Line, or to the undersigned.  
**H. W. GLOVER, T. J. ANDERSON,**  
 Traffic Manager, Gen'l. Pass. Agt.  
**E. ST. JOHN,**  
 Vice-President,  
 General Offices, Portsmouth, Va.

**Barbers**  
**JAMES A. SMITH,**  
**TONSORIAL ARTIST,**  
 GREENVILLE, N. C.  
 Patronage solicited.  
**HERBERT EDMUNDS,**  
**FASHIONABLE BARBER.**  
 Under Opera House.  
 Special attention given to cleaning Gentlemen's Clothing.



**Local Trains and Boat Schedule.**

Passenger and mail train going north, arrives 8:22 A. M. Going South, arrives 8:27 P. M.  
 North Bound Freight, arrives 9:30 A. M., leaves 10:10 A. M.  
 South Bound Freight, arrives 2:00 P. M., leaves 2:15 P. M.  
 Steamer Myers arrives from Washington Monday, Wednesday and Friday saves for Washington Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday.

**Weather Bulletin.**

Thursday, fair.

Three members of the board of County Commissioners made a visit of inspection to the County House to-day.

**Notice**

All persons who have not listed their tax are hereby notified to meet the Board of Commissioners for the Town of Greenville at the Mayors office on Monday Nov. 25th inst., at 10 o'clock, A. M. when they will hear all complaints, correct errors and receive delinquents. All who fail to appear will be charged a double tax. By order of the Board.

This Nov. 6th, 1895.  
**OLA FORBES,** Mayor.  
**C. C. FORBES,** Clerk.

**TOBACCO**

**BUYERS AND SELLERS**

I invite you to inspect my beautiful

—NEW STOCK OF—

**CLOTHING,**

**DRY GOODS, SHOES,**

**Gents Furnishing Goods**

I will be mighty glad to wait on you and show to you my stock. You will be surprised to hear my Low Prices that I reduced since I bought my Low Tariff goods. I will give the benefit to you just to build me up a trade in Greenville, N. C.

Be sure to come to see me for these Goods most be sold at

**The Baltimore Clothing Store**

**M. FREDLANDER, Prop.**

**JOEL PATRICK,**

**COTTON -- BUYER,**  
**GRIFTON, N. C.**

Will be in Greenville Wednesday and Ayden Friday of each week.

**PROPER NOUNS.**

Third Person, Plural Number, Present Tense, Potential Mood.

J. T. Bruce, of New York, is here.

Mrs. M. A. Bieks has moved to Washington.

Mrs. Florence Dancy went to Kinston this afternoon.

Miss Lillie Moore returned this morning from a visit to Kinston.

Miss Mary Alice Moye left Tuesday evening to return to school at LaGrange.

Rev. E. C. Glenn, of Morehead, came over on the morning train to spend the day with friends here.

T. E. Randolph left this morning for New Orleans and from there will go to Central America to join his son.

Mrs. S. C. Wells and two children, of Wilson, who have been visiting relatives at the King House, returned home to-day.

Cards are out for the marriage of McD. Holliday, of this county, to Miss Florence Harper, of Dunn, on December 18th.

M. O. Blount, of Bethel, B. L. Davis and W. M. Lang, of Farmville, and T. L. Turnage, of Dongola, all prominent merchants, have been in town to-day.

R. C. Flanagan, who has been spending a three weeks' vacation with his parents here, left this morning to resume his duties in the Government Printing Office at Washington.

P. H. Pelletier, of Newbern, President of the Greenville Lumber Company, spent Tuesday here looking over the improvements that have been made around the plant and left on the evening train. He expressed himself as well pleased with the splendid work of the new mill.

**Collision.**

Tuesday afternoon a collision occurred on the railroad about a mile this side of Grifton. A log train was loading near Ayden, and the engine needing water uncoupled and started down to the tank at Grifton to take on a supply. A work train was loading with gravel this side of Grifton and the engine of the log train ran into it, derailing several cars and knocking them over in the cut. None of the crew were hurt, the only damage being to the cars and engine. A wrecking train was sent down at once to clear the track. The south bound freight and passenger trains were both held here until the track could be cleared.

The bad weather this week has been giving the tobacco warehouses light breaks.

**NOVEMBER 6TH.**

Sung in the Key of "G"—Join the Choir of Readers.

Cotton 73.

There are many strangers in town.

**FOR RENT**—A dwelling house in Forbestown. **A. FORBES.**

Services in the Methodist church to-night.

The celebrated clown, John Lowlow, says the "Southern Leader" is the best cigar he ever smoked. For sale at D. S. Smith's.

Capt. Orren Williams, of Tarboro, is in town.

Seed Oats 40 cents, Timothy Hay \$1.10 at A. Forbes'.

Will James don't like for the birds to tell his fortune.

Another large lot of Diamond Ink, best writing fluid made, and Cream Mucilage, at Reflector Book Store.

The weather is missing a right pretty chance to snow.

Harding & McGowan have opened a sales room near the postoffice for buggies and collars.

The reason so many people go to D. S. Smith for a smoke is because he keeps a full line of the very best brands of cigars and they are sure to get suited.

Shedman Bros. trained animal show is here and will remain through the week, giving two performances daily. They promise an interesting program for to-night and invite the ladies and children especially. You will get two hours brim full of fun.

**GREENVILLE.**

large prize houses were built by O. Hooker, and one by Forbes & Moye. The Star Warehouse was built by Rountree, Brown & Co., and the Eastern was enlarged to nearly double its former size. Already the four warehouses have sold nearly 4,000,000 pounds and it is not overestimating it to say by the close of the season the market will have sold five and a half or six million pounds and during the next summer we hope to see the American Tobacco Co. erecting a stemmery here. We confidently look for the early establishment here of some of the largest tobacco firms on the continent and with these will come factories and various other branches of industry that the quiet little town of Greenville never thought of nor never dreamed of five years ago.

**J. B. CHERRY & CO**

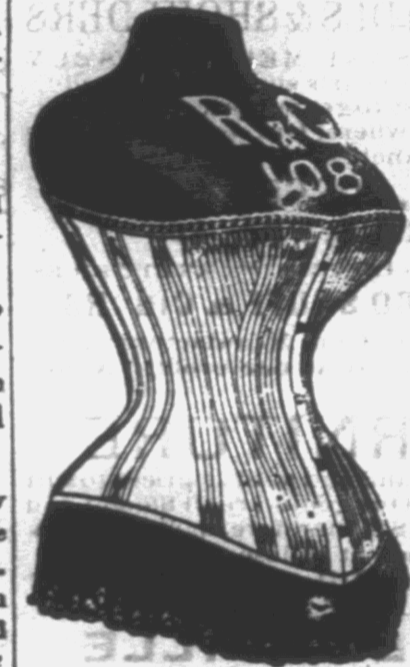
When your thoughts turn to the many, many things that you will have to buy this winter for the comfort of yourself and family turn your footsteps toward the store of

**J. B. Cherry & Co.**

Where you will find displayed the largest and best assorted line of the following goods:

**DRY GOODS,**

of many and varied kinds.



Dress Goods and Trimmings, Notions, Gentlemen Furnishing Goods, Shirts, Neckties, Four-in-Hand Scarfs, Collars, Hosiery, Yankee Notions, Hats and Caps the neatest & nobbiest styles, Ladies, Boys,

and Childrens Fine and Heavy Shoes and Boots in endless styles and kinds, Carpets, Rugs

Foot Mats, Mattings, Flooring and Table Oil Cloths, Lace Curtains, Curtuin Poles and Fixtures, Valises, Hand Bags, and a stock of FURNITURE that will surprise and delight you both as to quality and price, Baby Carriages, Heavy Groceries, Flour, Meat, Lard, Sugar, Molasses, Salt, Bagging and Ties, Peanut Sacks and Twine. We buy

**COTTON AND PEANUTS**

and pay the highest market prices for them.

**Reynold's SHOES for Men and Boys can't be beat.**

**Padan Bros. SHOES for Ladies and Misses are not surpassed.**

Harris' Wire Buckle Suspenders are warranted. Try a pair and be convinced. The celebrated R. & G. Corsets a specialty. Our goods are neat, new and stylish. Our prices are low and pleasing. Our Clerks are competent and obliging. Our store is the place for you to trade.

**J. B. CHERRY & Co.**