



William had had many advantages
before he surprised them in a
proper manner.

Bill. N. 6

1783 = 11

W. D. L. S.

1783

1783

2328

Pony

For. Kinsey

Prisoner of War,

Johnson's Island.

Sandusky, Ohio.

Jan - 24th, 1864

Dear Sir

Pony

Barre, Vermont

1866

$N 82^{\circ} E$
 $N 62^{\circ} W$
 $N 33^{\circ} E$



11
 5
 $18 \frac{1}{2}$
 12
 10

$$18 \frac{1}{2} - 12 = 6 \frac{1}{2}$$

$$11 \frac{1}{2} = 12 \frac{1}{2} - 1$$

$$14 \frac{1}{2} = 12 \frac{1}{2} + 2$$

$$12 + \frac{1}{2} = 12 \frac{1}{2}$$

To sister Mary -
Dear

On the 10th of March 1862 I
joined the Army and was in
the battle at New-berne, N.C.
March 14th, Untill the 13th
of May I was at - Kinston, N.C.
May 20th at - Raleigh N.C.
On June 15th my company
was sent - to Wilmington N.C.,
and remained there untill
Sept: 20th, when the Regt. under
Command of Col. Radcliffe went
to Smithville N.C. - Oct: 1st
we moved to North-East Station.
Oct: 10th we moved to Everetts-
ville - Oct 20th to Tarboro:
Oct: 22nd we left for Plymouth
and stopped at Williamston the
24th - at Jamestille the 26th
and 4 miles distant from
Plymouth the next following.

On Sunday we were in a
battle at Pauls Mills Near Wil-
liamston, Martin Co., N.C. and in
a skirmish near Tarboro'
and left Tarboro for
Washington N.C.

arrived at Greenville Dec
1st. Dec 7th we left for
Kinston and fought the ene-
my there the 13th & 14th of Dec.

Dec. 17th we fought the same
force near Goldsboro' N.C.

We marched from Goldsboro'
to Wilmington arriving Jan
1st 1863. March 1st we were
ordered to Charleston and
remained there until the
15th and went to Savannah
Ga. - there we remained 5 days

days and returned to Charleston
and were encamped on
James Island until
after the attack on Ft Sum-
ter the 7th of Apr/63. when
we returned to Wilmington
July 11th we returned to
Charleston - July 17th we at-
tack the gunboat Pawnee in
Stons River driving it off.
July 18th the bombardment of
Ft Wagner commenced early in
the morning - lasted during the
day and was charged by infantry
at night and ^{the grants} gloriously whipped
that night - our Regt. moved
on Sullivan's Island and
received troops every five
or six days at Ft Wagner
until the 26th of Aug.

when I with 68 men of my Regt. ^{at Nag's Head}
were captured in the rifle pits
by the 24th Mass. Regt. I was
kept on Morris Island several
days after my capture and
then sent to Hilton Head,
S.C. Oct. 3rd. I was sent
on board the Steamer Fulton
bound for New York and
arrived there Oct. 6th stop-
ping on Govs. Island three
days. Oct. 9th I was sent
from New York for Johnsons
Island, Ohio. and arrived
the next day. On Johnsons
Island I found about 2500
Confederate Officers in a pen
said to contain 12 acres.
In this pen I am a prisoner

of-war to-night Jan. 5th,
1864. I spent the Christmas
of 1863 on Johnsons Island
and as it was the first - I
hope it will be the last.
Jan. 1st was a cold day.

" Two prisoners escaped
from Block 10 - 4 making
their escape good.

Today the ground is cov-
ered with snow and the
weather cold.

Jan 6th. Nothing more than every day
occurrences transpiring to day.

Jan 7th. Today all the prisoners
seem to be elated with the news
of an early exchange, and the
oath of allegiance is offered to
all who wish to remain North
none has accepted it yet.

Jan. 8th One man took the oath of allegiance to the U.S. government and was hooded at and kicked as he left the prison. The weather is still cold and lake frozen.

Jan. 9th. The health of the prisoners is good the number of deaths averaging one per day.

Jan. 10th Nothing of importance transpiring to-day.

Jan. 11th. Lieut. Norwood of So. Ca died in the hospital to-day.

Jan. 12th The Yankees report an exchange as agreed upon and all the prisoners seem to be jubilant.

Jan. 13th. The news of an exchange has proved to be "grape" and the guard at this place has been reinforced by Gen. Terry's

Brigade from the Army of the
Potomac.

Jan. 14th. The weather has mod-
erated a little and the snow
is melting - nothing further
has transpired worth noting.

Jan. 15th It is reported that
Longstreet's forces has whipped
the Yanks in East Ferry.

Jan. 16th The apparent change
in the weather has turned to a
snow storm and the snow is
falling fast.

Jan. 17th The prisoners of the
different blocks have turned out
and having fine sport at the
snowball game.

Jan. 18th. Nothing of importance
finds its way to us in prison.
The boys still continue the

snow ball game.

Jan. 19th - Finds the prisoners generally low-spirited and the weather cold.

Jan. 20th - The snow continues to fall at intervals.

Jan 21st - The boys had a hard fight today with snow balls - both parties claiming a victory.

Jan 22nd - No news from the outside reaches here concerning exchange. The health of the prisoners is bad several dying each day. The snow is melting slowly and the nights bright and cold.

Jan. 23rd In this dark prison to night, without one thought to amuse, without one idea to interest me

I am listening at the whizzing ^{wind}
and different calls of the
sentinels - "all is well."

No such thing as news reaches here
to brighten the hopes of a prisoner
in confinement, or afford past
time conversation; so we have
to sit and wear out our
patience ~~out~~ while listening
to the different Officers relate
incidents that have occurred
in different regiments, armies
and campaigns. So ends the day,
Jan. 24th.

This is another Sunday that
finds me here idling away
the precious moments of my
short life, while the prospects
of my leaving here, instead of
growing brighter become more

gloomy as each successive day passes by. Each day closes and I am none the wiser or better.

Jan. 25th. The ^{weather} is growing pleasant and spring-like, and the snow has almost disappeared and the prisonyard become muddy indeed.

Jan. 26th - Nothing of interest reaches here and the same monotony of prison life continues.

Jan. 27th. The weather is mild and pleasant.

Jan 28th, Nothing of interest
" 29 The weather has taken a sudden change to a cold-windy day.

" 30th Nothing new nor no change in the weather.

" 31st The weather is cold and windy -

Feb 1st

Nothing of interest being
going today.

Feb 7th

Today is another sun-
day passing off and I
still on Johnsons Island
whiling away the precious
moments of my life in con-
finement.

Feb 9th

Today a lot of several
hundred prisoners left
here for Point Lookout.

Apr 21

The weather is mild and
pleasant.

Apr 25 several hundred sick
prisoners leave for ex-
change.

May 2nd

The weather is cold and rainy,
some snow falling

" 3rd

No more snow falls but the wind
blows very hard indeed

" 4th

The weather is mild and pleas-
ant and nothing disturbs the quiet-
here. W. M. Cross who claimed
to be a man in Federal service
was tried by the Texans in
prison and made denie being
a Texan and also being a
Confederate Major.

The health of the prison is tolerably
good - no deaths having
occurred for several days.

The Yanks are preparing
to enlarge the prison

by setting the wall further
from the prison quarters.

May 6th

The weather is cloudy
and shows signs of rain.
News from Va informs us
of the advance of Grant's
Army and the retreat
of Lee's. The Yanks seem
to be proud as if Richmond
was now theirs, and shout
hurrahs for Gen. Grant.
Hospital is tolerably full,
though not many deaths.

Deaths average one per
week. To day Capt
Waller, ^{aged 40} died of fever.

Nothing else of interest
transpiring worthy record-
ing.

May 7th

The weather is cloudy and raining. Capt Day of the Va. Regt died of typhoid fever.

8th - This morning the weather is fine and pleasant. Divine services are going on in the different churches today and every thing seems to be quiet. The Yankees are serenading outside to night or are rejoicing over news from Va - we know not which.

May 9th

Rumors from Va. tell us that fighting of the most horrible nature is now going on. The Yankees say that their forces have taken Peterburg, but it is not believed.

in the "Bull Pen". Gen

Terry and his command
leave for Washington City
to day and militia fill
the places of guard here with
the 128th & 129th Regts. No news
through the papers yet have
reached here so that we can
form any idea how the
tide of battle is going in Va.
Though we have confidence
enough in Gen. Lee to think
that all will be well, still
some fears exist - for upon that
fight depend exchange of pris-
oners and the prospects of an
early peace. The papers ac-
knowledge a heavy loss of
men in wounded - over
8 thousand are being
sent to Washington City -
from Grants' army -

Dark clouds and heavy rain
makes it very dark as the
shades of night approach.

May 10th

The dawn of daylight is here,
but heavy black clouds still
hover around this lonely island,
while the violent winds have in
the wildest agitation the quiet
waters of Lake Erie. News from
Va. tells of the severe and bloody con-
flict between Grant and Lee.
Nothing decisive yet. The
rain continues to fall.

May 11th.

The weather is fine and pleasant.
News from Va, considering the
channel through which we
have to get it, tells us that
Gen. Lee has nobly held
his own ground and

punished the enemy
severely; we have no fears
just now.

May 12th

Telegrams from the
papers give various rumors con-
cerning the battle in Va. Lee is
reported to have been driven from
his works at Spotsylvania C. H.
The enemy's loss is very heavy es-
pecially in Genl. Officers. Genls.
Warren & Sedgewick, both Corps
Commanders are dead. Their loss
in killed, wounded, and captur-
ed is now seven Genl. Officers.

May 13th

News collected from the Sandus-
ky paper tells of another great fight
but no advantage for either
party yet. An extra published
in Sandusky to day con-

...startling news for the
Yankees. They claim to have
captured Gen "Red" Johnson and
his Div with 20 pieces of
Artillery. They also claim
to have 5000 men and
7000 prisoners. To hear
such bad news when penned
as we are and hear the
repeated cheers of the blue-
coats, is really annoying.
We do not believe all we
hear. The weather contin-
ues warm.

To Sister Mary

May 13th.

In Prison.

A few moments of each day,
I spend in noting down events that
occur to my knowing. If I never
see home and the dear ones.

there I hope this little book
you will see. When I au-
thorized the service of the Confed-
erate States ^{May - 20 1861} intended to keep
a diary but the duties of my
new avocations, together with
my gifts neglected - caused
me to fail in fulfilling my
intentions, until I was
captured Aug. 26th/63.

To day I am prisoner and
unusually low spirited, owing
to the news that the enemy seem
to be so jubilant over. They
claim to have defeated Lee
and routed his army.

To be here in confinement, to hear
nothing to cheer us in lonely
hours when so far from home
in an enemy's country a prisoner,
is indeed, a trial that ^{is} not every

own experiences. Oh, on an
Island in the Lake of Water
where escape is impossible,
and exchange ^{is} played on ^{us},
and ^{at a time when} one ^{at} ^{is} ^{engaged}
in one of the severest bat-
tles of ^{the} war, and nothing but
news of disaster reaching us,
is enough almost, to disturb
a wooden man. At differ-
ent times I have taken notice
of events worth recording.

Glancing over them you
will learn something of the
time and nature of my cap-
ture. The passing of time in
prison is a difficult
matter, indeed, and to ad-
vantage is very hard;
so at times I find myself
in deep soliloquies and

very often upon the wings
of imagination I am in
the presence of you, Brother,
and Sister Martha talking of
the past. Oh - that it could
be real! Adieu. J. L.
May 11th.

This morning the news is not
so bad and leaves in less doubt
about Lee's safety. They claim
of the last battle at Spotsyl
vania one Maj. Gen. & two
Brigades with 3000 prisoners
and 30 pieces of Art.

The weather continues cloudy
to day and some rain
is falling. The weather is
very cool for the middle of May.
Spring seems to be near
at hand. The trees are
putting forth leaves and

nothing, though we seem to have
a strong light appearance
West of here in the distance
we can view a white field,
but nothing else can be seen
but the water seems to dry
up.

May 12th - As today is Sunday
no news papers are sent here.
As everything seems to be about
settled. It is reported that
Sherman has captured Johnson
capturing 3000 prisoners
but it is not believed.

May 13th
Today the weather is beautiful
and spring like, and everything
wears the aspect of quietude.
The news from Va. is nothing
but a recapitulation of the
late victories claimed by the Union.

They yesterday that Sherman
was over Johnson at
Dulles Va. is confirmed.
We do not believe it here.
The confidence in Gen.
Lee and his troops is so
great here that in spite
of all disconcerting
specimens in abolition
papers, we believe him
to be noble and gallant
by holding his own at
Spotsylvania C. H.

I had evening freely admit
a loss of 40,000 men in
the recent engagement,
which convinces us that
it is much larger.
Feelings of the greatest
anxiety and jealousy in the "Bull
Pen" above the result

The table below shows

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

Faded handwritten text, possibly a list or journal entry, covering the upper two-thirds of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.

May 1911
~~...~~
...

Grant is to day
Grant is whipped,
Sigel is on the retreat
in the valley and Sum-
ner is calling for 300
000 more men. Bully
May 20th.

News from the sea of war
is still favorable for us. In
addition to every body else
in Grant's down being whipped
Ben Butler has become de-
moralized and retreated
towards Ft. Monroe, Va.

May 22nd

Nothing new reaches
here to put down our fears.
They after say that another
great battle is pending be-
tween Grant and Lee.

May 26th

Person captured at
Pascagoula have arrived
numbering about thirty.

May 27th

No news from Va. that we
can collect anything definite
from, has been recd.

Telegrams from Southern
journals are very favorable.

They announce the
surrender of eight thousand
prisoners at Alexandria
to Gen Dick Taylor.

Banks having made
his escape with five thousand
troops. The weather now
is very favorable and
pleasant.

May 30th

More prisoners arrived
to night - only 12 or 15 in
number. News from Va
is very favorable. The
weather is fine and
pleasant.

June 16th

The weather warm and
pleasant. - The news from
the different armies is favor-
able as could be expected.

July 12th

Since my last note no
particular change has taken
place on the field of operations
in Va. - Until today when
the news papers from all quar-
ters are telling of the "Rebs" doing
great mischief in Md.
Threatening Washington &

Baltimore. Many trains
and prisoners have been
captured on the rail-road
leading from Baltimore
north and between Bal-
timore and Washington City.
Among the prisoners are Maj.
Gen. Franklin & Brig. Gen.
Tyler. Great excitement
prevails. The Florida is now
striking a heavy blow to
Yankee shipping.
July 31st -

While the weather continues
warm newspapers are daily telling
of dreadful fighting in Ga.
Prisoners continue to ar-
rive in small squads
from Hood's army.

Aug. 1861

The weather is warm and no signs
of an exchange comes.

Oct - 2nd. Today is rainy and
cold. The sunny days of summer
have left and cold winter is near
at hand. Prospects of staying on
this Island another cold, almost
shakes me despondent. The great
campaign that was to wipe out the
rebellion is nearly over and the
Yanks calling for 500,000 more
men to put down the infamous
rebellion. Lee is still himself.
Earley is monarch of the Valley.
Atlanta is gone, but Forrest
with his brave band is in Ky.
Tenn, and Kirby Smith
and old "Pap" Price are lead-
ing their columns of brave veterans
through ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~North~~ ^{North} and has

The "Bonnie Blue Flag" waving
over the plains of Mo. The
North is greatly divided in its
politics - so much so that the
chances for Mr. Lincoln's re-
election are not very promising.

Oct. 7th

Winter is here. A cold rain
and frequent snow fall to-
day. A second batch of sick
and wounded prisoners
leaves tomorrow for the
sunny south. Some special
exchanges are taking place
which has a tendency to
darken the prospects for a
general exchange. Military
affairs are as favorable as
we could expect - and more
so in Mo. Price has possession
of the state

Oct. 13th - Today adds one more to my lonely career and the third to my second year on this Island. Politics North seem to be turning democratic, though few believe McCallan will be elected President. News from Mo is cheering. Price seems to be driving the banks from the State and they seem unprepared to check the invasion.

Oct. 21st - We have a regular snow storm today and the weather appears like winter indeed.

Nov. 1st - The war news is unimportant - politics seems to be the topic of the day and apparently there is no war.

going in this iceberg of a
country.

Nov. 10th Election is past
and Abraham Lincoln is
President. Still. All who
founded their hopes upon
McClellan's election look
sad and talk of a gloomy
future for us, poor, unfortun-
ate "rebs."

Nov. 26th, Today the 15th
month of my captivity finds me
still at Johnson's Island.

Things have undergone many
changes. Grant's campaign
is a failure, Sherman has
cut loose from all his sup-
plies & communications with
his government. And pitched
headlong into the heart of
Ga. leaving Hood master

of Penn. In the Trans-
Miss Dept. there seems to be
no war.

Dec. 15th Winter is here but the
fighting is not over. Hood has
had a fight at Franklin, Tenn
drove the Yanks, and is now
threatening Nashville.

Sherman has it is supposed
reached the coast below
Savannah, but with what
force no one knows. Ga like
other of her sister States has rec'd
the tramp of the invader and
now lies desolate many of her
pious homesteads. Many of
the prisoners in here say the
situation is "bully" and I
say so too but it is bullying
the wrong way for me.

It is natural for prisoners to be
low spirited at times.

Dec. 17th. Additional from
Ann. Believing Yankee news
Hood and his army has
been wiped out. Mr Stan-
ton telegraphs to day that
Thomas has whipped Hood
in front Nashville - but no
one believes it, nevertheless it
makes us feel bad to hear
bad news if it is a lie.

Dec. 25th Another Christmas
finds me on Johnson's Island -
very unexpectedly so. The pros-
pects for an exchange have
"played out" altogether and
I believe now I shall spend sever-
al more Christmas' here if
I should live. Yesterday
Capt. McKibben made his es-
cape and to day Col M L
Wood left on special exchange.

Jan. 1st 1865

Another new year and I am prisoner of war on this lonely and desolate Island. How many more new years I shall be found here is but a matter of conjecture with us now.

The weather is very cold and the lake is still frozen sufficient for the express to be brought over. Campaigning in Va is over but in Ga the war horse is still at work. Everything in Tenn has returned to usual quiet, some prisoners belonging to the Trans-Miss. Dept are preparing for exchange.

Jan. 13th prisoners of the
The departure of the Frederick
Miss. Dept. has taken place
and the prison is again
quiet.

Feb'y 8th. The "Bull Post" is
full of excitement over the ex-
change "grape" some are
sanguine of being exchanged
while others are doubtfull-
thinking that is all for
effect.

Feb'y 15th. There can be no
further doubt of the exchange
It is now going on.

Feb'y. 22nd. Three batches of
one hundred each have
left and other leaves
today. Yesterday an order
from Sandusky City
tells of the evacuation
and burning of

Charleston, L.C., fall of
Columbia, evacuation
of Richmond and de-
moralization generally.
Such news while one is
so much elated over the
prospect of exchange,
brings about an unpleas-
ant, sickening & demoral-
izing reaction.

March 1st. The weather has
moderated some and the
ice is melting, so that in
a few days more prisoners
will leave for exchange.

The news is mixed con-
siderably. Sherman is no
one knows where and
many unfounded rumors
extracted from Richmond
papers tell of his defeat
daily, but it has little

credence here, owing
mostly to his former success,
and as we know that an
inferior force is oppos-
ing him. The ^{orders} ~~advice~~
of the evacuation of Wilmington
was arrived several
days since and it is
now reported that
Sherman & Schofield
has formed a junc-
tion at Fayetteville N.C.
No one believes the latter.

March 4th

Today Abraham Lincoln
is inaugurated a second
time and four years
of war seems to be awaiting
us again.

Mar. 5th The inaugural
has taken place and

Andy Johnson appears
in the Senate chamber
drunk to receive the
oath. Well may the republic-
ans feel ashamed of
their drunken Vice Pres.
Mar. 10 The vic has dis-
appeared from the fog and
we soon to be on our way
to Dixie. The news of Gen
Early's capture is untrue,
but Sherman is wading
through Sv. Car at his
pleasure.

Mar. 11th Three hundred
prisoners left for exchange
to-day and leaves me ^{very} ~~quite~~
hopefull. This day three
years ago I was in the battle of
Newburne.

Mar. 26th

This is the 19th month of captivity and 19th on Johnson's Island.

Apr. 1st - While Sherman is marching and fighting in N.C., Grant has commenced active operations in Va. We anticipate the fall of Richmond.

Apr. 3rd

Richmond is gone and oh how jubilant the Yanks bar over it. They claim a great deal.

but we believe that Gen. Lee has made a good retreat. Many of the prisoners are low spirited and apparently are submitting. I say go on, Top, while Gen. Lee sticks to the helm.

Apr. 5th

News from Va continues
to arrive and very un-
favorable too, but we have
only Yankee accounts.
They claim several
thousand prisoners.

Apr. 7th Another fight
has taken place in which
Genls Ewell, Karshaw
Curtis Lee are made
prisoners. The news is very
heavy but we must still
hope for the best - the worst
can but come. The fall
of Richmond affects
us in two ways. First we
know its fall will have
a bad moral effect, and
the next, and most im-
portant too to us is
that it will temporarily

if not finally stop the
exchange. The thoughts
of having to remain in
this miserable prison, and
Sherman desolating
my home is too bad. Oh
how long, how long!

Apr. 9th. The weather
is changing - snow is fal-
ling quite fast - though
not unexpected in this out-
of-the-way place. The news
from Va is still heavy.

They have captured Curtis
and Lee, and killed
Wm Lee - quite heavy on the
Lee family certain. At
Burkeville they claim
to have whipped Lee
beyond all redemption
on the strength of the

"going up" of Richmond
many of our border state
prisoners are calling
out for the Amnesty. "Go
on Top"

Apr 10th - Gen Lee has
surrendered the A. N. V.
to Gen. Grant. The "Bull
Run" is badly demoralized,
and we all expect to have to
swallow the eagle before we
can get out of this prison.
Now did I expect to see a
time - when our gallant
armies would surrender to
the enemy that they have
whipped on so many
bloody fields of battle.

Apr. 13th

I am sick with Erysipels
and foul and awful beyond
description. Sick,

whipped, demoralized and
shall have to take the oath!
Oh what a time! I want to
go home.

Apr. 26th Gen. Johnson has
surrendered the remnant of
our army to Gen Sherman
in No. Ca. So ends the
rebellion. Today is the
twentieth month of my
imprisonment. Oh how
much longer! Among
many other officers, and
many of high rank too,
I am an applicant for
the amnesty oath. Little
did I ever dream of this.

May 1st. I am convalescent
and hope to be well soon
and on my way home.
Mobile is captured and
every command surrendering

May 19th Ocean out of prison
and moving southwards.

How good I feel! we have
several miles this afternoon.

For company I have Capt.
Worm on, and W.C. McDevell,

John W.C. McViles, 2nd S.C. Rifles
and W. D. W. Reese, 6th Co. Ga.

About 40 prisoners were
released from prison to-day

and are now speeding their
way home on the different

safe roads leading from
Sunderland.

May 20th This morning we
find ourselves at New Ark, Q.

After laying over six hrs.
the citizens of New Ark

were kind to receive us
and to give us a

We are having a fine
time generally.

May 21st yesterday afternoon
noon we arrived at Dallas
Ohio where we are waiting
for B. O. train.

10 o'clock and we are
off - The wife of Gen
Sherman is aboard. We
are travelling through a
very hilly and mountainous
country West Virginia.

May 22nd we have to wait
~~at~~ at Cacapon creek high
water having washed away
the bridge. At noon
and we are in our cars
and travelling towards
Harpers Ferry where the bridge
is also washed away.

May 23rd

We left Waples Ferry at 5 o'clock this morning, and reached Baltimore at noon and am now on board the Steam Boat Louisiana for Port-au-Mouche. The weather is fine and pleasant and as the distance between us and our homes lessens, so our anxiety to reach them increases. Already we feel the southern breeze.

" 24th

This morning we find our selves at St. Maurice. Every thing seems full of life about here and the grain

It is in which our late
Pres. & C. C. Clay are now
miserable captives, with
her bristling guns
looking out upon the bay
apparently bid defeated
to the world.

May 23rd Today we are
at Norfolk, Va. and have
to day our visit to
morning, Norfolk is quite
a large and busy city.

May 24th

We are now on board
the big Gazelle bound
for Newberne through
the Canal via Roanoke
Island. About 9 o'clock
met the Steamboat Liberty

and directed her for
Pratt's Island.
Reached the Island at
11 o'clock and boarded
the Pilot Boat for Newbern.
May 27th

Reached Newbern
all safe and sound.
Alice will be at home to-
morrow.

May 28th. Dear Mrs.
I am home! And
gave all a pleasant
surprise indeed. Now
I shall spend a few
weeks among my
friends and relatives
and then enter the
Army because of civil
life. D. J. [Signature]

July 10th

Today I take charge
of this school for a
trial week. Quite a con-
trast presents itself. A few
months ago I was a pris-
oner inside the prison
walls of Jamesons'
Belmond. Now I am called
a country school teacher.
My school is small - only
24 scholars.

July 12th

My little school is
progressing finely. In a
log school house with
fourteen little "brats" all
in their 6's, 5's & 4's. I feel
like I am monarch of
all I survey.

July 17th

Due work of my school is taught - and I am still at work with fourteen scholars.

Dec. - My school is out and I am but little better off in the money line than I was before commencing. However by it I was enabled to while away the time very agreeably.

Dec. 20th. Christmas morning finds me at Uncle Isaac Brown's taking eggs. Quite a contrast between this and the last - Christmas night finds me at J. S. White's party where I am no longer soliloqui-

giving over sad realities but
basking in the sunshine
of love. Woman, Oh
Woman! your charms
are sufficient - at times
to cause the poor mortals
men, to cease to bow, worship
and adore our God with
that incumbent duty, lie
down at the shrine of love
and there resolve to die
drinking of its pleasures.

Jan 1st 1866.

This new-year finds me
no longer a prisoner of war
on Johnson's Island which
was almost as miserable
me as I imagine. Pluto's
dark regions ^{looms} but pur-
suing a peaceful, but lazy
avocation for a livelihood.

And while considered
a lazy calling it gen-
erally requires a smart-
man to do it justice.

My acts in the future must
say whether I am a fit
subject for the undertaking.

I speak of School Master
and although I am not
teaching now I expect to
be in a few weeks -

Feb. 11th I am now spending
a few weeks with my old friend
and Capt. W. Byrd, studying
surveying.

Feb 10th

Today I found myself in a very
respectable looking school-house
myself for from Mr. Korneo's
with eighteen scholar-mostly
little brats, though generally

of a larger calibre than those
at the Mrs. Lorchams.

Some called me Mr. Kinsey
while the others called me
cousin Joe. I was some-
what surprised at so many
claiming kin with me.
March 1st

My school is progress-
ing finely - have 21
scholars - all rec'd.

March 10th.

Everything moves on-
ward - none of those trou-
bling irregularities
that annoy country
school-teachers generally,
have yet beset me in my
"professional duties"

March

Yesterday, the third Sun-
day, I attended a wedding

at Mr Geo Smiths -
Mr Wm. P. Jones and
Miss Turnage ^{were} united
in bonds of matrimony.
After the matrimonial
performances were over we
attended preaching at
"Whit" Turners, where Rev.
Rhodes ~~sermoned~~ ^{preached} for some
time - His I guess, after
which we returned to Mr
Smiths, and after drink-
ing twice around some
of his "old" "Kaintie" Whiskey
we replenished the inner
man by taking on a
supply of his turnip ^{grass}
and ham - finally the
"desert" fulfillers and
honey &c. It was ex-
cellent -

IX -

Apr. 12th

Windy and disagreeable
March has left and the
pleasant morning breezes of
Apr. as they sweep gently by,
awake our latent ^{energies} ~~recollections~~,
and for the tender hills of ^{the} trees
just expanding their ^{green} ~~tender~~
leaves and tender foliage be-
neath the genial rays of the
resplendant sun, that appa-
rently glides so smoothly through
the blue and azure vault
of heaven.

Apr. 13rd This morning dark
clouds float hurriedly
through ^{the} ethereal regions,
occasionally giving us a
heavy shower. Yesterday,
Sunday, I spent the day
viewing one of nature's feminine
"beauties" Oh how delightful!

A. B. Kinsey

W. A. Cox

Geo. B. Cox

Geo. M. Noble

Geo. E. Nunn

Wm. B. Nunn

Geo. M. Nunn

Laura & Cox

Mary B. Cox

Cora C. Cox

Sue J. & Cox

Laura E. Fry

Lizzie Beeton

Sarah Small

McClendal Ward

Needham Small

Joab Kinsey

Geo. W. Kinsey

David Fredham

Garnie A Kinsey
Martha A Kinsey
Sallie A Cox
Berrietta E. Keatch
Addie Kinsey
Dorrie Kinsey
Robt. B. Kinsey
H. F. Brown

A. B. Kinsey	NI NI NI NI NI NI
W. A. Cox	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jos. Bleck	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jno. M. Noble	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jno. E. Kamm	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Wm. B. Kamm	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jos. M. Kamm	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jesse L. Ballard	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Amos L. Simmons	NI NI NI NI NI NI
F. M. C. Simmons	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jos. C. Simmons	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Wm. McDaniel	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Josiah M. C. Ward	NI NI NI NI NI NI
H. F. Brown	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Chas. Brown	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Job Kinsey	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Jos. H. Kinsey	NI NI NI NI NI NI
David T. Fordham	NI NI NI NI NI NI
Knobham Small	NI NI NI NI NI NI
20 Robt. B. Kinsey	NI NI NI NI NI NI

Handwritten text in a cursive script, possibly a ledger or account book, consisting of approximately 25 lines of entries. The entries are organized into columns, with some lines containing a large, bolded word or heading, such as "Stoppage" or "Expense". The text is written in dark ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper.

Fannie A. Kinsey	III	III	III	III
Martha A. Kinsey	III	III	III	III
Sellie Cox	III	III	III	III
Baranetta Hatch	III	III	III	III
C. Ann. Davis	III	III	III	III
Mary Beck	III	III	III	III
Laura Cox	III	III	III	III
Sue J. Cox	III	III	III	III
Bond C. Cox	III	III	III	III
Laura E. Foy	III	III	III	III
Lizzie Boston	III	III	III	III
Sarah Small	III	III	III	III
Addie Kinsey	III	III	III	III
Jess. M. Francis	III	III	III	III
Robena Cox	III	III	III	III
Laura Francis	III	III	III	III
E. L. Francis	III	III	III	III
Wm. H. Hoimphrey	III	III	III	III
J. R. Dennis	III	III	III	III
John Bond	III	III	III	III
Lexie Bond	III	III	III	III

Handwritten text in a shorthand system, consisting of numerous lines of symbols and characters.

Handwritten text on the right margin, possibly a name or title, written vertically.

Handwritten text on the right side, possibly a signature or name.

Handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a date or a specific note.

Mrs. M. Francis
 Ed. L. Francis
 Laura C. Francis
 Jas. P. Francis
 Henrietta Hatch
 Wm. H. Hance
 Wesley C. Jones
 Wm. J. Jones
 Darius S. Jones
 Geo. F. Jones
 Starky J. Jones
 Ben. W. Banks
 Lewis W. Banks
 Jesse W. Banks
 Virginia M. Cox
 Dr. W. H. Cox
 W. H. Rhodes
 Jesse L. Ballard
 Jno. Lloyd Jones
 W. J. R. Hatch
 Nancy Hance

Lizzie Harnce
 W. C. Bards
 Jas. L. Davis
 Robt. B. Hussy
 Oscar D. Parrior
 Cassarine Sumner
 Matilda Lamer
 Laura Cox
 Barbara Rhodes
 W. F. Brown
 Jas. Wm. James
 Mrs. Wm. Davis
 L. A. Cox
 Leister Rhodes
 Robt. Rhodes
 A. B. Kinney
 Fannie Kinsey
 M. A. Kinney
 Chas. Brown
 Hannah Hoffman
 Wm. A. Cox
 Geo. B. Cox

S 40° W. 40 Poles S 56° W. 86 Poles
 S 70° W. 62 Poles S 49° W. 14 P
 S 23½° W. 234 P S 48° W. 40 P
 S 55° W. 52 P S 38° W. 82 P
 S 19° W. 76 P S 48° W. 118 P
 N 23° W. 266 P N 22° E. 380
 P S 72° E. 51 P S 35° E. 16
 P S 77° E. 10 P N 87° E. 20 P N 22° E
 10 P N 3° W. 20 P S 85° E. 15 P N 79° E
 64 P N 58° E. 12 P Due East. 51 P
 N 80° E. 24 P N 45° E. 26 P N 75° E
 14 P S 9° E. 30 S 15° E. 30 P

Beginning at Cape
 Melby 5.85° W
 106 Poles - N 86° W 60 P
 Due South. 86 Poles

8 Poles from the corner of
S 38° W strike field on the
rivers N 72½ W 24 P N 16° E.
32 P. N 73½ W. 30 P.

At terminus of S 38 W
on the River. N 77½ W

24 Poles.

Mr. Ballards 100 Poles
on the N. 22° E line

On the S 72° E line 10
Poles to the River.

11) 300
 0 - 1 W



3.05 V

M. 8. 8

3.48 V

Feb 10th 1866

Mr. M. Franks	III III III III
Ed. L. Franks	III III III III
Laura C. Franks	III III III III
Gas R. Franks	III III III III
Harrietta Hatch	III III III III
Benj. Koonce	III III III III
Mary E. Jones	III III III III
Wesley E. Jones	III III III III
Winniford Jones	III III III III
Darkep Ann Jones	III III III III
E. L. Jones	III III III III
Starkey L. Jones	III III III III
Gas. Wm. Jones	III III III III
Benj. L. Banks	III III III III
Levi H. Banks	III III III III
James H. Banks	III III III III
Virginia W. Cox	III III III III
E. W. H. Cox	III III III III
Wm. H. Rhodes	III III III III
Jesse L. Ballard	III III III III
Mrs. David Jones	III III III III

Handwritten musical notation on a page with a vertical red line. The notation consists of approximately 10 staves of music, each containing several measures of notes and rests. The notes are written in a cursive, slanted style.

Handwritten musical notation on a page with a vertical red line. The notation consists of approximately 10 staves of music, each containing several measures of notes and rests. The notes are written in a cursive, slanted style.

R. J. R. Hatch
Wm. M. Ballard

Cassarine Turner III III III III

Matilda W. Turner III III III III

Laura Cox III III III III

Annie Forest

Fancy Weaver

Rizzie Cooper

W. H. Backus

Jos. S. Davis

Mary Foster III III III III

Daniel Foster III III III III

Mrs. Hoffman III III III

Laura Cox III III III III III III III III III III

Geo. B. Dunn III III III III III III III III III III

Jos. C. Simmons III III III III III III III III III III

L. M. C. Simmons III III III III III III III III III III

Mrs. Simmons III III III III III III III III III III

Bethie Rhodes III III III III III III III III III III

with much in reference to...

10th July

1866

N 23° W

N. 68° E 27 chs

S 42° E - S 25° E - S 10° W

30

35-

|||||

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|||||

||||| X

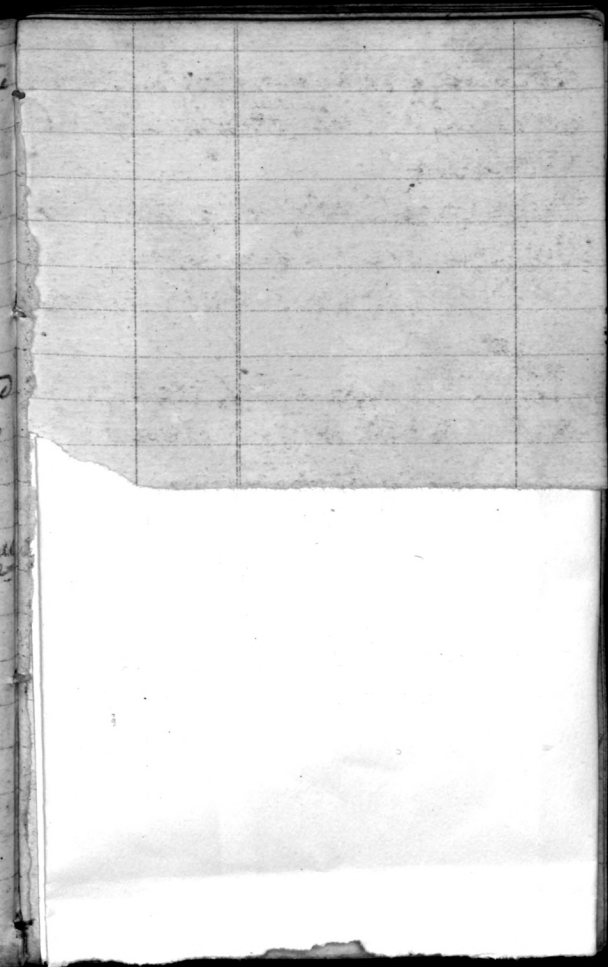
Woman - second only to the
press in the dissemination
of news.

Woman - the edition is
large, and no man
should be without a
copy.

Two things were intended
to be lost - viz. : sinners
and umbrellas.

And where his person of haberdashery fell
Hope withering fled - and Mercy sigh'd ^{with} fast

Lucretia study by night.



Whilome
Prodigious

A cheery man had made
her sleeping thoughts.
She says that in 1700
we have in 1700. In 1700

Priori

Chrysification

Chrycification

Pegasus (Imagination)

Children should be made to breathe the free air of honest inquiry, and to inhale the sweet-spirit of truth and charity.

They should not study their books as the end of learning, but as a means of knowing.

So benignity and love forever beam from their countenances, and does ecstatic joy perpetually enrapture their hearts!

Wm. Wilson Capt.
Co. G. 2nd W.C. Regt.
address

Forks of Pigeon
Haywood Cty.
N.C.

R. L. Owen Lt.
Co. "C." 62nd W.C. Regt
Haynesville, N.C.

H. P. Lovell
Lt. 5th N.C. Infy.
Pilot - Mt. /
N.C.

Aug. 11th, 1862,
8147.47

99

School House,
July 19th.

147.47

12) $\overline{88482}$ one year
per month

30) $\overline{7873}$
2.45-

$\overline{980}$

78.73

$\overline{537.50}$

$\overline{88482}$

17.69
 $\overline{7.46}$

25.15-

$\overline{9}$
7.46

147.47
 $\overline{25-13}$

172.62

Sheldon & Co.,

4984 500 Broadway,
New-York.

Post Office

Duck Hill, Miss. May 1st 1879

Dear Mother

Dear Mother

I am writing you

to let you know that I am well and hope you are the same. I have not much news to write at present.

Yours affectionately
John W. [Name]

4.3-79

Pack Hill

John H. Hensley
John H. Hensley

7th Kings
John H. Hensley

John H. Hensley

John H. Hensley

John H. Hensley

John H. Hensley

E. B. Wood.
Fayetteville
Ala.

Lippincott, Grambo & Co.
No. 14 North Fourth St.
Phila.

"He who every morning
plans the transactions
of the day, and follows
out that plan, carries
on a thread which will
guide him through the
labyrinth of the most busy
life!"

Reading makes a full
man; experience a ready man;
and writing an exact man.

"Savage and civilized" 1863.

On the 26th ^{day of} ~~the~~ August 1863, I was taken prisoner, and kept in Fort Smith Ark. until 19th of Sept, and removed to Gibson, and to St. Louis by the way of Fort Scott and Leavenworth Kansas, I was often asked by the Federals, whether the Choctaws are living in huts or houses or pursuing the habit of hunting or Farming. In that I am 26 years of age - but never saw any Choctaws - live in huts - or follow after game for living - I was raised in the habits of Farming and agriculture. And many Choctaws - I will say a majority live in good houses - fine buildings just as well as any white men - on being time asked of me - if the Choctaws

have any Schools Academies
or Churches, in reply I told
them - Yes Sir - and at St
Louis I was asked if I can
read or write my own name; I
said Yes Sir; On and on I
went - till I got to Johnsons
Island - where I see many of
Officers holding high rank in
the Confederate Service - all sur-
prise to see me - Indian some
wild, wild Indian I thought
strange, and lonesome - no
friends - no acquaintance to
help for any dependence what-
ever. no friends to write to. I
thought and felt myself very
poor; and when Sunday come.

I went to hear the preaching;
and went in and hear very
attentively; but I was surprise

to see and hear many things going = dur-
ing meeting and preaching = while
preaching is going on in the lower room
some knocking or hammering some-
thing going on in upper room - At
evening prayer will be very few in at-
tendance while reading Scripture
some laughing going on some
whispering some playing
cards; and some dancing and
some uttering a profane language
- and every kind of noise going
on; that strike me with great
surprise - astonishment - and
amaze - I thought to see every
man listen and attentive but
we all and altogether another
way; Savage Choctaw Indians,
what they are termed, atten-
dance on Sabbath day
- preaching is quite different -

in some meetings there be hundred and fifty or two hundred persons attending; when the preacher ^{is} to commence, every man take their seats - children as well as old men and women - while congregation is silence - No laughing nor giggling whatever - all sit there till the preaching is over - only preacher will speak in congregation. Silence prevail in the assembly; that sound of falling pin could be heard: Christians is not savage in preaching; and not living in suits; or making their living after hunting Buffalo & deer; they live in good log

Houses and majority in fine
buildings They live on
farming raise corn - raise
wheat - raise potatoes -
and everything that civil-
ized people raise for
their living - They plant
cotton - spin and weave
clothing of their own man-
ufacture etc, etc, etc, - My
Father raised me in farming
and I am now a prisoner
on this Island.

Simon C Hamilton
Capt Co B Ind Choctaw Cav.
Doyletown
Adge County -
Choctaw Nation

Oct. 16th, 1865.

Almira B. Fordham	111
Ed. S. Fordham	111 111
Mrs. Murry Fordham	111
E. Carrie Fordham	111
Virginia C. Fordham	111
Della A. Fordham	111
Oscar M. Fordham	111
Minnie Fordham	111
Jas. Halli Fordham	111
Dana S. Fordham	111
Laura C. Fox	111
Lizzie Brevo	111
Jos. B. Westbrook	111
Felha Westbrook	111
Hannah Westbrook	111
Cora C. Cox	111
Mrs. F. Westbrook	111 111

Jos. Kinsey, Precher.

II	III	IIII	IIII
IIII			
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III	III	III	II
III	III	III	II
III	III	III	II

He was very much made and returned

July 10th, 1865.

Elmira B. Fordham	///
Edward S. Fordham	///
Mrs. M. Fordham	///
E. Carrie Fordham	///
Virginia C. Fordham	///
Della A. Fordham	///
Oscar M. Fordham	///
Minnie Fordham	///
Jos. Walter Fordham	///
David J. Fordham	///
Laura C. Fox	///
Princy C. Gorton	///
Mrs. F. Westbrook	///
Jos. B. Westbrook	///
Fatha Westbrook	///
Hannah Westbrook	///
Sue Fordham	///

Jos. Lurvey

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74 :

Very red dark red hanker.

Chief
Pink Hill.

Promiscuous 57

I shall never do ^{any} more.
He acted bolder than was
expected.

She expected to have gained
more by the bargain.

She is the same lady who
sang so sweetly.

His associates in wickedness
will not fail to mark the
alteration of his conduct.
next one.

Those sort of dealings are
unjust.

Page 138 - 10th.

Their being forced to
their work in an "aged"
munity

Rule V 1. End

They or he is much to be
blamed.

Page 139. 1st Sentence
12th S

Had I never seen yr, I had
never known yr.

13th -

Not only the counsel's and
attorneys, but the judge's
opinion also, favored his cause.

Page 140 - 15 - All of it.

" " 16

Many persons will not believe
but what they are free from preju-
I will lay me down in
peace, and take my rest.

17th - They admired the
counsellors, as they called him,
candor and uprightness

July 18th, 1885

- Elmira B. Fordham 1
- Edward S. Fordham 1
- Oscar M. Fordham 1
- Minnie Fordham 1
- Walter Fordham 1
- David Troy Fordham 1
- Murray Fordham 1
- Laura C. Ford 1
- Fanny C. Pector 1
- E. C. Fordham 1
- Virginia C. Fordham 1
- Jno. F. Westbrook 1
- Gas. B. Westbrook 1
- Bella A. Fordham 1
- Fatha Westbrook
- Bernard S. Westbrook
- Sue Fordham

Jos. Kinsey
 Teacher

Rule 1. S. R. V

The crown jewel is peace
and honor.

R. 2. Analysis & Prac

^{adv} much does human pride
and folly require correcting

A man is being ^{do} such or his
being poor ~~do~~ does not affect
his character for integrity.

R. VI B. 9

Learning, how much more
it may be despised by some, yet
men know it to be an acquisition
of great value.

R. VIII B. 9

^{this} ~~There~~ sort of people find nothing
There is six feet of water in the par

We do: according

in 1st obs - Page 64
R. 2. Grammar

Rule XIX B. Grammar
would like a review.

Rule XX. Ind. Sentence
An

First under Rem 1st -

Rule XXI S Rule Rem and
Eve was the fairest of all
her daughters.

Rule XXIV B. G.

First four sentences,
The city is near, O let me es-
cape there.

Rule XXVI 6th & 7th Sentences

Wish to parse the last sentence
under promissive expressions.

Rule XXVII B. G.

I was rejoiced at the news.

Est

3 23 N

3 26 N

Rule VI

How much we see some
may despise learning, yet
men know it to be an ac-
quirement of great value.

I will do my friends no
wrong, for I have none
to fault me. =

I ~~will~~ have no enemies,
and will do my friends no
wrong.

The multitude eagerly pursue
pleasure as their chief good.
Smith's Grammar

Rule XXIV. They hoped for a
speedy & prosperous issue to
the war.

Rule XXV. I am resolved
(not) to comply with the pro-
posal, neither at present nor
at any other time.

I have received (no) infor-
mation on the subject, neither
from him nor his friend.

Mr. W. W. D. ²³
He was the the ablest man-
ever whom I have ever
possessed.

Page 41 - 18th

To despise others on account
of their poverty, or to value
ourselves for our wealth,
are ^{is a} dispositions highly
unprofitable.

Riches are
Riches is the source of human
happiness.

I had written
to my brother before I
rec'd his letter.

Page 141 - 19th

Shall the throne of iniquity have
fellowship with ^{you} God, which searcheth
mischiefs by a law?

The public ^{are} respectfully informing
that &c.

10th She uttered such
cries that ^{as} pierced the heart
of every one who heard them.
Though he ^{is Thomas' best} This ^{is} ~~is~~ ^{is}
as, that is James.

Fare ^{you} well, James.

George was the most diligent
scholar ^{nothing wrong} at school.

I have observed some children
to use deceit.

Page 143 - 21st -

340 P. 99
If a brother or sister be naked,
and destitute of daily food,
ask in L. 2nd - & also last
of Last Year.

L. 3rd - 1st -

1st two of 2 1/2th.

Last of 26th. Page 144.

Page 144 - 27th

And they said among
themselves, Who shall roll.

Page 145 - 28th

The first care of Aurelius

L. 1st = The Fathers

124 8 27 24 = 33 1/2

$96 + 5x + 68 = 8x$

$34x = 61 1/2$

$x = 5 1/2$

Joseph - L. France

Joseph - L. France

Joseph - L. France

Joseph - L. France

Joseph - L. France

Joseph - L. France

Joseph - L. France

Buller's Common School
Grammar: An introduc-
tion to the Art & Prac. Gram-
Sheldon & Co.

498 & 500 Broadway,
N. Y.

Don't think by the length would think
I should have a dinner.

From each mine, you are dead;
make the wealth small, and the want great.

Neerun aambhith, or
by the storm of life, the of-
feelings of man may rise;
but we change and we
change in a but heart
we write: "The force,
and force forever!"

Distanter sometimes ends
less, as well as exhort
ment to the rest.
Other arguments the great ob-
jects and the things the work
much and important sets out
agreeable.

In the present that feet
in the argument of reason
an unerring evidence;
Now, however of reason
doing means one problem

"Drawn aside by the gale of

It is to be regretted that the
to make the heart when the
The eye of man, and show the
It is an error to suppose

likely to remain for some
make a sacrifice of life
The moment of a heart
The deep and distant
It is to be regretted that
earn for the sake of
domestic employment, the
but interest of society, and
and finally, and in the
happiness of her husband

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side.]

James M. Jones

[A large, stylized handwritten flourish or signature element.]

[A series of large, decorative handwritten flourishes or letters.]

[A line of handwritten text at the bottom of the page.]

