The water poured over and through sandbags, gravel and soil that had been used to temporarily patch breaks in the Industrial Canal levee, said Dan Hitching Hitchings, a spokesman with the Corps of Engineers. Around midafternoon,

he said the water did not appear to be rising anymore.

He said that the Corps could not immediately reach the spot to repair it, but that pumps would be turned on to help remove the water.

Col. Richard Wagenaar, Corps of Engineers district chief in New Orleans, said the overtopping of the levees would set back repairs at least three weeks. He said, nevertheless, June is still the target for getting the levees back to pre-Katrina levels.

The breach came as Rita began lashing the Gulf Coast with rain and wind and up to 500,000 people in southwestern Louisiana headed north on jammed roads. State police said flooding in coastal Lafourche and Terrebonne parishes forced street closings by midday.

Rita was expected to come ashore early Saturday somewhere near the Texas-Louisiana line. There were fears it would stall, dumping as much as 25

Forecasters said the hurricane could bring 3 to 5 inches of rain to New Orleans - dangerously close to the 6 inches Army engineers say could overwhelm the patched levees. Another fear was that a strong storm surge would push water through the walls.

Because of the approaching storm, authorities called off the search for bodies, and Katrina's death toll across the Gulf Coast stood at 1,078, includSeptember 9 - 22, 2005 The Minority Voice Newspaper Page 5

A mandatory evacuation order was in effect for the part of New Orleans on the east bank of the Mississippi, including the Ninth Ward. A spokeswoman for Mayor Ray Nagin said officials believed the neighborhood had been cleared of residents.

Just to the east, St. Bernard Parish - heavily flooded by Katrina - water from the new breach was threatening from one side and a storm surge along a bayou was lapping at the top of a levee on the other.

Mark Madary, a St. Bernard Parish councilman, said houses that were under 12 feet of water after Katrina would probably get an additional 3 feet. He accused the Army Corps of Engineers of not rebuilding the levee properly. Everybody's home's been crushed, and let's hope their dreams aren't," he

Associated Press writers Michelle Roberts and Mary Foster in New Orleans, Julia Silverman in Lafayette, La., and Doug Simpson in Baton Rouge,

# LAST LINE OF DEFENSE: HOPING THE LEVEES HOLD

Army Corps of Engineers officials say burricane levees in the New Orleans area will protect residents from a Category 3 burricane moving rapidly over the area. But computer models indicate even weaker storms could find chinks in that armor.

# BARRIERS OF EARTH AND CONCRETE

Jefferson

Levees and floodwalls that protect against flooding from both the Mississippi River and hurricanes are built by the Army Corps of Engineers and are maintained by local levee districts. The corps and the local districts share the construction cost of hurricane levees, while the Mississippi River levees are a federal project. Local levee districts

(90)

also build and maintain nonfederal, lower-elevation levees with construction money from each district's share of property taxes and state financing.

LEVEES AND FLOODWALLS Mississippi River Hurricane protection

Interior parish

dions are drawn with an My mulaggerated vertical Militare in proportion to CR Other. Numbers on specifi

Algiers

Orleans Parish

Gretna

permit Lake Pontchartrain levees of varying elevations to withstand an 11% foot storm surge plus several feet of

Pontchartrain

Levees fronted by boulders and or **Breakwaters** 

> Lovoes without any breaker need to be about 17 feet

Lake Pontchartrain

Eastern

MC 2785

Luing

St. Chartes

25.0

WEST BANK EXPWY.

Residents and businesses in developed areas along bayous and the Mississippi River have successfully argued that the benefits of building levees around their communities outweigh the costs of construction.

#### LAROSE TO GOLDEN **MEADOW LEVEE**

This 40-mile ring levee encircles residential and commercial developments along Bayou Lafourche. Parts of the levee are being raised to counteract subsidence.



#### NEW ORLEANS TO **VEHICE LEVEES**

complete.

There are 37 miles of levees in this project on both sides of the Mississippi River between Phoenix and St. Jude to the north and Bohemia and Venice at the southern end of the river. Different pieces of the levee are 60 percent to 99 percent



## LEVEE HOT SPOTS AROUND NEW ORLEANS:

#### O ST. CHARLES PARISH



Construction of a new drainage structure west of Louis Armstrong International Airport is part of an incomplete 10-mile levee from the Bonnet Carre Spillway to the parish line, five miles inland from Lake Pontchartrain. Computer models indicate storm surge from smaller hurricanes would flood populated areas toward the river through gaps.

#### (a) JEFFERSON-ORLEANS PARISH LINE



The Hammond Highway bridge over the 17th Street Canal is being replaced with a new, hurricane-resistant structure. Huge sandbags are kept nearby to plug this hole in the hurricane protection for Jefferson and Orleans parishes.

#### **② ST. CHARLES-JEFFERSON PARISH LINE**



This 5-foot to 10-foot wall of sandbags and sheet piling runs south of Airline Drive to the Mississippi River levee near the airport. Surge water from the lake could pool along the river levee and pour over this barrier into Jefferson Parish and New Orleans, according to computer models.

#### **O NEW ORLEANS**



The Filmore Avenue bridge over the London Avenue Canal is being replaced with a new span with floodwalls. Until its etion, only sandbags will stop hurricane surge from pouring into city neighborhoods.

#### **WEST BANK**



More than 60 miles of levees and floodwalls from east of the Harvey Canal to west of Lake Cataouatche - including this stretch of completed floodwall and yet-to-be-raised levee along Bayou Segnette State Park — are years from completion. Small hurricanes can push water from Timbelier and Barataria bays into West Bank neighborhoods.

#### 👁 ST. BERNARD-PLAQUEMINES PARISH LINE



A computer model indicates storm surge could overtop a V-shape area where levees meet at the parish line near the Caernaryon Freshwater Diversion Project along the east bank of the Mississippi River.



Chesterfield Street passes through a low levee from Monticello Avenue in Jefferson Parish into New Orleans near the city's water plant. Computer models indicate this is the likely spot for floodwater to enter the city from St. Charles and Jefferson parishes during hurricanes.

#### (3) EASTERN NEW ORLEANS AND ST. BERNARD PARISH



Computer models indicate surge from Lake Borgne might rise in the Mississippi River-Gulf Outlet and overtop New Orleans levees near the Paris Road bridge and a section of levee in St. Bernard during a hurricane.

Staff graphic by Emmett Mayer Mi/emayer@timespicayune.com CATE CHANGE BY ELLIE LINGS. WEEN BOARDAN AND DEVENBRING MARRAPETAS.

# From the Deak of Mrs. B



Mrs. Beatrice Maye LEADERSHIP

"Leadership" is a word on everyone's lips. The young attack it and the old grow wistful for it. Parents have lost it and police seek managed. They want to be led. Ask it. Experts claim it and artists

Philosophers reconcile it (as authority) with liberty and theologians demonstrate its compatibility with conscience. Everybody agrees that there is less of it than there used to be. Leadership is the pivotal force behind successful organizations and that to create vital and viable organizations, leadership is necessary to help organizations develop a new vision of what they can be, then mobilize the organization change toward new vision. Some great leaders are Moses, Pericles, Julius Caesar, Jesus Christ, Gandhi, Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Arch-bishop Desmond Tutu, Nelson Mandela, and Winston Churchill among many others. Management vs. Leadership: Managers are people who do things right and leaders are people who do the right thing. Let's get rid of management! People do not want to be your horse. You can lead your

manage him to drink. If you want, constant approval and recognition to manage someone, manage your-from others. Lashould not really self. Do that well and you will be ready to stop managing. And start leading. Leadership involves communication. Communication creates meaning for people. It is the only way any group, small or large, can become aligned behind the overarching goals of an organization. Talent, genius, education will not make leaders, but persistence and determination are omnipotent. Leaders might use five skills:

1. The ability to accept people as they are, not as you would like them to be.

2. The capacity to approach relationships and problems in terms of the present rather than the past, though we can leam from

the past.
3. The ability to treat people who are close to you with the same courteous attention that you extend to strangers and casual acquaintances. We tend to take for granted those to whom we are clos-

4. The ability to trust others,

even if the risk seems great.

matter how many people like leaders. The important thing is the quality of work that results from collaborating with them. It is the large part of a leader's job to take risks. To the successful leader, failure is a beginning, the springboard of hope. To worry puts obstacles in the way of clear thinking. Effective leadership negates protest, grievance, and career change as well as resignation and apathy. Lao Tzu said, "To lead, we must follow.

Greenville Mayor Don Parrot and East Carolina University's Chancellor, Dr. Steve Ballard flank Dr. Sallye McKee the new assistant to the Chancellor for Institutional Diversity at the university during a recent affair to

#### See Mrs May Page 11 officially welcome Dr. McKee on board.

DURHAM, NC - North Carolina Central University (NCCU) unveiled its new eagle logo designs Friday during a celebration !hat included music, food and fun.

Practice Advice

for Daughters Perennial advice for teenagers

preparing to go to college -

n if the risk seems great. "The NCCU Eagles will enter the 5. The ability to do without 2005 season with a fresh new mascot design to reflect the energy, enthusiasm and confidence of an institution on the rise in a dynamic city and state," said Chancellor James H.

> In support of NCCUs new logo designs, a total of 14 restaurants in the Durham and Chapel Hill areas, helped to promote the new logos by having their staff wear Tshirts on Fri-

The participating restaurants in-cluded: Chicken Hut, Burger King, Symposium Cafe, Golden Corral, Kentucky Fried Chicken, Carolina Ale House, Roy's Country Kitchen, Idea's Coffee House, Amante Gourmet Pizza, Dillard's Bar-B-Que,

O'Charley's and Mama Dip's Kitchen. In 2004, Ammons appointed a committee to develop a new eagle mascot design. The charge of the Committee, chaired by Sharon Saunders, special assistant to the chancellor for Public Relations, and Atty. Kaye Webb, university general counsel, was to develop a design that

public would like and identify with as being a symbol or trademark of

NCCU athletics and the university. Before each meeting, commiteach round of proofs with their colleagues for discussion at the meet-

This new mascor design is intended for use as a coordinating symbol for all sports-related and tee members were asked to share \school spirit activities of the University. The seal remains the university primary logo.



Left to right: Renee Clark, president, NCCU's student government association; Mr. Cressie H. Thigpen, NCCU Board of Trustees member; Mrs. Kay T. Thomas, NCCU Board of Trustees member; Mr. Robert C. Williams, chairman, NCCU Board of Trustees; Chancellor James H. Ammons; Mr. William "Bill" Hayes, NCCU's athletic director; Mr. William "Bill" Bell, mayor, City of Durham; Mr. William G. Smith, member of the UNC Board of Governors; Ms. Norma D. Petway, director, NCCU's office of alumni relations; and Dr. Beverly Washington Jones, provost and vice chancellor for

#### spurn it, while scholars want it. house too water, but you cannot Iuskegee Airmen: Still Making a Difference "Tarboro Resident Milton Bullock-The Golden Platter takes Airmen on a journey down memory lane"

ORLANDO, FL - For those attending the Tuskegee Airmen's 34th Na-

tional Convention August years

Bullock

19th, it was un-like any they'd seen in many, many and Milton Bullock was there to witness the historical

event. As for

Bullock, resident of Edgecombe County, NC and one of the original members of the Platters who now resides in Tarboro it became a lifetime event.

Bullock recently became an honorary member of the Wilson V. Eagleson Tuskegee Airmen Chapter of Goldsboro and was the featured celebrity guest performer for the occasion along with famed millionaire attorney Willie Gary, who was the featured keynote speaker.

With some 88 surviving Tuskegee Airmen of the original legendary 992 attending, this years' grouping was comprised of pilots, operation officers, intelligence officers, meteorologists, engineering officers,

mechanics, armament specialists, ra- for their rooms. But after relishing this dio repairmen, parachute riggers, con- 'teaser' they decided to stay late and



trol tower operators, and administrators and others that formed support services for the air force squadron. That night, these African American WWII heroes would get their treasured memories rekindled with the selected, nostalgic music Bullock had planned for them.

Bullock would dedicate his very first song (performed acappella style) to all the women, wives and widows with an old "Ink Spots" favorite—'To Each His Own". Traditionally, right after the awards keynote speaker segflight surgeons, aircraft and engine ment, they usually make a straight line

enjoy the entertainment.

The proof was in the pudding as they say; for there were so many senior couples on the floor in their 60's, 70's and 80's even the young folk in attendance were startled with amazement. Coordinator for the 2005 Tuskegee Airmen Convention, Col. Len Nevels, (USAF), said -"that seeing this (our elderly enjoying the moment) was more enjoyable than the awards segment." Bulsaid that the event "would be

See Tuskeegee Page 11



### Re-Elect Pat Dunn

City Council At-Large Seat Working for All of Greenville Paid for by Shirley Martin, Treasurer, Campaign to Elect Pat Dunn



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