

EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA'S MINORITY VOICE-SINCE 1981

Local NAACP Still On The Rise

By Kitty J. Pope its annual Fellowship Banquet on And Still I Rise." The speaker for March 21 at the J.H. Rose High this occasion was Dr. James at the University of North Carolina prise at UNC-CH. School. The banquet was a celebra- Johnson.

tion of the Emancipation Proclama-The NAACP of Pitt County held tion, with the theme, "NAACP: ams Distinguished Professor of egies Center in the Frank Hawkins

Business, Geography and Sociology Kenan Institute of Private Enterat Chapel Hill. He is also the direc-



PITT COUNTY NAACP HOLDS ANNUAL BANQUET-Shown here are (r.-I.) Pitt County President Gaston Monk, Ann Huggins, Guest Speaker, James Johnson, Wall Morehead and another member all on hand for the annual banquet. (Staff Photo)

U.S. Rep. Maxine Waters Denounces CIA Report

WASHINGTON, D.C.-U.S. Rep. missed," said Rep. Waters. Maxine Waters (D-Calif.), chair of

Testifying before the House Se- sions."

the Congressional Black Caucus, lect Committee on Intelligence, last week denounced the Inspector Rep. Waters added, "This docu- intimately involved in the Contra General of the Central Intelligence ment raises more questions than it war characterized the investigation Agency (CIA), Frederick Hitz's, un- answers. We've waited for over a as "a bunch of ...bull" and "go[ing] classified report regarding allega- year for a credible response to a tions of CIA involvement in drug very serious accusation about the trafficking in South Central Los CIA's role in drug trafficking to fund the Contra war. Instead, we response to the "Dark Alliance" se-"This document lacks credibility have received an unclassified docu-

formation and unsupported conclu-

Even several former CIA agents

Dr. Johnson is the Maynard Ad- tor of the Urban Investment Strat-

After music, a hearty welcome, and the reading of the Emancipation Proclamation, the banquet began with everyone standing and singing the Negro National Anthem, "Lift Ev'ry Voice and Sing." Greetings from County Commissioner Jeff Savage and NAACP District 14 Director D.D. Garrett followed the anthem.

Before the dinner, a musical selection was given by Laura Morris, a speech on diversity was read by 11-year-old Kristine Pope and special NAACP awards were presented by Linda Howard.

After a scrumptious dinner and dessert were enjoyed by those in attendance, NAACP President Gaston Monk, who presided over the ceremony, introduced the speaker. As a former student under his principalship, Monk remembered Dr. Johnson as well-behaved. "Perhaps my strictness paid off," laughed Monk

Dr. Johnson began his speech by acknowledging what an honor it was to respond to an invitation to speak for a great man like Mr. Monk. He referred to Monk as a mentor and said that he owed a lot of what he had become to his former principal.

Dr. Johnson spoke on the imporerhood. "Blacks must continue to



MINORITY BUSINESS EXPO MISSION ACCOMPLISHED-Shown above is a skyview of Expo and vendors. Below: Taff's Office Supply owner, Jay Taff, is seen with vendors Jeff Savage and Daniel Dawson. (Staff Photos)

tance of education, organizations Rev. Bernice A. King Shaw U. Finals Orator

Angeles.

and its conclusions should be dis- ment full of contradictions, misin-

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National News Wire

YOUTH LEADERS TO CONVENE MILLION YOUTH MARCH-IN HARLEM

Black youth from around the country will be the focus of attention at the Million Youth March (MYM) on Sept. 5 in Harlem, N.Y. Organizers say the entire black family is invited to hear from, support and guide black youth as they take center stage and assume their role as the next generation of leaders. The theme of the MYM is "Black Power into the Year 2000!" The event was called by Min. Khallid Abdul Muhammad and he has received the expressed support of Min. Louis Farrakhan, the convenor of the 1995 Million Man March. The weekend kicks off on Sept. 3 and 4 with the MYM Black Unity Hip Hop and Rap Summit. Malik Zulu Shabazz, the national youth director for the MYM, explained that the Summit is dedicated to ending the division between East Coast, West Coast and Southern rappers. "At the Summit," he said, "they will come together with black leadership to communicate and dialogue in an effort to promote unity and control the dollars in the industry." Participants in the Summit will include: West Side Connection, Puff Daddy, Wu Tang, Rakim and Master P. The March will take place on Sept. 5 beginning at 7 a.m. on Malcolm X Boulevard. at Central Park (110th St. through to 145th St.). NNPA will continue to provide updates of MYM activities or you may receive additional information by calling Khallidah Muhammad, chief operations officer at 888-MYM-2804 or by visiting the website: www.millionyouthmarch.com.

EMANCIPATION PROCLAMATION ON DISPLAY AT THE LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

For the first time in 15 years, the Library of Congress is displaying Abraham Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation in the "American Treasures of the Library of Congress" exhibition through May. Previously, the document was briefly displayed to the public in 1983 and 1975, and for a longer period in 1962-1963. On Sept. 22, 1862, Lincoln gave his preliminary Emancipation Proclamation as a direct order to the Army. In the final Emancipation Proclamation, Jan. 1, 1863, Lincoln named districts "wherein the people ... are this day in rebellion" and ordered "that all persons held as slaves... [in those areas] are, and henceforward shall be, free." The final version differs from the preliminary edition in the greater emphasis placed on the preservation of the Union as a motivating force for the Proclamation. The Jan. 1, 1863 Proclamation was lost in the Chicago fire of 1871. Surviving photographs of the document show it (See NATIONAL NEWS, P. 2)

through the motions," she said. "This is very troubling."

The CIA's investigation came in ries published by the San Jose Mercury News in August 1996. The story, written by reporter Gary Webb, raised allegations of the CIA's role in drug trafficking in South Central Los Angeles to fund its Contra war activities.

The CIA has refused to release the "classified" version of its report. It released the unclassified version on Jan. 29

Rep. Waters told members of the Intelligence Committee about traveling to Nicaragua, as well as throughout California, to personally interview a number of individuals mentioned in the "Dark Alliance" spries, She spoke of the many letters and volumes of information sent to her from people across the country.

"My deep concern about the allegations raised in the San Jose Merury that my government could have, in any way, been involved in or had knowledge of, drug trafficking has caused me to spend my own time and resources to find out more about these allegations," added Waters.

Waters listed more than 70 names of people who, she said, should have been interviewed by the Office of the Inspector General and asked the members of the committee to interview these individuals as part of their investigation. She also asked the committee to obtain written responses confirming or denying that certain individuals were CIA assets or agents.

"This committee has a responsibility to look into the nefarious activities surrounding the massive Contra-cocaine drug network and use its subpoena power to provide the American people with the truth that has been denied them for too long," added Waters.

(See REP. WATERS, P. 2)

stand together for change," explained Dr. Johnson, whose more than 100 scholarly research articles include the study of minorityowned business development and interethnic minority conflict in advanced industrial societies.

"Those who have obtained an education and financial status and have made it to [executive] suites must reach back and help those in the streets. It's about the 'suites' helping the 'streets," exclaimed Dr. Johnson.

After the uplifting speech, Ann Huggins recognized special guests, who included Attorney David and Mrs. Leach; City Councilwoman Mildred Council; County Commissioner Farney Moore; Sheriff Candidate Mac Manning; and several others.

More than 150 NAACP members and community citizens attended the banquet.

Reverend Bernice A. King is the speaker for Shaw University's commencement ceremony, Saturday, May 9, in the Raleigh Civic and

Convention Center at 11 a.m. Rev. King has is a nationally renowned orator. In 1980, at age 17, she spoke in her mother's stead to the United Nations on Apartheid, thus realizing her oratorical gift. The youngest child of Ms. Coretta Scott King and the late Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., Bernice King is remembered by most as the fiveyear-old in the Pulitzer photograph taken of her as she lay in her mother's lap during her father's funeral.

King received her B.A. in psychology from Spelman College, and under the leadership of President on the morning of her ordination, Talbert O. Shaw

was awarded a master of divinity degree as well as a doctorate of law from Emory University. Ordained at Ebenezer Baptist Church, the same church where her forebears preached, she is currently the assistant pastor at an inner-city church in Atlanta, Ga., where she heads the church's youth and various civic, religious, corporate, and political organizations across the country.

King, 34, is also the author of Hard Questions, Heart Answers: Sermons and Speeches, which is her first literary work.

Shaw University, founded in 1865, is the oldest historically black institution in the South. Since 1987, the university has been



HOMETOWN BOY RETURNS-UNC Chapel Hill professor James Johnson, who grew up in Pitt County is shown with his father and mother and lovely wife and family members at the NAACP Banquet. Bro. Johnson was the guest speaker. (Jim Rouse Photo)

REP. WATERS Continued from page 1

Several members of the Select Committee on Intelligence called on the committee to investigate the allegations.

New Study Suggests Little **Or No Danger From** Second Hand Smoke

A new study by a major health organization suggests that there may be little or no danger from second-hand smoke.

The study was one of the largest ever on environmental tobacco smoke-more commonly known as "second-hand smoke." This study was conducted by one of the most well respected and well-recognized public policy health organizations in the world-the World Health Organization and its International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC).

The WHO-IARC research found no meaningful increase in lung cancer risk to non-smokers exposed to their spouse's or co-workers' smoke. Also, according to IARC, "There was no association between lung cancer risk and ETS exposure during childhood."

This was not good news for the anti-smoking community around the world which has built much of its anti-tobacco political agenda around the idea that even nonsmokers are at risk from cigarette smoke. The world's anti-smoking community immediately blasted reports on the WHO study.

The smoking industry and the British press claim that WHO did little to report the results of the second largest study ever carried out on ETS.

Specifically, the WHO agency found a non-significant overall relative risk of 1.16 for exposure to environmental tobacco smoke at home, 1.17 for exposure at work and 1.14 for those who both live and work with a smoker. These risk numbers were not statistically significant, meaning one cannot conclude from this study that there is any lung cancer risk associated with living or working with a smoker

IARC itself, as well as other leading bodies such as the U.S. National Cancer Institute, also advise that relative risks of less than 2.0 are small and difficult to interpret.

The IARC study represents many years of research across several European countries. Whether this study is considered alone, or as the latest of more than 40 studies of this type over the last 17 years. the data do not show any meaningful increase in risk of lung cancer for a nonsmoker exposed to environmental tobacco smoke

In the wake of the study, the tobacco industry renewed its charge that the overwhelming majority of statistical studies investigating whether tobacco smoke in the air might be associated with lung can

from the desk of Mrs. Beatrice Maye COMMUNITY NEWS Cathy Stewart, R.N., administrator, Down Home Health, and Dan Oglesby, energy services officer, Greenville Utilities Commission, gave pertinent information Tuesdays, March 17 and 24, to the Re-

tirement Living Class, Pitt County Council on Aging. Beatrice Maye, coordinator. Reverent Sympathy is extended to the families of Gladys McDowell,

William Dixon, Addie R. Gore and Mavis Harris. Also, Grant Bell, Jr.

SPIRITUAL FOOD FOR THOUGHT

Forget the slander that you hear before you repeat it.

Forget each slight, each spite, each sneer, wherever you may meet it.

Remember every kindness done to you, whatever its measure.

Remember praise by ethers won, and pass it on with pleasure.

Remember every promise made and keep it to the letter.

Remember those who lend you aid and be a grateful debtor.

Remember all the happiness that comes your way in living.

Forget each worry and distress, be hopeful and forgiving.

Remember good, remember truth, remember heaven's above you:

And you will find thru age and youth that many hearts will love you.

-Selected

Matthew 15:18-19, "But those guests occasionally, things which proceed out of the mouth come from the heart, and they defile a man. For out of the tiques. heart proceed evil thoughts, murders, adulteries, fornications, sing. thefts, false witness, blasphemies."

Let us take seriously this matter of our heart. The mind is a terrible thing to waste.

THE CHRISTIAN'S WAY OF SELF-RELIANCE

"I can do all things through Christ who strengthens me.'

PROVERBIALLY SPEAKING... A JOB well done is its own reward

There is no way we can lift their level to help them.

not just a single sin, but it is one portant than your family? that opens the door to many others.

peace; no God-no hope, no peace. Difficulties are obstacles only to the weak

we give it away-EVANGELIZE.

SOME NO'S AT THE DINNER **TABLE:**

1. Don't turn on the TV. Dinner vation Army will get it, for most of fort

The dreaming brain

Beatrice C. Maye

meals are for conversation, not TV viewing

2. Don't criticize or lecture.

ing the telephone. Turn on the an- gambling, biting nails and eating swering machine or take the tele- potato chips. phone off the hook. This is family time

for dinner. This lets all know your the English language are: I was family is important. Note: There wrong. Please forgive me. are some exceptions, we are aware The 5 most important words:

SOME DO'S:

1. Teach to perform our service in the community.

2. Let's bring in a new word for dinner-each member.

3. Do invite friends or family

4. Play games.

6. Bring in a song we used to

7. Bring in a prayer.

8. Finding schedule for next day (at school), sign papers 9. Give some things up so you

can have time together to share a meal.

WAYS— New Year, Easter, not be able to sense Your presence Mother's Day, Father's Day, July 4 (outing/cookout, picnic), Thanksgiving, Christmas. These are rituals or memories we should never forget

Note:. Never eat in a separate people up unless we come down to room, to get away from family, or to view a football, basketball or any Being intoxicated, or drunk, is other game. Is the game more im-

11. Do always tell the cook, Know God-know hope, know mother or grandmother, how delicious the meal was; If you do it Dad, the kids will, too. Try it!

Breaking bread has been a tradi-We best keep God's Word when tion. Mealtime traditions are special

> By all means, use that fine china, crystals, silver, for more than likely, the yard sales, the Sal-

our children's homes are filled, no place for your hand-me-downs, and your kids will have less to fight over. Money is their main interest after you are dead. Believe me!

GEMS OF THE DAY 1. Quitting Time

To follow Christ we must resolve

To quit our evil ways.

To practice love and godliness To please God all our days.

What we do may be more impor

tant than what we don't do. 2.1 Samuel 16:7. The Lord sand

to Samuel: judge a man's face or height. I don't

make decisions the way you do" 3. Prejudice is essentially an outgrowth of ignorance.

4. Nobody ever learns anything when he's talking.

5. What is hard to stop once

6. A short course in Human Rela-

tions 4. Get home from work on time The 6 most important words in

You did a good job. The 4 most important words: What is your opinion?

The 3 most important words: Can I help?

The 2 most important words: Thank you.

The 1 most important word: You.

The least important word: I. among ourselves.

Work Habits: Curiousity, Creativ- Onitsha in 1986. ity and Consistency

9. A friend does not abuse his friendship. 10. A Pledge of Trust:

Father, during this coming week 10. Eat together as a family-AL- there may be times when I shall or to be aware of Your nearness. When I am lonely and by myself, I trust You to be my companion. When I am tempted to sin, I trust You to keep me from it. When I am depressed and anxious, I trust You to lift my spirits. When I am crushed by responsibility and overwhelmed by the demands of people on my time, I trust You to give me poise and a sense of purpose. When I am rushed and running, I trust You to make me still inside. When I forget You, I trust that You will never forget me. When I forget others, I trust You to prompt me to think of them. When You take something of someone from me that I want to keep; When You remove the props I lean on for com-

INACTIVE

OPrefrontal cortex:

conscious thought

Crucial to intelligence,

Inactivity may be

why dreams are

bizarre, illogical

Primary visual cortex:

person is awake

Processes

experiences

into memory

Inferior parietal lobe:

Dreams may be

hard to remember

because this part

of brain doesn't

process them

in normal way

Crucial for vision when

NATIONAL NEWS Continued from page 1

primarily in Lincoln's own hand. The title and ending are in the hand of a clerk, and printed insertions are from the Sept. 22, 1862, preliminary Emancipation Proclamation. The official, or engrossed, version of the final Emancipation Proclamation is in the National Archives. In addition to the only surviving copy of the Proclamation in the hand of Lincoln, the exhibition includes: a letter from Lincoln to Albert Hodges, editor of the Frankfort, Ky. Commonwealth, April 4, 1864, in which Lincoln explained his view of slavery and a first printing of the preliminary Emancipation Proclamation, Sept. 22, 1862.

MICHIGAN STUDY FINDS RACISM ALIVE IN AMERICA

Young white Americans may harbor more racist attitudes than surveys have suggested in the past, according to a study of 451 U.S. college students by a University of Michigan professor. "Direct, overt expressions of racism are rare these days," says Eduardo Bonilla Silva, assistant professor of sociology. "When you compare the results of recent and "Men judge by outward appear- past surveys of public attitudes towards blacks and other minorities, it ance, but I look at a man's seems that racial attitudes have improved dramatically. But when you thoughts and intentions. Don't as survey respondents to explain their attitudes about issues such as vacial intermarriage and affirmative action, you find a hidden reservoir of racial animosity." About 90 percent of those surveyed said they approved of racial intermarriage, but only 30 percent of those who were

later interviewed about this turned out to approve of the practice. "This cannot be attributed to selection bias, since the survey answers of those who were randomly selected for interviews mirrored the results of the total sample. If anything, the students who were interviewed appeared to 3. No telephone calls or answer- you've started? Smoking, alcohol, have slightly more racially progressive outlooks than the larger group who were surveyed," noted Bonilla Silva.

LATE NIGERIAN MONK, TANSI, ON THE THRESHOLD OF SAINTHOOD

OBA, Nigeria (PANA)-Nigeria's late priest and monk, the Rev. Cyprian Michael Iwene Tansi, was beatified on Sunday, March 22, at an epic mass celebrated by visiting Roman Catholic Supreme Pontiff, Pope John Paul II. Beatification is the first stage in the process of attainment of sainthood, according to the Catholic doctrine. Hundreds of thousands of faithful, including local and visiting bishops, priests and the laity, participated in the mass at the Oba airstrip in eastern Nigeria, Tani's hometown near the market city of Onitsha. "Acceding to the request of our brother Albert Obiefuna, Archbishop of Onitsha and president of the Catholic Bishops Conference of Nigeria, the many other brothers in the Espicopate, of many faithful, and of the Cistercian monastic family, and after consultation with the congregation for the causes of saints, by our apostolic authority, we declare that the venerable servant of God, 7. The greatest enemy facing Cyprian Michael Iwene Tansi, shall hereafter be invoked as blessed," the 5. Bring something from an- blacks today is not racism and dis- Pontiff said. Tansi was born in Aguleri in 1903, ordained a priest in crimination, but jealousy and envy Mgeria in 1937 before he traveled to England where he took the monastic vows as a monk at Mount Saint Bernard in Leicester. Tansi died in 1964 8. The three C's for Study and and was buried in England, but his remains were exhumed and buried in

—Emeka Ndika

125 Civic & Corporate Leaders Join To 'Save Our State'

By Steve Neal

An Analysis More than 125 civic and corporate leaders-including a former governor, former U.S. senator, three former congressmen, state legislators, CEOs, doctors, educators, scientists and clergy-have organized, as Save Our State, to work for economic development in North Carolina consistent with a high quality of life and health.

Inspired to organize when one national news program after another, including "60 Minutes," CNN, and "Dateline," pictured North Carolina as a huge sewer, members of Save Our State were alarmed with the degradation of North Carolina's natural resources. The organizers felt that land was

rapidly becoming immersed in hog waste, and water so polluted that fish were killed by the millions. A deadly pfiesteria microbe was attacking fish and human life as

Members of Save Our State recently met in Raleigh to hear from panel of environmental experts and others, who said that two of the biggest problems are hog waste and municipal waste.

Since a recent change in law requires municipalities to do a better job—and testimony said that they are moving in that direction-the group heard mostly about hog waste problems.

The experts said there are now more than 13 million hogs produced a year in North Carolina, up from 2.5 million just ten years ago. Most are packed together in pens, like sardines in a can, in factorylike facilities. Each hog, on average, produces a volume of waste equal to that of three to four humans

So, the experts said, 13 million hogs produce as much waste as 40 to 50 million people-more than the population of America's 20

cer in non-smokers have reported no meaningful increase in risk.

Community **Christian Sets April Orientation**

Community Christian Academy will have a Kindergarten Orientation on April 28 at 7 p.m. All prospective parents of 5-year-olds are invited to attend.

For further information on enrollment, contact 551-1055, Community Christian Academy, James D. Corbett, Pastor, 2009 Hwy. 33 East, Greenville, NC 27834.

The Minority Voice Inc.

310 Evans St. Mall. P.O. Box 8361 Greenville, NC 27835

Joy 1340 AM **WOOW Radio Station** Greenville, NC 27834

Joy 1320 AM WTOW Radio Station Washington, NC 27889

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movement (REM) phase of sleep, when some parts of the brain are aroused while others remain quiet

Sleep and dreaming are still poorly understood. Most dreams take place during the rapid eye

ACTIVE AREAS

1 Limbic system: Source of strong emotions, aggression and long-term memory Activity gives dreams emotional and sexual power

2 Extrastriate: Processes complex visual patterns, such as faces

> May explain dreams' vivid imagery

3 Thalamus: Carries sensory signals to and from the cortex

OAnterior cingulate: Motivation, curiosity, interest in surroundings

5 Pons: Triggers REM sleep by stimulating brain into activity

SOURCES: Watter Reed Sleep Laboratory, National Institute for Deafness and Other Communication Disorders

Education Replacing Security As New Job Benefit

and keep employees, what's most important? The answer might surprise you.

Increasingly, employers are finding that the availability of topquality educational opportunities is their best weapon.

"Education is replacing security as the new corporate benefit," says Verne Harnish, founder of the internationally recognized Young Entrepreneurs Organization. "And investment in employee education is outdistancing the return companies receive on almost any other investment they make.'

In short, Harnish says, employee education has become a strategic imperative as companies battle to succeed in the new knowledgebased economy.

Consider this: A study by the Na-

1.

Quality of the Workforce examined the relationship between education and productivity at more than 3,000 U.S. workplaces. The study found that a 10 percent increase in work force education level led to an 8.6 percent increase in total productivity. Contrast that with just a 3.4 percent improvement in productivity as a result of a 10 percent increase in investment for capital equipment.

So how do emerging-growth firms compete when the Fortune 100 have their own internal "corporate universities"? And how do they provide the same access toand quality of-education when time and dollars are limited?

What many companies need is a virtual" corporate university. An Ashburn, Va.-based company,

(NU)-In the battle to attract tional Center on the Educational IPG, has answered this need with a program called the Master of Business Dynamics (MBD). The first "class" of 15 emerging-growth firms are participating in the new program.

Emerging-growth firms are those with 20 to 500 employees, \$5 million to \$100 million in sales and an annual growth rate of 20 percent or greater. There are 70,000 such firms in the United States.

The goal of the MBD program: "To help these emerging-growth firms educate their employees to compete in the new economy and to compete for employees," says Harnish, founding partner of IPG.

Companies involved in the MBD program have access to a threeyear series of educational "modules" implemented on a quarterly basis

well

At the same time, the hog industry, which was widely assumed to be the cause, was running a massive statewide media blitz, essentially saying it had nothing to do with the problem. There appeared to be no credible, organized voice expressing citizen concern about this deteriorating situation.

The purpose of Save Our State is to foster economic development consistent with a high quality of life and health.

Its method, say organizers, is to learn about what appear to be threats to the quality of life we have enjoyed for generations and to share what is learned with public and elected officials. It is thought that because the membership of Save Our State is bipartisan, statewide, from a wide variety of professions, and comprised of many people with long histories of service to North Carolina, the opinion of the members of SOS would be respected and considered by policy makers.

largest cities. This waste is pumped into open cesspools and from there sprayed on the land.

The group says that the most serious problem is that the land cannot absorb the amount of waste dumped on it. The feces and urine soak through the land and into rivers and streams. Coliform, other bacteria, and heavy metals poison surface and underground water.

Nitrogen from the "waste" (both from runoff and from evaporation, as ammonia, from the cesspools) causes excessive algae growth which robs rivers and streams of oxygen, starving and killing fish and other life-forms. It also causes a life cycle change in the pfiesteria algae, making it highly toxic to aquatic life and humans.

Municipalities along rivers in eastern North Carolina also are not processing "waste" as well as they should; however, they claim to be improving and the law requires still more improvement. Nitrogenrich runoff from agricultural fields also contributes significantly to pollution.

Hepatitis **B**

350 million people worldwide are infected with hepatitis B, a chronic blood-borne disease that kills more people than AIDS.

INFECTION

 Virus travels through body in blood Spreads via sexual activity and contact with infected blood

Cirrhosis of the liver Liver cancer

SOURCE: The Ar



The liver's function Regulates blood's glucose, fat content

Breaks down toxins in blood such as alcohol, drugs and medicines

SYMPTOMS Short term: Jaundice Pale stool Dark urine Loss of energy, appetite Fever







ATTEND NAACP BANQUET-Kristing Pope (center) with father James and sister, Ashlea are seen here after Kristina delivered her diversity speech. (Staff Photo)



NAACP President Gaston Monk and wife, Virginia

New parents take heart: by nine months of age most babies will sleep through the night.

Congresswoman Eva Clayton Gets Nod From The Senate As Bill Passes

Bill Moves Farmers One Step Closer To Getting Funds To Run Their Farms

Congresswoman Eva M. Clayton (D-N.C.) has received an important nod from the Senate in support of H.R. 3513, Agricultural Credit Restoration Act.

Clayton, in conjunction with 40 other Members and Senator Charles Robb of Virginia, recently introduced legislation to rectify the 1996 Farm Bill that prohibits the U.S. Department of Agriculture from lending to producers who have received any form of debt forgiveness on a previous USDA loan.

Last week, the Senate passed Robb's legislation as part of the Emergency Supplemental Appropriations legislation. The passage of the bill moves farmers one step closer to receiving necessary money needed to operate their farms.

Clayton's bill will be debated this week in the form of an amendment to the House Emergency Supple-



mental Appropriations.

assist credit-worthy (i.e. those pro- that ban family farmers and ranchfor USDA loans) farmers and United States Department of Agriranchers who have a blemish on culture if a previous loan has been their credit reports and not to en- written down. courage bad government loans. The term "debt forgiveness" is clarified credit problems have had those in the amendment to exclude con- problems due to flooding, hurrisolidation, reamortization or deferral.

affordable food and fiber for all of there at a later time.

us is at risk," said Clayton. "The problem springs from the onerous The amendment is designed to provisions of the 1996 Farm Bill ducers who are otherwise eligible ers from receiving a loan from the

"Many farmers who have had rescheduling, canes, drought, unexpected downturns in commodity sales or the "Small farmers and ranchers are spiraling costs of doing business, struggling to survive in America. which could not be forecasted," said In fact, small farmers and ranchers Clayton. "If we do nothing about are a dying breed. And, because credit problems facing these hard they are a dying breed, quality and working citizens, they may not be





Carl Smith, Carol Woods Board of Directors

"M" VOICE-MARCH 31-APRIL 6, 1998

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PITT COUNTY PUBLIC HEALTH CENTER

201 Government Circle Greenville, North Carolina 27834 919-413-1305

•A second MMR (measles, mumps, and rubella) shot for children 4 to 18 years of age.

•Td (tetanus, diphtheria) shot for children 11-18 if they haven't received one in the past 5 years.

•Varicella (chicken pox) shot for qualified children.

REMEMBER

North Carolina has laws requiring ALL CHILDREN to receive shots to fight 9 childhood diseases by their second birthday.

Your child can receive these shots from your private physician or from the Public Health Center.

Call the Pitt County Public Health Center at 413-1305 to make an appointment for your child. We offer appointments Monday-Friday, 8 to 5 and some evening hours.

VACCINATE BEFORE IT'S TOO LATE!





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Editorials

Credo of the Black Press

The Black Press believes that America can best lead the world away from racial and natural antagonisms when it accords to every person, regardless of race, color or creed, full human rights. Hating no person, fearing no person in the firm belief that all are hurt as long as anyone is held back.

Clinton Offers Hope For Africa

By Keith W. Cooper For innumerable decades, United States presidents have neglected and ignored sub-Saharan Africa because of mythical stereotypes, which have been debunked time after time. Too many Americans regard Africa as a place where savages and ignorant dark-skinned people run around in a rambunctious fashion. Due to ignorance, many college students buy into those unfair stereotypes and fail to learn about the wealth of talents and rich resources on the continent. Well, college students and others must wake up, "smell the coffee," and get a dose of reality. President Clinton, is a hero in the minds and hearts of millions of sub-Saharan Africans. His recent six-nation tour of Africa was met with glee and a renewed sense of hope.

received a warm welcome in Accra, Ghana, his first stop. There, well wishers were falling, calling, stumbling, and fumbling to get a handshake from the charismatic President Clinton, so reminiscent of John F. Kennedy. About one half of a million people pushed forward, in almost a stampede, to meet and greet the young visionary president who wants to open the floodgates of opportunities for Africa. As a matter of plants and other necessities. Ghanaian President, Jerry Rawlings, was elated. Clinton's trip was designed to bolster trade and investments. After all, investments mean opening markets and providing jobs for the African people and Americans.

The Clintons visited Uganda, the second leg of the tour. There, Clinton met with President Museveni and

day-old baby was named "Bill Clinton." Clinton, well received, promised \$120 million to help train Ugandan teachers and connect classes to the Internet. He also pledged \$16 million to fight AIDS and malaria. Uganda, who lost over 800,000 people during brutal dictatorships of the 1970s and 1980s, has come along way. Clinton urged the government to embrace economic reforms.

Clinton proceeded to Rwanda, a country recently torn due to genocides involving Hutus and Tutsis. Clinton pledged \$30 million to build a strong judicial system around the Great Lakes area of the Congo, Rwanda, and Burundi. He also promised \$2 million for the genocide survivor fund. Rwandans gladly welcomed Clinton's arrival. On Wednesday, March 25, Rwandan President, Clinton, the first American presi- Pasteur Bizimungu and Uganda's dent to make such a tour of Africa, President, Yoweri Museveni, joined Clinton to listen to their national anthems. Bizimungu and Museveni see Clinton as a respectable friend available to offer their people a touch of humanitarianism.

Many sub-Saharan Africans suffer from poverty, malaria and other diseases, hunger and malnutrition, educational deficiencies, and numerous other woes. Millions of children go to bed hungry and die like flies because of neglect from the West and other fact, Clinton promised to loan Ghana countries that should have come to \$67 million to help them build power the aid of Africa long ago. If Americans can send billions of dollars to countries like Israel and Egypt (Northern Africa), surely they can help millions of "down-and-out" Africans help themselves. I admire Clinton's courage, benevolence, and heart-felt commitment to the good, ambitious people of sub-Saharan Africa. Had Kennedy not been assassinated, he probably would have gone apologized for the way America has into the Congo or neighboring Afrineglected Africa. He also said that can countries on a good-will mission.



Other Viewpoints

PRESIDENT CLINTON'S HISTORIC TRIP TO AFRICA

By Henry McKoy

Guest Opinion

President Clinton's trip to Africa is a defining event in U.S. economic and political relations with the continent. The president seeks to showcase a "new Africa" and to engage Africa's new leaders and its people as "partners to build a better future for all our children.'

The prospects for forging peace and prosperity in Africa have probably never been brighter. Across the continent, newly elected, enlightened leaders are aggressively pursuing market oriented economic development and forging democratic systems. This is reflected in the sustained positive economic growth being experienced by numerous countries and the commendable progress by many nations in improving human rights and establishing the foundation for enduring democracies. Per capita income rose in 31 countries in 1996, by a robust average five percent. The number of democracies in Africa has blossomed from five in 1989 to 25 today.

During his 11-day trip to Ghana, Uganda, Rwanda, South Africa, Botswana and Senegal, President Clinton will focus on four themes

- •Strengthening Africa's democratic transitions;
- Promoting U.S.-Africa trade and investment;
- •Supporting conflict resolution; and

•Preserving Africa's majestic beauty, wildlife and environment

Assisting African nations to achieve their economic potential and to become global trading partners is good for Africa and good for the United States. U.S. trade and investent with Africa is already significant, and it has great tion where the boy was housed and fatally stabbed him more than 79 times

A 16-year-old Texas boy who was arrested for arson for setting fire to a fence was sent to an adult prison. After he was repeatedly raped and beaten, he hanged himself.

A 15-year-old girl who ran away from her Midwestern home was put in the county adult jail where she was raped by a deputy jailer.

Most children who commit crimes don't belong in adult jails. Children jailed with adults are eight times more likely to commit suicide, five times more likely to be sexually assaulted, and twice as likely to be beaten by staff than children in juvenile facilities.

That's why for the past 25 years, our national law has required that children who run away or skip school not be jailed with adults. But, in an election year to appear tough on crime, Congress is considering a bill that will turn back the clock of justice and expose children to serious risksrisks that could cost them their lives.

In the early 1970s, Children's Defense Fund workers traveled around the country to more than 400 adult jails in every state and found children as young as 12. Most of these children were not a threat to the community. They had been arrested for nonviolent offenses like running away, skipping school, or shoplifting. While the majority of children were white, a third were minorities. Many of these children were raped, beaten, and left alone for days. Some attempted suicide

We showed horrifying discoveries which helped lead to the passage of the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974. The law guaranteed that children would be separated from adult prisoners, and that those arrested for offenses such as running away or skipping school would be placed in community facilities. Forty-eight states are in compliance with the law which has ensured that children are kept safe from adult prisoners and that they continue to learn, get the counseling and drug treatment they need, and are given skills to reenter society ready to become productive

the buying of slaves by Americans In any event, Clinton, deserves an was wrong. In a local village, a two- "A+" for a job well done.

Miracle or Illusion?

By Walter Sadler

Step Academy was introduced to the daily bases. Community and Pitt County I was elated and curious about the instituhad arrived for the hope in Pitt County students.

Right Step Academy, this opportunity came from one of Right Step's valuable African-American male instructors, whom I respect because of his gifted abilities in academia and knowing he would make an significant contribution to the institution.

However, during my initial visit and visiting on several occasions I observed incidents and behaviors you generally experience or see in public schools. I anticipated observing a zero tolerance policy in effect against disruptive behaviors for the first time. This was not the case. For instance, screaming in classrooms, disrespecting authority, erupting violence, students running through the classes, no evidence of a Behavioral Management Policy in place. These kinds of incidents can be detrimental to a school that is coming into existence; the institute's future is threatened. This institution has a • rare opportunity to perform miracles and make a positive statement with at risk and disadvantaged kids to develop rare gifts and talents students possess to become scholars and leaders for tomorrow and hope for the

future. This can happen with the A few years ago I heard about right motive, specialized academic Charter Schools and their programs programs, student motivation proof success. I viewed Charters grams, and other social programs Schools to be Miracle Schools to this that would address our children's day. When the Charter School Right negative challenges they meet on

I did not observe nor did the school appear to have implemented tion having an assurance that hope comprehensive academic curricula nor programs that would address the students' social and personal con-I had an invitation to visit the cerns. The N.C. State Board of Education has specific standards for Charter Schools. The board expects Charter Schools to comply if they expect their doors to remain open. The community needs Right Step. Does Right Step need the community? There has been no dialogue from the administration of the school that I can recall stressing their need for community involvement nor requesting ideas from the community's leadership during their initial academic planning for the year. Remember, all leadership in any capacity including the school's administration, must be accountable because accountability is responsibility that says we are determined to be equipped and prepared to challenge our students so they can challenge life competitively. I hope this is RSA's ultimate goal for developing such an institution. I extend a welcome hand to Right Step Academy; so does the community. Charter Schools must obey their marching orders. Prerequisites and challenges is the business of today, so they can produce miracles, not illusions.

untapped potential:

•U.S. exports to Africa already generate 100,000 American jobs

•Since 1994, U.S. trade with sub-Saharan Africa has grown, on average, by 16.9 percent annually. It is significantly (20 percent) larger than our trade with the former Soviet Union.

•There is much room for expansion in trade, since less than one percent of total U.S. exports are to Africa, and the U.S. has only a seven percent share of the market.

•U.S. investment in Africa generated a robust return of 31 percent in 1996, far higher than Latin America (12 percent), the Asia-Pacific region (13 percent), or the Middle East (17 percent).

Africa is looking for a helping hand, not a handout. The programs of the African Development Foundation (ADF) are stimulating economic growth at the grassroots level, to build the foundation for broad-based, sustainable development. ADF is helping strengthen values and promoting empowerment of Africa's grassroots that will enable democracy to take root and flourish. ADF is also building local institutions so that development can be locally driven and sustained without outside assistance. The work of the African Development Foundation is contributing directly to achieving the president's goals for Africa.

Because agriculture and rural enterprises are the backbone of African economies, President Clinton will be viewing a number of such activities during this trip. ADF has an impressive track record of generating income and employment through its assistance to small and micro entrepreneurs, community-based enterprises and small-scale agribusiness. ADF has demonstrated that it can help forge linkages between vibrant small enterprises and international trade and investment.

President Clinton's trip to Africa will help introduce the American people to the new Africa, and it should encourage new partnerships an initiatives that will benefit both Africa and the United States.

McKoy, a former North Carolina State Senator, is a management consultant. He was appointed by President Clinton to the Board of Directors of the African Development Foundation, one of two Republican members serving with three Democrats and two independents. He has traveled to five African countries to visit grassroots development projects funded by ADF.

ADULT PRISONS ARE NO PLACE FOR OUR CHILDREN

By Marian Wright Edelman

Special To The NNPA

In Ohio, a 17-year-old who robbed a pizza store was put in the juvenile section of an adult prison. Six adult inmates who belonged to a White supremacist group entered the secadults.

These protections are still critical to the more than two million children arrested each year, most for nonviolent crimes. Instead of offering a measured response to make our communities safe from violence and the worst crimes, S.10 takes a sledge hammer approach at a time when youth crime is declining.

Without strong opposition, S. 10 soon could become law. If it does, we may begin to hear horror stories like the ones we heard in the '70s. Listen to this anguished plea from a child. At 15, he killed himself after being sent to an adult prison in Maryland.

All Cried Out

I'm all cried out from the pain and sorrow, Wondering if I'll live to see tomorrow. I'm tired of my feelings getting hurt, It feels like the stuff of life keeps getting pulled over my eyes

and I'm

constantly in the dark. I'm all cried out and this is without a doubt.

This is my fight with life and I'm at the end of my bout.

I'm a victim of society and a victim of circumstance,

hoping that I'll get a second chance

to prove that I am somebody instead of nobody. I've been put down, put out and even cursed out but somehow I still rise to the top.

I'm tired of crying my pain away because after the tears are gone

I still feel the pain each and every day.

This poem is just telling people what I'm really about, but it's really to let them know

that I'm all cried out.

Edelman is president of the Children's Defense Fund and a working committee member of the Black Community Crusade for Children (BCCC). In 1998, CDF will celebrate 25 years of advocacy. For more information about mobilization efforts aimed at defeating S.10, call (202) 628-8787.

If You Have An **OPINION About The** Community SHARE IT!!!



LOOKING GOOD!-Bro. Charles Johnson and his wife Gladys of Carolina Ave. 76 in Washington make an "attractive couple". (Staff Photo)

NBCDI Sets Workshop On **Entering** College

Event Set For Saturday On NCCU's Campus

DURHAM—The National Black Child Development Institute, Inc., Durham affiliate will host a workshop titled "Entering the College Zone: Select for Success," for rising and current middle school students and their parents.

The major focus of the workshop will deal with an understanding of courses/classes which students need in order to be successful in high school and college. The event will take place on Saturday, April 4, at 9 a.m. in the auditorium of the Miller-Morgan Health Science Building at North Carolina Central University



RECEIVES AWARD—Bro. Moses receives an award on behalf of "M" Voice Publisher, Jim Rouse, at the Black History Program at Metro AME Zion Church.



PRESENTS AWARD-Tilda Jones presents award to Pastor William Whitehead at Black History Program.

"M" VOICE-MARCH 31-APRIL 6, 1998-5 Congresswoman

Tells Of Grants

WASHINGTON, D.C.-Congresswoman Eva M. Clayton (D-N.C.) announces the following grants

North Carolina Department of Crime Control and Public Safety was awarded a \$7,256,000 grant for the Crime Victims Assistance Grant Program.

This grant award provides funds from the Fiscal Year 97 Crime Victims Fund to enhance Crime Victim Services in the State of North Carolina.

The second grant was awarded to the North Carolina Victim Compensation Commission in the amount of \$943,000.

This grant award provides funds from the Fiscal Year 97 Victims Fund to enhance the State of North Carolina victim compensation payments to eligible crime victims.



Don'T Miss The Opportunity To Learn About Numerous Resources For Parents and Young Children

PITT COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT, PITT INFANT MORTALITY PREVENTION Advisory Council, PITT COUNTY MEMORIAL Sponsors: HOSPITAL, AMERICAN LUNG ASSOCIATION, PITT COUNTY GOVERNMENT VOLUNTEERS, NC COOPERATIVE EXTENSION, Adventures in Health Childnen's Museum, and Storytelling By Jane Maier.

St. Aug's Sets Dialogue **On Race Town Meeting**

Clinton's request to have colleges president of the John Locke Founand universities throughout the dation; Attorney Jan Peuschel, country participate in a "Campus former chief aide to Lt. Gov. Jim Week of Dialogue on Race" April 6- Gardner; Frank Roberts, former 9, St. Augustine's College will hold a Town Meeting on Tuesday, April activist; Venita Peyton, project co-7, at 6 p.m. in the auditorium of ordinator, University of North the Seby Jones Fine Arts Building.

provide a platform for a dialogue St. Augustine's College. on race to discuss attitudes, perceptions, differences and similari- for The Carolinian, will be the ties between the races.

Panelists confirmed to partici- The town meeting is open to the pate are Victoria Peterson, political public.

In response to President Bill activist/publisher; John Hood, radio personality and community Carolina system; and Dr. Frank The 90-minute discussion will Godfrey, professor of business at

Cash Michaels, reporter/editor moderator





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Due to the explosion of demand for new phone numbers to handle fax machines, pagers, cellular phones, second phone lines, and moderns, North Carolina will have three new area codes. Part of the 910 area code will become the 336 area code. And a portion of the 704 area code will begin using 828.

On March 22, 1998, customers in the Northeast portion of the 919 area will switch to the 252 area code. You will have six months to get used to the change, during which time calls can be made using either area code. Beginning September 22, 1998, callers who dial the 919 area code in error will be intercepted by a recording and instructed to redial using the 252 area code.

This change will in no way affect your rates, your local calling area or your current seven-digit telephone number. Although you may have to make minor adjustments during the transition period, Sprint is dedicated to making this process as easy as possible for you. We can assure you that the new area codes will make it possible for us to serve you better in the future as North Carolina continues to grow.

Sprint

-"M" VOICE-MARCH 31-APRIL 6, 1998 Real Issue Of Racism Not Dead In Wintergreen Case

By Gaston Monk Pitt County NAACP

The Wintergreen issues where a first grade teacher, Sandy Patchkofsky, referred to "National Nigger History Month" is not a dead horse as stated by William about it. Sanderson. The real issue is racism and it's not dead. Its ugly head will raise up at anytime, any place and with anybody, even a public school teacher who is paid with taxpayers' dren she referred to as riggers.

with a slavery time mentality, for teaching it. people who think anything they Negro History Month" as "National happened so many times in the Staff; Dr. Charles Drew who set up

> because even the laws didn't protect them.

The one month set aside to learn

In 1998, we still have people trashed by the person responsible

Are we simply to ignore the likes say or do to minority people is all of Colin Powell who recently served right and acceptable because it has as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of past and nothing was said or done the blood bank and convinced physicians to use plasma for the It wasn't acceptable then. They battlefield and other emergency just couldn't do anything about it transfusions, saving million of lives; George Washington Carver, who revolutionized the agriculture of the South, developing more than money to teach those same chil- about the contributions made by 300 products from the peanut, 119 blacks in our county is being products from the sweet potato and

75 from the pecan?

All of us, including men like these, were stereotyped and denigrated by those remarks made by this public school teacher. One writer said the NAACP was

grandstanding and being done by a few people. Please be assured that we have never been more serious in our endeavors and we represent the majority of the black people.

This incident was magnified because it involved a public school teacher whose job is to teach all children enrolled, even the black

ones who were denigrated by her. The NAACP will not sit by and atmosphere conducive to racism. accept racism as a Southern custom. Whenever we find evidence of racism, be it in the school system, ciples of freedom, equality, justice the hospital, nursing home, industry or any other work place, we will now for all of us to put it into pracexpose the guilty person and the tice.

Jeff

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If you truly believe that our nation was established upon the prinand humanity, then the time is

National School Boards Meet Set For New Orleans In April

North Carolinians, will learn for National Public Radio, who will proven school governance skills moderate a panel of leading educawhen they convene for the 58th tion experts as they debate the Annual Conference & Exposition of the National School Boards Asso- boards nationwide. ciation (NSBA), April 4-7, in New Orleans, La.

government, public service, and districts' most challenging probbusiness will address the NSBA lems at nearly 100 clinic sessions. Conference, the largest meeting of public officials in the nation.

sey for three terms as a United sure results, and define account-

across the country, including 230 Sanchez, education correspondent improve student performance. most pressing issues facing school

New and veteran school board members alike will find plenty of Leading experts from education, creative solutions to their school The educational backbone of the NSBA Conference, these sessions Featured speakers include Bill will explore how school districts es-Bradley, who represented New Jer- tablish academic standards, mea-

RALEIGH-School leaders from States senator, and Claudio ability as they develop programs to tives from more than 360 compa-From using technology to boost student learning in reading and mathematics, to recruiting commu- nology solutions, school security, nity volunteers to provide one-onone reading instruction to elemen- materials, athletic equipment, and tary school students, the clinic sessions will cover programs that benefit students of various abilities and backgrounds.

School board members will also be able to visit one of ;he largest exhibitions of education products North Carolina General Statutes and services gathered under one roof. The NSBA Exposition will feature exhibits and representa-

nies and organizations showcasing up-to-date and cost-effective products and services including techclassroom furniture, instructional more

NSBA, which represents the nation's 95,000 school board members, is a not-for-profit federation of state associations of school boards across the United States require local board members to receive 12 hours of training annually NCSBA monitors board member training and offers 16 credit hours to board members who attend the

please contact John Butler, NSBA, at (703) 838-6225. For local information, please contact Stacy Boyette, NCSBA publications editor, at (919) 981-2630 or via email at



African American Held Public **Companies Make An Impact**

JOHN WILLIAM TEMPLETON

An Analysis A lot of uninformed commentators like to say "Black people are just consumers, they don't make anything." That's not true and has never been so. But when young people hear it often enough, they don't put manufacturing or engineering at the top of their career list.

So a young Black male student from San Jose State University studying for a engineering degree in mechatronics was very happy to have the opportunity to meet in person Roy E. Clay Sr., the "godfather" of Black Silicon Valley and one of the obstetricians that delivered the computer age.

Clay spoke as a Sunnyvale-based company, Envirotest Inc., headed by Chester Davenport, topped the American Stock Exchange because of its announcement of a remote sensor system for detecting automotive emissions to be test-marketed by the City of New York.

Not only is Envirotest (ENR:AMEX) a black-controlled public company that is the leader in providing automotive emissions testing for states and localities, but another black innovator in Houston, Meredith Gourdine, holds patents for devices to measure pollu-

tion

that funded 40 percent of the com- chips." And when a former Texas panies that have emerged in Sili- Instruments engineer came calling stacy@ncsba.org. con Valley. Clay also left six for a new company to make permonths later when passed over to sonal computers, Clay also take Perkins' job on a permanent "greenlighted" Compaq for venture basis. "My wife told me that if you funding. work as hard for yourself as you have for other people, you'll be successful in anything you do."

Clay advised Perkins to put money into a new company to make the 'fault-tolerant' computers, now the backbone of banks, retailers, stock exchanges and other 24-hour applications. That company was Tandem Computers. He also consulted with Robert Noyce, the co-inventor of the transistor, machine was safe. who was trying to form a company called Intel. "There were so many anything with them, just sell the writers Laboratory.

The savvy technologist also saw an opportunity for himself. Texas Instruments had dropped its personal computers after a highlypublicized series of fires caused by electrical shorts. The fledgling industry was in jeopardy of collapse. Clay devised a way to conduct the dielectric withstand tests on the production line, rather than at the design stage, to insure that every

In the 20 years since, he has things you could use these chips in maintained his status as the only that I suggested, 'Don't try to make company certified by the Under-

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national conference. For conference information,

Clay's products touch every American household and many more around the world. Every consumer electronic product sold in the U.S. is tested for electrical shorts on one of the hi pot (dielectric withstand) testers that his 20year-old company, Rod-L Electronics of Menlo Park, makes. Rod-L's products are the only ones certified , by the Underwriters Laboratory.

Ironically, in 1951, Clay was told by McDonnell Aircraft that "we have no jobs for professional Negroes" after receiving his mathematics degree from St. Louis University. Five years later he returned to become the programmer for McDonnell's first computer. By 1961, he was helping to write languages like BASIC, FORTRAN and COBOL for Control Data.

In 1965, David Packard and William Hewlett recruited Clay to begin the computer operation for Hewlett-Packard Co. in Palo Alto, despite all the engineering talent surrounding them at their alma mater, Stanford University.

"I was the first employee of the computer operation and it literally grew under me," recalled Clay during the first of the "Chat with Black Innovators" series at the Tech Museum of Innovation in San 拱 Jose. His direct supervisor was Tom Perkins. "Tom went on to be the real founder of the venture capital industry and without venture capital, there would have been no personal computers because the large companies would not have taken the risk."

Clay had a personal example. "The Holiday Inn came to us and wanted a point-of-sale system, but they said, 'It can't fail,' so we built the first 'fault-tolerant' computer and were about to ship it to them, but Bill Hewlett called and said, 'Cancel the order, we don't want to be in that business.

Afterward, Perkins left H-P to found Kleiner Perkins Caufield and Byers, the venture capital firm



"M" VOICE-MARCH 31-APRIL 6, 1998-7

All-Day Partnering For Success Forum Held On E.C.U's Campus

partment of Administration recently held an all-day "Partnering for Success Forum" at East Carolina University. Sponsored by the State Division of Purchase and Contract, the forum was held to encourage small companies to do business with the state.

The N.C. Department of Administration has a special program to help companies owned and operated by minorities, women and persons with disabilities, known as historically underutilized businesses (HUB), get contracts with state government and agencies. The Department of Administration awards thousands of state contracts annually.

Katie Dorsett, secretary of the Department of Administration, was the speaker for the forum. Secretary Dorsett addressed a crowd of state contractors, small business owners and other interested personnel, informing them of how the state is in need of just about every service available ... office supplies, janitorial services, food services, consulting services, auto repair services, as well as subcontracting opportunities for jobs like painting, carpentry, etc.

The state makes purchases in

The North Carolina State De- excess of \$3 billion annually for its to do business with each other. goods and services at state agen- "Contractors must reach out to cies, community colleges, public HUB's and HUB's must aggresschools and university systems and sively promote themselves to state more than \$800 million in con- purchasers." struction," reported Secretary Dorsett. "Our historically

underutilized businesses (HUB) HUB Program, call (919) 733-8965. are receiving a small chunk (only For additional information about about 4.5 % for goods and services business development, licensing and about 8% for construction) of and loan programs, contact the available contracts The HUB Pro- North Carolina Department of gram is set up to do something Commerce at 1-800-258-0862 or about this," she added.

HUB owners and state contractors (919) 831-2467

For more information about the the North Carolina Institute of Mi-Secretary Dorsett encouraged nority Economic Development at

Eastern N.C. Companies Join To Form CDTV

Fred Linton, founder of Countdown Entertainment, an entertain- tional programs such as "Gospel ment company based in Greenville, N. C., has joined forces with Maurice Ellison, founder of Eastern Images Photography & Video Productions of Grifton, N.C.-together they form CDTV.

Linton and Ellison, both strong believers in the Gospel of Jesus Christ, are proving their belief with CDTV. Each has worked with the youth of our community through various programs and organizations and promise to continue

CDTV is now providing inspira-Vibrations," hosted by recording artist Bishop Stephanie Winfield and co-hosted by WELS 102.9 "Top 5-At-5" personality TeAnthone; "Unity in the Community," hosted by Linton himself; "Minority Voices," hosted by Jim Rouse; "Video Inspirations," hosted by WOOW Joy 1340 personality, Reggie Price; and a host of pastors and churches.

CDTV now has air time available. For more information, call 524-3288 or 524-4389.

ADDRESSES PARTNERS IN SUC-CESS FORUM—Top: Secretary Katie Dorsett of the State Dept. of addresses Administration Partnering for Success forum at E.C.U. Bottom: Participants in the Partnering for Success Forum listen to the speaker. The forum was designed to encourage business relationshps between state contractors and historically underutilized businesses. (HUBs).

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Candidate **Pitt County** Commissioner **District** 3

lf	elected Count	y Commissioner	for District 3, 1	I will support these issues:
----	---------------	----------------	-------------------	------------------------------

1. Education -	The people will have to have an education to meet their future needs and goals. I support classroom technology.			
2. Environment -	It is important to maintain a safe water supply and clean rivers. The county needs to have a start-up program for a county-wide sewage system.			
3. Law & Order -	I support maintaining and improving the present programs now in use by the Sheriff's Department.			
4. Employment -	We need to work in securing industry that employs people with different educational backgrounds.			
5. Zoning -	I would support a simple zoning plan if the county would show good intentions to provide sewer and water for the citizens.			
6. Open Meetings -	I believe in open meetings since it's the peoples' agenda. Any other way of conducting business has not worked well in the past.			
7. Personal Information - I am married to Erline Copeland Wynne and we have three adult children. I am a retired farmer, a veteran of the Korean Conflict, having served in the U.S. Coast Guard. I reside in the Pactolus Township and am a retired member of the Pactolus Volunteer Fire Department. I am currently president of the Pitt County Farm Bureau and a member of the Tar-Pamlico River Council.				
Paid For By Committee to Elect DAN WYNNE to PITT COUNTY COMMISSIONER				

Brown Honored At Ayden Unveiling

Born in Simpson, in Pitt County, Brown, "I appreciate your forti-Annie M. Brown has meant more tude, your persistence, and you are to Ayden than most local people a real motivator and we're glad to will ever know. have you."

vided greetings for the occasion. ture.

Durham, gave the invocation.

Executive Director Jerry Cox other than Ms. Brown's own. For talked about the impact the AHA as a teacher she challenged her has on Ayden. He noted that its students to have pride, to care residents represent about 10 per- about what they did, and to get a cent of Ayden's population and is good education. She was a role one of the town's largest electrical model for young black students users. Cox reported that Ms. even when most of them didn't re-Brown has agreed to lend her alize it.

Mfume Joins **Clinton On** African Trip

BALTIMORE, Md.-On Wednesday, March 25, NAACP President and CEO Kweisi Mfume joined President Bill Clinton in South Africa for the fourth leg of Clinton's six-nation, 11-day trip to the continent of Africa. To help underscore the importance of the trip and recognizing Mfume's history of activism and that of the NAACP, President Clinton invited Mfume to join a small delegation of non-government officials.

"President Clinton's trip to Africa provides the opportunity for our nation to redefine its relationship with Africa," Mfume said. "This trip is essential to bring the problems and progress of Africa into full and open focus. We must recognize the importance of Africa to our long-term economic stability and the stability of the global economy

"The president's trip to South Africa has particular significance as South Africa moves toward its fourth year of democracy and begins the transition from the 'era' of Nelson Mandela to future leadership. The American people will now be able to see the future of Africa through the eyes of the President of the United States, and they will see that Africa not only exists, it matters.

'The emerging democratic nations should be supported by the United States both politically and economically. The only way to ensure this is through high level government contact," Mfume said. "At the same time, the military dictatorship in Nigeria and the slavery and international terrorism coming

The recent unveiling of a portrait Ms. Sherrian Brown, executive in her honor at the Ayden Housing director of the South Lee Street Authority gave us much insight Neighborhood Improvement, Inc., into the real person of Ann M. recognized guests for the event. Brown. Not only did the speakers Rev. A.C. Batchelor, pastor of chosen offer glimpses into her life, Philippi Missionary Baptist it was the speakers not chosen that Church in Simpson, provided nubest described her. Ayden Mayor merous glimpses into the life of the Dr. Michael House's welcome pro- honoree, all entwined with scrip-

Rev. Irvin Moore, Jr., chaplain at Former students and friends Duke University Medical Center in made impromptu speeches on her behalf. All were touching-so Ayden Housing Authority (AHA) touching that tears came from eyes

that Ms. Brown had the ability to best attributes. Davis laughed as he told about the fact he was a student who loved to talk. It was Ms. Brown, Davis said, that apparently for 27 years. got him the lead role in a play at

Today's retirement communities, nities, Carol Woods is nonprofit such as Carol Woods in Chapel and locally based. Hill, are very different from-and and assisted living components. ment communities long before they desired. need either of those levels of care.

Continuing care retirement communities are populated mostly by healthy, active individuals and couples who live independently in their own apartments and who pursue their own interests. Communities differ from each other in the scope of services they offer residents, in the degree to which healthcare is guaranteed, and in their fee structures

At Carol Woods, lifelong health care is guaranteed and is largely covered by a portion of the monthly fees that residents pay. Those fees also cover two meals a day in the dining room, cleaning and maintenance services, utilities and other ongoing services. Residents also pay nothing extra for regular health checkups, clinic visits or any of the exercise and fitness programs that Carol Woods offers. In addition, there are scores of resident-organized educational, recreational and cultural activities.

lead role, but looking back he knew Ms. Brown was taking advantage of his gift of gab. Davis, an automobile salesman and promoter of gospel music groups, added that it is his mouth that makes him a living today.

Four students from the class of 1964, including current Ayden Town Commissioner Gloria Dixon, thanked Ms. Brown for her efforts with them, saying she was responsible for getting them to further their education. Dixon described Brown as the "Martin Luther King of our era," laughingly noting that Ms. Brown was responsible for Jasper Woods and herself spending a night in jail." Dixon was referring to the summer of 1971 when race relations became strained in Ayden because a white state highway patrolman shot a black man in the rural area near Grifton.

Former Ayden Commissioner and Mayor Pro-Tem J.J. Brown name to an annual recognition pro- Henry Davis told the most touch- thanked Ms. Brown for getting him gram at the AHA. Cox said to Ms. ing story about her. He pointed out involved in politics. The 91-yearold Brown, he said, gave him little allow students to expound on their choice by paying his filing fee and his advertising bills. Brown became the first black elected to an Ayden board. He served admirably

Yes, Ms. Brown got the ball roll-South Ayden High School. He said ing for low rent-housing in Ayden. he always wondered how he got the She signed the first contracts for

What A Continuing Care **Community Really Is!**

Some continuing care retirement much more than-traditional nurs- communities are so popular that ing homes or the newer assisted they have waiting lists of people living facilities. Actually, most con- wishing to move in. At Carol tinuing care retirement communi- Woods, for example, one might ties include both skilled nursing have to wait anywhere from a few weeks to several years, depending But most people move to retire- on the type and size of apartment

construction for the new housing Brown pointed out that Ms. Brown ceeded. paid his filing fee and his advertising bill.

left on the Henry Davises of the world. Frederick Woods talked about his love for Ms. Brown and how she put him in the midst of the new housing issue while he was SGA president at South Ayden High School.

School Boards Endorse Hunt Health Plan

On Thursday, March 14, the N.C. School Boards Association passed a resolution endorsing Governor Hunt's plan for the Child Health Insurance Initiative.

The Child Health Insurance Initiative would provide health care coverage for 71,000 children at a cost of 26 cents for \$1 worth of coverage

"All too often children come to school sick or miss school due to illness. Students in these situations often fall behind in their education," says Dr. Ed Dunlap, executive director of NCSBA.

"This is a golden opportunity for the federal government and state government to partner together to make sure that children are healthier and thus have a better chance to learn," says Leanne Winner, director of governmental relations of NCSBA

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that would help put blacks into talked about how active Ms. Brown Ms. Brown had on many of her stumore comfortable surroundings. remains in many issues today, es- dents. Many of those students were She worked on voter registration pecially as they relate to A&T Uni- present at the occasion, all calling and Commissioner J.J. Brown was versity, where she is an alumnus. her their role model. They thanked there to praise her for causing him Ms. Brown was described as a her for efforts in convincing them to run for public office, and become "positive agitator" and a person to go to college, and they credited Ayden's first elected black official. who never gave up until she suc- her with their success.

surely did to impact communities the Ayden Housing Authority. But, She had a host of other accom- with leadership, but it is quite an- the many minds she positively inplishments in Ayden, but none other to add to one's resumé a host fluenced will be her real gift to sowere greater than the impact she of students who were led by her ciety.

Another of her college friends into a better life. That is the effect

The unveiled portrait of Ms. It is one thing as Ms. Brown Brown will signify her efforts at



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out of Sudan speak volumes about their exclusion from this very important mission. Such an exclusion is both fitting and proper," Mfume added. "Conversely, the burgeoning democracy of Ghana under the courageous leadership of President Jerry Rawlings is an excellent example of economic growth and cultural stability."

Mfume's record on South African issues is long-standing. In 1986. then Baltimore City Councilman Kweisi Mfume introduced and passed one of the nation's first municipal divestiture laws, calling upon the city of Baltimore to divest its pension funds from any U.S. companies doing business with South Africa. For 10 years from 1982-1992, he led annual candlelight vigils and participated in antiapartheid rallies and demonstrations leading to his arrest in front of the South African embassy in 1984. Upon joining the U S Congress, Mfume became one of the leading opponents of the South African apartheid regime.

"I have been connected to the struggles of South Africa for over 25 years," said Mfume. ".I have a vivid memory of welcoming Nelson Mandela to Washington, D.C. at the dawn of democracy in South Africa and then standing with him as my guest at the inauguration of Bill Clinton as President of the United States.

"Now, South Africa is in an era of peace and stability. We can focus on the economic issues that are of mutual benefit to our nation. This trip reinforces the long overdue recognition by the U.S. government that the countries of Africa are indeed a world force to be integrated into an ever-evolving global economy.'





MINORITY BUSINESS EXPO MISSION ACCOMPLISHED-Shown above is a skyview of Expo and vendors. Below: Taff's Office Supply owner, Jay Taff, is seen with vendors Jeff Savage and Daniel Dawson. (Staff Photos)

A Pledge for Children

I pledge to: Listen to my children. Communicate with my children. Teach my children right from wrong and be a good role model for them. Spend time with and pay attention to my children. Educate my children in mind, body, and soul.

Work to provide a stable family life for my children. Pray for an see God in my children and all children. Vote for my children to ensure them fair opportunity. Support effective groups that help children. Speak out for my children and other people's children's needs.



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