'Need is greater here ' Wooles cites statewide doctor shortage

By SYDNEY ANN GREENE

STAFF WRITER

North Carolina is experiencing a shortage of about 1,800 doctors, according to Dr. Wallace R. Wooles, Dean of the School of Medicine.

"These figures come from a report of the Board of Governors and various other studies," said Wooles. "The national average is 700 people per 1 doctor."

In North Carolina the ratio is 1,000 people to one doctor. More specifically, it is 1,200 people to one doctor in western North Carolina and 800 people to one in the Piedmont, and 1,800 to one in the east.

"Those figures show the need is greater here than any other place but the shortage of doctors is state wide," said

Wooles. "It's just as hard if not harder to get a doctor in the larger cities than in the smaller cities."

According to Wooles the 1,800-doctor shortage is probably a low figure because it doesn't take into account all the doctors who retire and die.

Wooles said that if a new medical school started graduating 100 students a year it would be 18 years before North Carolina caught up with the national average.

MEDICAL STUDENTS

However, considering that North Carolina retains only about 55 percent of the medical students that graduate from the 3 medical schools it would be 36 years before we would catch up with the national average.

"The Board of Governors calls for a grand total of 40 students each year and that won't occur until 1980. If these recommendations were carried out by 1980 that would put us 25 percent behind the national average," he said. "These predictions are based on the fact of graduating new students immediately but from the time a student enters medical school until he starts to practice, it's a minimum of 7 years," Wooles said. \$12,320,000 is being requested from the state legislature for a new faculty office and laboratory at the UNC-Chapel



Hill Medical School. \$4,005,000 is also being requested to renovate a major building, MacNider Hall, at the UNC school. \$9,140,000 has also been requested for expansion and renovation of the teaching hospital there.

An additional \$1,280,000 will go to increase supplies for North Carolina students at Duke and Bowman Gray from \$3,000 to \$5,000 per student.

According to Wooles those funds should provide 30 more students at Chapel Hill, 3 more North Carolina students per year at Duke and 7 more students at Bowman Gray by 1980. That would mean 40 more students graduating in medicine by 1980.

COST

"That is a total close to 25 million,"said Wooles, "and all that it gives us is 40 more students."

The cost of a medical school without a teaching hospital is \$15 million, according to a Board of Governors report using data from the Association of American Medical Colleges. The operating cost would be 5-6 million.

Without a teaching hospital the school would use a community hospital. There would be an annual cost of \$2 million for the community hospital affiliation. Therefore, it would cost about \$15-20 million to start a new medical school.

"We are talking about how much money we have to put out for 40 students as opposed to what the Board of Governors say would be the cost of a new medical school," Wooles said.

Wooles estimated that if ECU got a 4-year medical school now with ideal conditions, "we could start the first clinical training in 1977 and graduate the first class by 1978."

Wooles said the classes would be between 80-100 students. "If there were a study group as the Board of Governors recommended," said Wooles, "I could not see how they could say a medical school was not needed." He added that there was a great need for a school here. "ECU already has a School of Nursing and Allied Health and Social Professions," said Wooles, "which could work closely with the medical school."



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Kansai extension program to begin in September, 1973

In September of 1973, 20 students will have the opportunity to attend ECU's overseas campus at Kansai University in Ogura City, Japan.

This Ogura City campus was established in July 1972, roughly one year after ECU began its first overseas experiment in Bonn, Germany.

The Japanese program will be operated in conjunction with Kansai University of Foreign Studies in Ogura City. "We've had cordial relations with Kansai for a number of years," said Kermit King, Director of the offered InternStudies. "We had been trying to establish details for a study program with them."

PROFESSOR EXCHANGE

ECU students at Kansai will be accompanied by Dr. Blanche G. Watrous of the Anthropology Department. As part of this professor exchange, the Kansai school will send a member of their faculty to ECU.

"We have no idea who it will be," said King, "though I imagine language would be a good field for him to be in."

ECU students will take courses at Kansai under Japanese professors, in addition to two courses - field studies and a seminar - conducted by Dr. Watrous. Students will also have the opportunity to study the Japanese language, using the language course to

"Where Kansai University can provide

graduate studies, the students will be able to take advantage of them. "However," he said, "it should be noted that Kansai is a school of foreign studies - language and political science for example - and wouldn't be able to handle all graduate fields."

How much will the Kansai year cost? "It will be \$2,700 plus tuition and fees," said King, "the same rate as we offer in the Bonn program. Of course," he added, "this may be too high for out of state students.

"The student also pays for his passport, application fee and transportation to New York, his starting point on the flight to Japan.

"But by special arrangement with the Japan Society and the Association for Asian Studies, each student taking part in the program will receive free round-trip air fare from New York to Kansai."

DEVALUATION

King expressed some concern over the recent devaluation of the dollar and its possible effect on program costs.

"The Japanese yen used to stand at 301 to the dollar," he said. "We don't know where it stands now, and haven't heard anything from Japan about it.

"We're hoping the devaluation doesn't alfert program:osts in any way," he said.



Music graduates outstanding

Two recent graduates of the East Carolina University School of Music have recently won recognition for outstanding performance in voice competitions.

Donna Stephenson, mezzo soprano from Benson, was chosen first place winner in a competition sponsored by the Southern Division of the Music Teachers National Association. A winner of the previously held state competition, she was judged best among first place winners from eight southern states.

Miss Stephenson will represent the Southern region at the national convention of the Music Teachers National Association in Philadelphia April 1.

Pass-fail system not cure-all, ne says Michigan psychologist

(IP)-Pass-fail grading does not appear to be this decade's cure-all for the problems of higher education. University of Michigan psychologist Frank M. Koen conducted a broad study comparing the effects of pass-fail and traditional grading on 950 undergraduates. It produced, Prof. Koen reported "little conclusive evidence that either system is intrinsically superior in all respects."

It may profit the student in some ways: toward a greater sense of

"Students in the traditional sections did report spending significantly more time and effort on the course than P-F students, although their estimated retention of the subject matter was no greater," Prof. Koen reported.

OPTION

The pass-fail option can be viewed somewhat as an "unfamiliar intellectual territory" for the student to explore, Koen noted. Although there have been

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fulfill some requirements for an Asian Studies minor.

HOMESTAY

One of the more unusual facets of the Kansai program will be the "homestay." "Students will be able to actually live

with a Japanese family," said King. "They'll be living with well-chosen families and will have the opportunity to absorb the best of Japanese culture.

"Of course," he added, "if the student doesn't choose the homestay, he may live wherever he wants - in the dormitory or in a hotel."

Graduate students have also been invited to join the Kansai program.

"Under rules established by the Southern Association of Graduate Schools," said King, "graduate students can obtain up to 9 hours of credit in an approved institution abroad.

ACLU questions

resident status

(CPS)-The American Civil Liberites Union (ACLU) of Virginia last week filed a court case questioning the constitutionality of a one-year residency requirement for in-state tuition at Virginia's colleges and universities.

Attorneys for the VaCLU filed suit on be half of a student at Northern Virginia

Community College in Annandale,

Virginia. The student, a resident of

Virginia from her birth until 1969, left

the state for a year and a half. According

to attorneys, when she returned to

Virginia in 1970 and attempted to

register as an in-state college student, she

was informed that she did not meet the

residency requirement of one-year

Attorneys for the student claimed that

such a requirement violates 14th

Amendment rights by restricting easy

access to educational opportunities and

by imposing "an unnecessary hardship

Dave Thalen, staff counsel for VaCLU,

explained that such a residency

requirement violates the United States

residence prior to registration.

upon non-residents."

"We're hoping the devaluation doesn't affect progra, costs in any way," he said. "If costs were to go up, it might make operation of the program too expensive, and would make costs hard on the ECU student in Japan."

Have any students yet signed up for the program?

"There are quite a few who have expressed interest in it," said King. "I think they're all in the stages of thinking about it now. We'd like to have a group of about 20 going over there in September of this year.

"We're really encouraging students to take advantage of the Kansai program now," he said. "I think we're the only

school in North Carolina offering a program in Japan - and we also offer a program in Mexico, which no other school in the state has.

This is the second year she has been first place winner for the South in the MTNA event.

Soprano Jacqueline Willis Rausch of Greenville, first place winner of the scholarship competition sponsored by the N.C. Federation of Music Clubs, was also first place winner in the Federation's District Audition at Spartanburg, S.C.

As district winner, she will compete for the national Irene S. Muir Biennial Scholarship to be awarded later this year.

Mrs. Rausch was also a winner in the District Metropolitan Opera Auditions held on the ECU campus.

Both Miss Stephenson and Mrs. Rausch were students at Gladys White of the ECU voice faculty.

autonomy, self-motivated learning, or a more collegial relationship with his professor. On the other hand, if the student's pass-fail transcript does not come from an academically prestigious institution and he lacks other credentials, he may reduce his chances of being accepted by a graduate school.

"The choice of grading system is a far more complex matter than supporters of either approach have perceived," he concluded. "An individual institution or department must decide which goals are most important for the students and choose the grading policy that is more likely to bring them about."

Prof. Koen tested 16 commonly made claims regarding the differences in student performances, attitudes and experience that may result from the traditional system or P-F grading. The students were tested on academic achievement early and late in the term. They also completed opinion questionnaires at the beginning and end of their courses.

assertions that those with higher grade point averages would prefer traditional grading, he said, their past academic records proved to be of no relevance. Nor was grading policy found to influence a student's choice of major. Students under the traditional system were more likely to regard their teachers as organizers, task setters and content

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experts, while P-F students tended to see teachers as helpers and colleagues. These differences, however, were not striking, Koen reported.

"The P-F students tended to place somewhat more value on 'internal' rewards for learning, such as an increased sense of personal competence, as opposed to the 'external' rewards of grades and competition with their classmates. They also tended to profess a greater sense of autonomy and personal responsibility for success in the course, although these effects did not reach a statistically significant level."

Use of morning-after pill encounters investigation offspring and not users.

(CPS)-The use of Diethyl-Stilbestrol (DES) as a post-coital contraceptive or morning after pill will be approved by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), according to FDA Commissioner Dr. Charles C. Edwards.

Edwards, in a statement prepared for the Senate health subcommittee, said "A revision of the labeling of DES for use as a post-coital contraceptive is currently under way."

the market because it has uses other than as a morning after pill-like treatment of painful swelling of the breast," Nida said. The committee will officially present its report to the FDA February

The harshest attack on the use of DES post-coitally came from the Ralph Nader-associated Health Research Group which blasted unrestricted use of the drug, emphasized the cancer risk, and claimed women were being used as "guinea pigs" at college health centers. Many medical experts agreed the drug should be further controlled and the carcinogenic effect cited, but they felt the Nader report was "hysterical and counter-productive." A concensus indicates the drug needs further study. but that its benefits far outweigh its risks to the average woman. Dr. John McLean Morris, professor of gynocology at the Yale University School of Medicine, who for the past 10 years had studied DES, agrees with the use of the drug as a morning after pill.

unwanted bith or traumatic abortion." Dr. Arnold Werner of the College of Human Medicine at Michigan State University agrees, but adds, "It is still somewhat experimental and certain procedures for its (DES) use should be followed." He stressed DES should not be used routinely as a true contreceptive but only in the case of an emergency such as rape, or condom or diaphram failure. Dr. Werner feels charges linking DES to cancer in the user "lack evidence." There may be some evidence that regular ingestion of DES leads to "greater than expected frequency of malignancy in the female genital tract," says Dr. Roy Hertz, a hormonal cancer expert at New York Medical College. Since DES as a morning after pill is administered for five days starting within 72 hours of sexual contact the duration might limit the cancer risk. Critics feel this is untrue.

Perhaps a more dangerous use of DES was the one recently banned by the FDA after intense pressure was brought to bear against the agency by consumer groups. Last summer the use of DES as a growth stimulant in cattle food was outlawed by the FDA after trace amounts began appearing in meat butchered from DES-fed cattle. The FDA still is permitting the implanting of DES pellets into the ears of cattle, a practice banned by both the French and Canadian governments. French studies have found that female rats who ate meat from DES-implanted cattle became sterile.

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Supreme Court decision in Shapiro v. Thompson, in which the court forbade any state to restrict the right of a citizen to travel. Thalen commented that such a requirement was an "irrational "denial of equal protection.

Thalen emphasized however, that this case is not designed to tackle the whole issue of out-of-state tuitions. That issue, explained Thalen, is one which will have to be "tackled little by little."

The decision, yet to be officially announced, is apparently the result of a unanimous recommendation from the FDA's Obstetrics and Gynecology. Committee which met January 26 to discuss the situation.

SHARP CRITICISM

Sharp criticism had been leveled at the FDA for "recalcitrance (cancer-causing) effect of DES. The synthetic drug, an estrogen-based hormone, has been linked to cervical cancer in the offspring of women who ingest it. It is also considered a possible danger to women with a high cancer risk such as those with a family history of cancer, or those who already have cancerous conditions.

Ed Nida of the FDA information office says the FDA has been advised by its committee to approve the new use for the drug, but to require labels warning doctors of the risk to certain patients.

"There is no chance it will be taken off

"RISKS"

"You have to balance the risks," he said "You begin taking a chance when you have sex. There's a two percent chance you'll get cancer of the cervix from that. Then if you get pregnant, and have the baby, you are taking a life-or-death chance. If you have an abortion you take a chance. I simply think your chances are better if you take the morning after pill to prevent an

NADER STUDY

The Nader study quotes Dr. Arthur Herbst, who discovered the first cancer link in the offspring of users, as saying, "we do not have enough data or knowledge at the present time to say what the smallest dose or the shortest duration of exposure to this drug is that causes trouble." But Dr. Herbst was quoted out of context in the Nader study, and he has said his studies on DES 'should not be applied to the morning after pill since his work dealt with

CONTROVERSY

The controversy over the use of DES in any form will undoubtably continue. For the present time however the use of DES as a morning after pill will have the sanction of the FDA. The Nader Health Research Group still doesn't think the drug should be marketed until further tests are conducted. They point out the FDA has a record of approving drugs which later prove harmful.

Dr. Werner counters with "Everything you do in medicine is playing with the odds." This view is grimly summed up by the FDA's Ed Nida who observes, "The risk depends on how bad the girl doesn't want to have a baby. She's given a choice of which she would rather have-an abortion or a little dose of cancer."

Fountainhead, Thursday, March 8, 1973, Page 2

'Sleuth', mystery grips audiences, opens ECU theater

"Sleuth," Broadway mystery hit employing the successive wiles of its two opposing characters, will be presented at East Carolina University Monday, March

The ECU presentation is a special added attraction to the campus Artists Series. Two performances are scheduled in ECU's McGinnis Auditorium, a matinee at 2:15 p.m. and an evening performance at 8 p.m.

Written by playwright Anthony Shaffer, "Sleuth" won the Tony Award for Broadway's best play in 1971 and also the 1971 Edgar Award of the Mystery Writers of America for best mystery story of the year in any form.

TEASES FICTION DEVOTEES

A teaser for the most experienced



Mason Proffit Freedom sound rides land

Like early pioneers looking for land MASON PROFFIT rides west looking for freedom. Armed with their drums, guitars and music, they've settled at Rockfish Crossing to cultivate their musical soil and grow new roots.

They ride from Indianapolis via Chicago leaving their brand in the forms of albums "Wanted" and "Moving Toward Happiness" "Last Night I Had the Strangest Dream". The decision to migrate came after their first single, "Two Hangmen," was released and then banned from AM airplay in some of the finest Midwest cities - because they and their material were considered politically outlawed. Which only served to bring them together with the thousands of other political outlaws in the area, and they hit the road with their goods to play for the people who felt the same way they did, and that meant a lot of saloons and little red college schoolhouses. That's where they hide out the most.

If you haven't seen the wanted posters,

and you're interested in collecting the bounty, MASON PROFFIT are: John Talbot who wields a mighty guitar, banjo, steel guitar, dobra and does a lot of singing; Terry Talbot (the other half of the notorious Talbot

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Brothers) who also is a quick draw on the lead guitar and sings like a mellow coyote; Bruce "Creeper" Kurnow who travelled a lot with the Muddy Waters gang of bluesers and learned a lot about the harmonica from Mojo Buford; Tim Avres who plays the bass and listens to contraband rock music a lot, and Art Nash who shoots from the hip on the double-barreled drums.

If you're interested in a night of foot-stompin' bluegrass music or mellow country rock turn out Thursday March 8 at 8 p.m. in Wright Auditorium Each student and guest will be admitted by ID and activity card Faculty must present ID cards. Ticket are available for the public in the Centra Ticket Office at \$2.00.

devotees of Agatha Christie, Ellery Queen, George Simenon and other authors of detective fiction, the play's absorbing, suspenseful action takes place in the usual British country mansion, but in no other way is it usual in its tale of plot and counterplots.

"Sleuth" is both a mystery and a parody of mysteries; it mocks the cliches and mechanisms of detective stories. while still using their devices to hold audiences breathless with suspense. Its baffling twists of plot keep guessers in the dark until the final curtain.

CONTEND FOR LIFE

Actors George Rose and David Haviland are featured as the two antagonists, both contending for self-respect, revenge and even life itself. Rose portrays a successful middle-aged writer of clever mystery novels who has a penchant for games of wit. He challenges the young Haviland--who has cuckolded him-to a tricky game of survival over an afternoon cocktail, and the tense action begins.

Besides the suspense of the story, the dialogue has had great appeal with audiences. It is witty, polished and always amusing.

Tickets for "Sleuth" are available at the ECU Central Ticket Office.

MASON PROFFIT ARE WANTED LIVE and are rumored to hide out at "Rockfish Crossing". The bounty is music from (l. to r.) Terry Talbot, Bruce "Creeper" Kurnow V Art Nash, Tim Ayres, and John Talbot.

'Hey, let's check out the media center'

By LINDA GARDNER

Special to Fountainhead

Five years ago Karen Sanders was graduated from East Carolina University with a degree in library science. She now works as a librarian. Next year her sister, Brenda, will also graduate from ECU with a degree in library science, but she will become a media specialist.

The change in title from librarian to media specialist is representative of the change in the philosophy of the Department of Library Science at ECU. The library has stood as an important part of the academic community at ECU for many years. In 1936, the library science staff and curriculum were coordinated with the campus library. Students could take courses in library science but no degrees were offered. In 1964, library science became a

separate department, and for the first time, graduated students into the ranks

Now in 1973, the library that has stood for so long as an institution is changing. There is a new concept, that of, Media Center and the media specialist.

of librarianship.

AIM AT SERVICE

"The basic philosophy of the library has always been service. We have now changed the concept of the library and revamped our program to provide better service," explains Lois T. Berry, instructor in library science.

Brenda Sanders explains the difference in her degree training and her sister's by saying, "We realize today that the library must handle more books to provide the service needed. I'm trained to operate all types of educational equipment. My sister learned only about books." Since the emphasis in education today

is no longer solely on the textbook,

classroom lectures are giving way to individualized instruction. This increases the responsibility of the library.

"If we offer only books to students to aid in the education process, we are ignoring a vast amount of knowledge," said Mrs. Berry.

Media specialists now urge students to explore other forms of educational materials including films, filmstrips, microfilm, pictures, records and tape recordings.

This use of different types of materials in the library typifies the change in philosophy of the library science department. "We must provide experience in all types of media," explained Mrs. Berry. The media specialist, therefor, must be well trained in the field of audio-visual aids.

The importance of media in education is further explained by Dr. William F. Pritchard, audio-visual instructor. of different cultural "Because backgrounds, a child is often unable to understand certain verbal a

communication, whereas, a picture universal."

Libraries, or Media Centers, as they an now being called, allow for extended use of audio-visual equipment in the school as well as at home.

STIMULATE A-V USE

"We try to stress that it is no longer important to be able to put our hands on our A-V equipment at any given moment. What good are these materials if they sit on the shelves? The benefit comes from use alone, whether is the school or in the home," according to Berry.

This reasoning, along with the basic changes in the philosophy of education have made it necessary to change the library to the Media Center. In keeping with the changes, ECU now trains media specialists instead of the traditional librarian.

In the years to come, don't be surprised to hear someone say, "I'm going to the Media Center to study."

Popular diets and foods prove unpopular with body

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By FRANCEINE PERRY

Special to Fountainhead "Invest in yourself. Buy nutrition." The above suggestion is this year's watchword from the American Dietetic Association, which is sponsoring National Nutrition Week March 4-10. One of the Association's 24,000 members, Dr. Alice Scott of the ECU School of Home Economics, explains why the use of financial terms in a statement about nutrition is appropriate. In many ways proper diet is actually a matter of wisely spent dollars and cents. The current increase in grocery prices has caused numerostudent shoppers to purchase "cheaper" items, such as hot dogs and processed sandwich meats. But less nutritious foods are more costly in the long run.

"Foods rich in proteins, vitamins and mineral are often less expensive than high-calorie foods when comparing cost per ounce," says Dr. Scott, "and to invest in good nutrition is a sound way to keep healthy.

"Good nutrition is not a cure-all, but a way to prevent serious health problems." Buying the more nutritious food products is but a first step, however. Food preparation is also an essential factor in good nutrition.

"Meat is an important source of the B-vitamins and minerals," she noted. "When meat is roasted, it should be cooked at not more than 325 degrees, or if it is a cheaper cut, braised at about the same temperature.

"organic" food sold than grown.

"Health foods may be well used to supplement regular foods, but they should not be used as substitutes for necessary foods. They are usually more expensive than ordinary mass-produced food products and are not essential in good menu planning."

Fad diets, such as the much-touted "Grapefruit Diet" and the "Rice Diet" can be actually harmful, says Dr. Scott. Such diets are usually promoted for money-making purposes and extravagant claims are made about the benefits they bring.



Dr. Scott is chairman of the Department of Food, Nutrition and Institution Management of the ECU School of Home Economics.

This department offers a BS degree program which prepares students for food service administration or dietetics. Graduates may enter food research or become nutritionists with allied health agencies.

Most graduates of the ECU program enter the food service administration field, where they direct industrial, commercial or institutional food services, including hospitals, schools and airlines.

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SCHOOL AND OUR

FANTASTIC STEREO COMPONENT





"The meat shrinks less when cooked slowly, giving more servings per pound, losing fewer vitamins and minerals and even tasting better when done. Cooked this way, a cut of meat provides more nutrients for the money."

Despite mass circulation of good nutrition information, a great deal of misinformation about nutrition is being followed by otherwise careful student consumers.

People have come to rely upon the diet as a shortcut to total well-being, and therefore such innovations as "organic" produce, health food and fad diets have been taken up by thousands of Americans.

. "Organic produce (fruits and vegetables grown with pesticides and with only natural fertilizers) costs about 30 percent more to grow and deliver than other farm products. And most experts agree that there is more

Upon graduation, they enter an internship program with a food service operation. After the internship, they are eligible to take the national qualifying examination to become registered dieticians.

The curriculum now includes a practicum course, involving actual work in food service. During the spring, several students will be at work with the Kinston City Schools Food Service System and at hospital food services in Greenville, Kinston and Washington.

For the student who plans a career in the restaurant business, practicums can be arranged in commercial operations. Former student Jim McMahon did his practicum with the food service of a local country club. At present, he is operating his own sandwich shop in Greenville.

The ECU program in food, nutrition and institution management offers its graduates a variety of career choices. And unlike many professional fields today, there are ample job opportunities for trained personnel.

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in a night of music or mellow out Thursday ight Auditorium guest will be activity card D cards. Ticket lic in the Centra

Campus Calendar

Thursday, March 8

Sunday, March 11

Drop-Add and Late Registration in Memorial Gym from 9:00 a.m. to 4:00 p.m.

Special Concert: Mason Proffit in Wright Auditorium at 8:00 p.m.

Friday, March 9

Free Flick: "W.U.S.A." at 7:00 and 9:00 p.m. in Wright.

Saturday, March 10

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Baseball: ECU vs. Virginia at 3:00 p.m.

Baseball: ECU vs. Virginia at 3:00 p.m.

Monday, March 12

Last Day to Register

Artists Series Special: "Sleuth" in McGinnis Auditorium at 2:00 p.m. and 8:15 p.m.

Tuesday, March 13

Lecture Series: Gordon Gray at 8:00 p.m. in Wright.

Wednesday, March 14

Schlitz Film Festival: "Son of Movie Orgy" in Wright at 8:00 p.m.

Around Campus

THE STREET STREE

WINTER AND SUMMER STUDENT

JOBS IN EUROPE-Thousands of paying student jobs are again available in Europe for this winter and next summer. Winter jobs are available now in Swiss, German, Austrian, and French ski resorts, restaurants and hotels. Jobs for next summer are available throughout Europe in resorts, restaurants, hotels, hospitals, factories, offices, shops and on farms for those who like outdoor work. Most of the jobs are located in Switzerland, France, Germany and Spain, but selected positions are available in other countries. Standard wages are always paid, and free room and board are provided with most of the jobs.

Any student may obtain application forms, job listings and descriptions, and the SOS Handbook on earning a trip to Europe by sending their name, address, educational institution, and \$1 (for addressing, handling and postage) to either Placement Office, Student Overseas Services, 22 Ave. de la Liberte, Luxembourg - Europe, or to SOS, Box 5173, Santa Barbara, California 93108. Applications for winter jobs in Europe should be sent immediately, and all job applications should be sent early enough to allow the SOS Placement Office ample time to process job arrangements and working papers.

-LOOK AT FUTURE IN SPACE-"The Billy Graham of the American aerospace industry," Gordon Gray, will be presented by the Student Union Lecture Committee on March 13. Gray, top-level veteran of 20 years in the aerospace industry, is qualified to discuss practically any facet of the nation's space program and the benefits that have spun out of the nation's space program since its inception.

Fountainhead, Thursday, March 8, 1973 Page 3,

"Look Out!--Look Way Out!" will be the layman-oriented speech and slide presentation by this special assistant for Space Programs and advocate of the \$2.6 billion space shuttle. "Look Out!" is a non-commercial presentation implemented by North American Rockwell because surveys have shown that the American public is not apathetic toward space, they just haven't been told

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Don and Phil shun mediocrity

By G.E. CARTER Special to the Fountainhead

"Pass the Chicken and Listen" (RCA ISP-4781) "Bustin' Out" (RCA LSP-4769) "To Whom It May Concern" (ATCO SD-7012)

...but Thomas Wolfe said, "You can't go home again," and it seems the man was right. Yet there are always things that make you remember home and younger days, whether you want to or not. There will always be that loning for the past.

(Musical interlude)

Remember the two twangy-voiced guys on "Shindig," with their hair fully oiled, banging on battered black guitars? Remember songs like "Bye Bye Love? " Yes sir, two stabs from the dark past, Don and Phil Everly, are alive and well in Nashville, Tennessee.

Yes, the boys are back, stronger than ever, and their new album, "Pass the Chicken and Listen" is pretty nice. Gone are the tinny voices of puberty, replaced by soft voices of maturity. The brother's harmonies are close and soaring, with a hint of country that calls you back to some home, even if you're from the bowels of the dcity.

The Everly Brothers' latest attempt, recorded in Nashville, features back-up

your ears. Nearly all the instumentation is acoustical guitar, something fine is sure to follow.

"Woman, Don't You Try to Tie Me Down" is a fine example. This is one of those good-time tunes that happens when able musicians sit around pickin' and grinnin', fiddlin' and hummin'. The Everly's sing, "I can run as fast as Chet Atkins picks a guitar," and then stand back and let the man take up the challenge.

Highlighting this album are two slow, tear-packed country ballads that should have them crying in their beer down at Joe's on a cold, lonely Saturday night. "Sweet Memories" (Hell, the title tells it all) is one of those mournful tales of fading love "with the past slippin' in." Don and Phil's vocals are sensitive and melodic, backed by a crying pedal steel and mournful dobro.

"Somebody Nobody Knows" is a song of the loneliness in the unfeeling cities, of forgotten old men and saddened women. These two numbers rank right up there with such country-rock classics as Commander Cody's "Down to Seeds and Stems Again," and Fleetwood Mac's "Blood on the Floor."

Closing the album is a pleasant rendition of the country classic "Rocky Top," done with amazing subtlety. This is an album that will conjure images of home, wherever it might be, and bring back sweet memories.

-TICKETS FOR "SLEUTH"-Tickets are now available at the Central Ticket Office for "Sleuth", a special added attraction to the Artists Series. For the Matinee performance at 2:00 p.m. Students - \$1.00, Faculty and Staff -\$2.00. Public - \$3.00. Evening performance at 8:15 p.m. Students -\$1.00, Faculty and Staff - \$2.50, Public -\$4.00.

-CARTOONISTS MEETING-There will be a meeting of Fountainhead cartoonists Friday, March 9 in the main offices at 3:00. All staff members and prospective cartoonists are urged to attend.

-APPLICATION FOR COMMITTEE CHAIRMANSHIP 1973 1974-Applications for Student Union Committee Chairmanships will be taken from March 5 through Monday, March

the facts.

Gordon Gray will appear in Wright Auditorium at 8:00 p.m. on March 13. Each Student and guest will be admitted by presentation of valid ID and activity cards. Faculty must present ID cards. Public tickets, available in the ECU Central Ticket Office, are \$2.00. Tickets for staff or groups of 20 or more are \$1.50.

-MOVIE SETS VARIED **TEMPO-**WUSA is one of those pictures about which opinion varies drastically. Some people have liked it very much. Others have come out the door saying "Oh no, no, NO!" Briefly, the plot concerns a right-wing radio station in New Orleans (the WUSA of the title), a big welfare swindle, an assassination at a patriotic rally, a mass riot, and a hanging in a jail cell. About the only thing everyone agrees on is that the picture has a strong cast: Paul Newman, Joanne Woodward, Tony Perkins, Laurence Harvey, and Cloris Leachman, among others. The director is Stuart Rosenburg, whose other work includes COOL HAND LUKE and THE APRIL FOOLS. The movie will be shown on Friday, March 9, at 7:00 and 9:00 p.m., in Wright Auditorium.

from some of the finest studio musicians in the business. Not to mention that the whole thing was produced with loving care by Chet Atkins. Contained on the disc are twelve songs and there's not even a mediocre one in the whole stack. And, if you're tired of the raucous, scraping of electrified instruments, the volume often making up for lack of talent, this album will be like throwing a party for

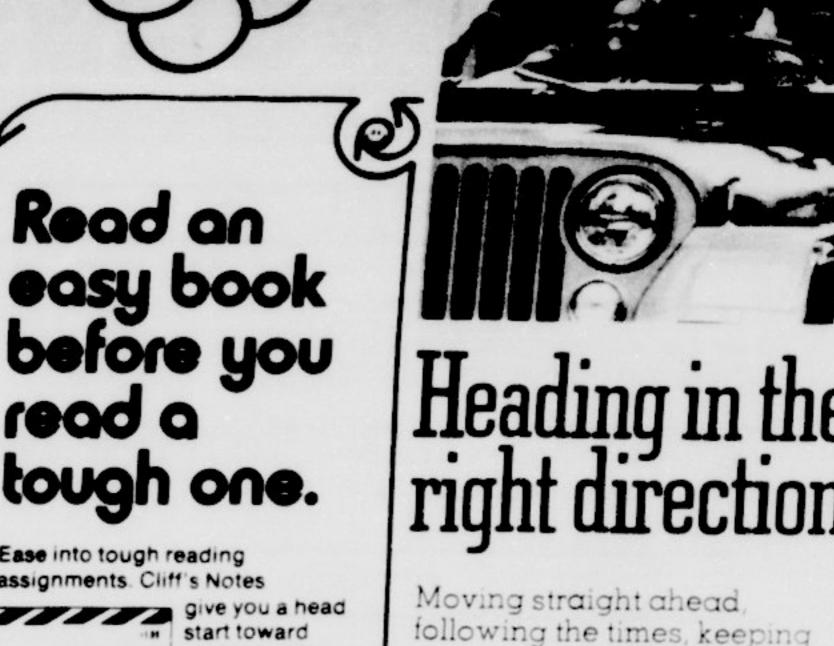


(Musical Interlude)

Then, for a little pick-me-up, try Pure Prairie League's "Bustin' Out." This is not an album to beat a little old lady to death over, but it offers some nice moments. The three members of this group provide some clear, tenor vocals, which are the real highlights of the disc. The accompaniment, primarily by two (See "Pure" Page 4)

12 until 5:00 p.m. All applications should be turned in to the glass enclosure in the Student Union.

-HEBREW YOUTH FELLOWSHIP MEETING-There will be a meeting of the Hebrew Youth Fellowship in the Student Union Tuesday, March 13 at 7:30 p.m. in room 212. Refreshments will be served.



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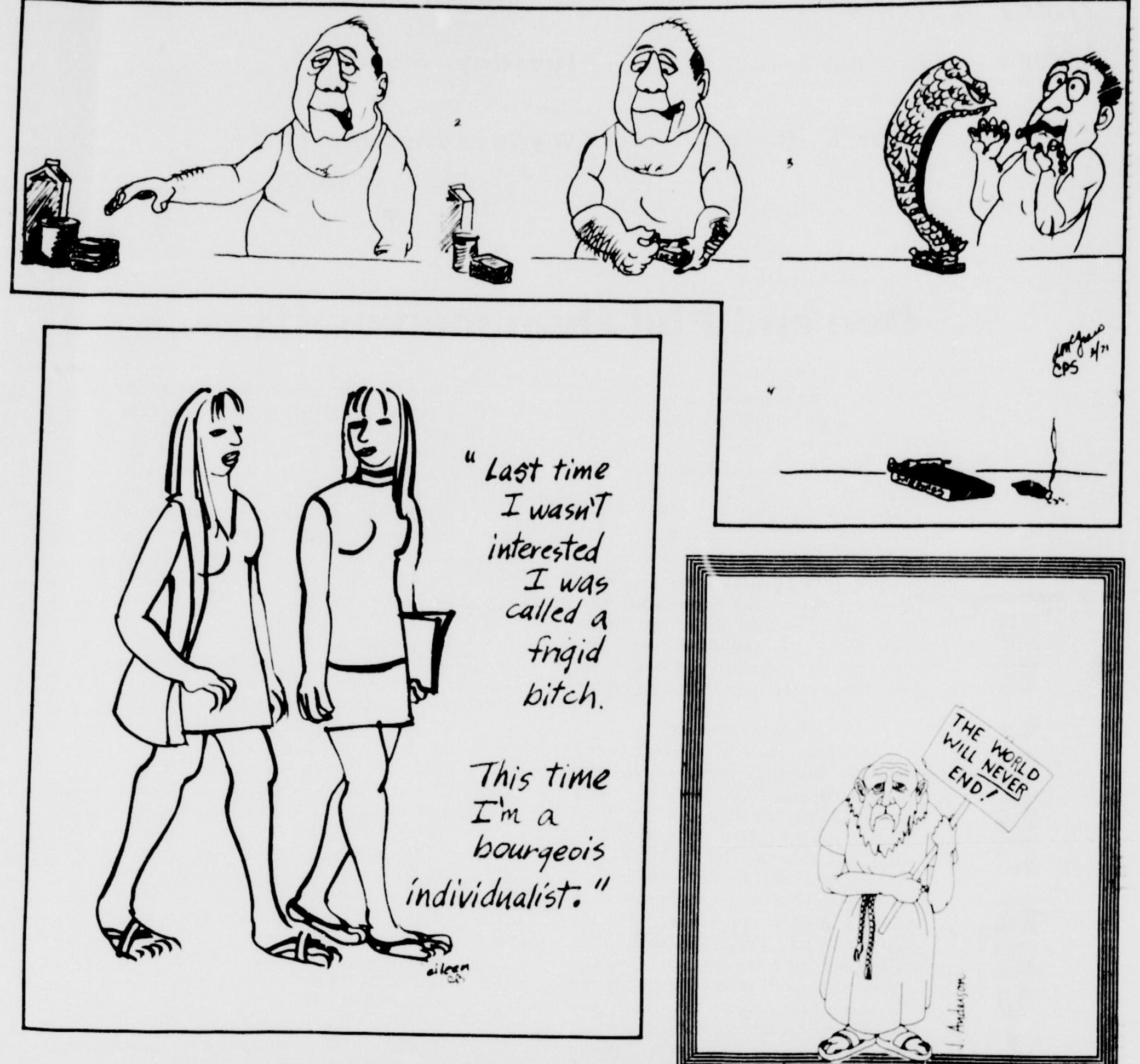


Pure Prairie not for beating old ladies;

Bee Gees sparkle, maintain sound

guitars, is subdued and tasteful, never becoming overdone or tedious. There is some nice interplay between the two double-picking guitars, as on "Leave My Heart Alone.' This tune begins nice and easy, lapsing into a toe-tapping, rolling and rocking style that has Poco branded all over it. Dianne Brooks-appearing on this song only unfortunately-offers some rough backup vocals a la the Stone's "Let It Bleed.'

remember lonely days and lonely nights, when you were hopelessly infatuated with that pimple-faced person in your civics class. There are still those same unique vocals, though perhaps mellowed a bit with age.



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"Falling In and Out of Love" and "Boulder Skies" are quiet, simple tunes to nod out on. The latter, dedicated "with great love to a Colorado lady," is a gentle ballad with subtle strings adding feeling and depth. It features some interwoven double-picking, reminiscent of the old Byrds in the early days of folk-rock.

"Bustin' Out" is perhaps a little to imitative and repetitive for many, and there always seems to be something missing. But there are some pleasant cuts and one can drift off, wondering whether the missing element is in the music or himself.

(Chimes)

"To Whom It May Concern," the title of the BeeGee's latest offering, probably sums up the limits of the album. Probably only an old fan of the boys will appreciate this one.

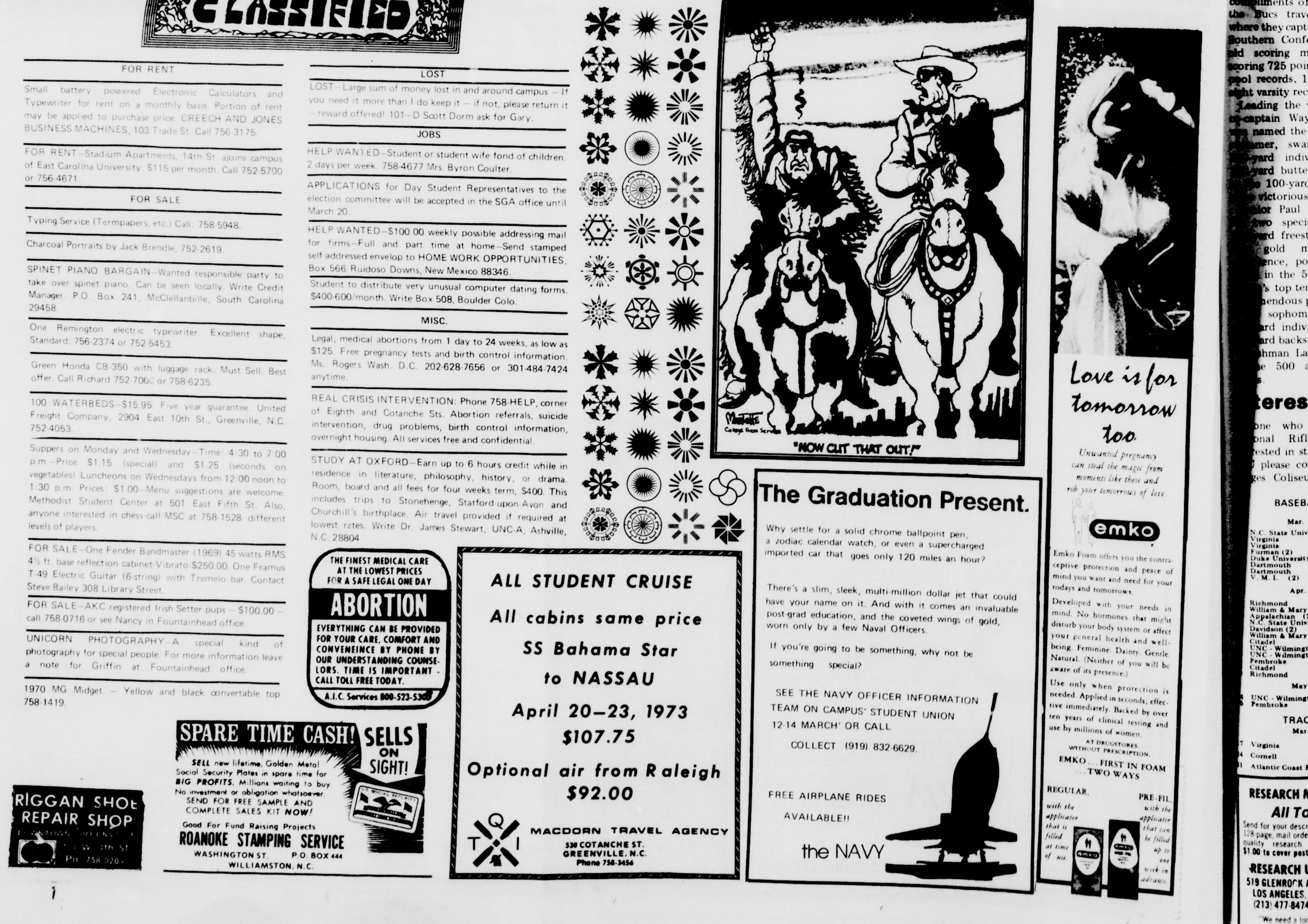
But, speaking of the past, listening to the Brothers Gibbs may make you

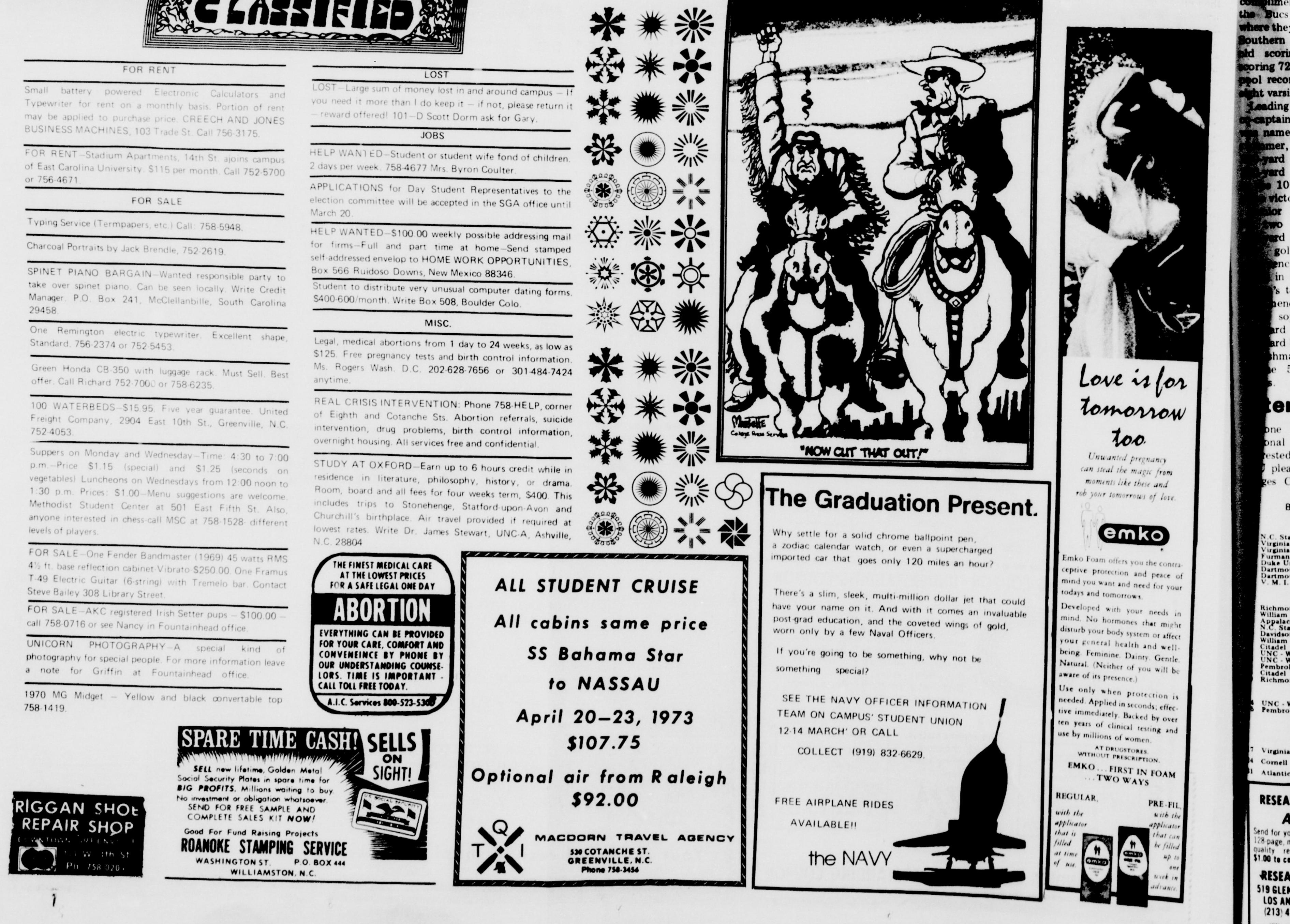
This album also is repetitive, lacking the variety of style displayed on the BeeGee's minor masterpiece of several years ago, "Odessa." "Never Been Alone" is a traditional sounding BeeGee's number with Robin's vibrato vocal rolling strings in the background. But one feels like it has all been played before.

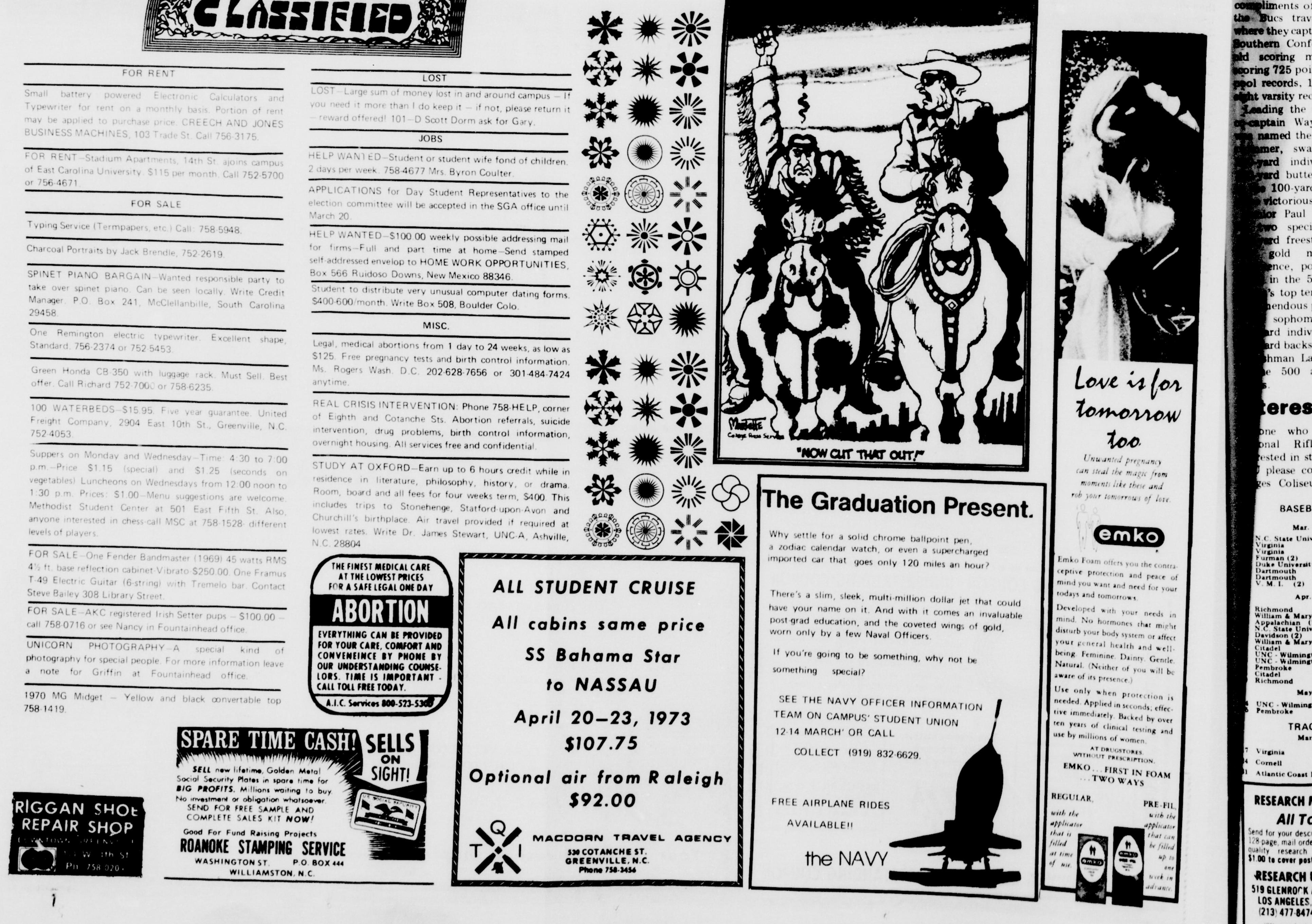
Until the ole arm progresses to the last three cuts of the album. Here are some tunes unlike anything the BeeGees have done, showing real promise. "Alive" gained some popularity as a single and, all in all, is a very nice song. The vocals are quiet and sensitive, creating a strange mood.

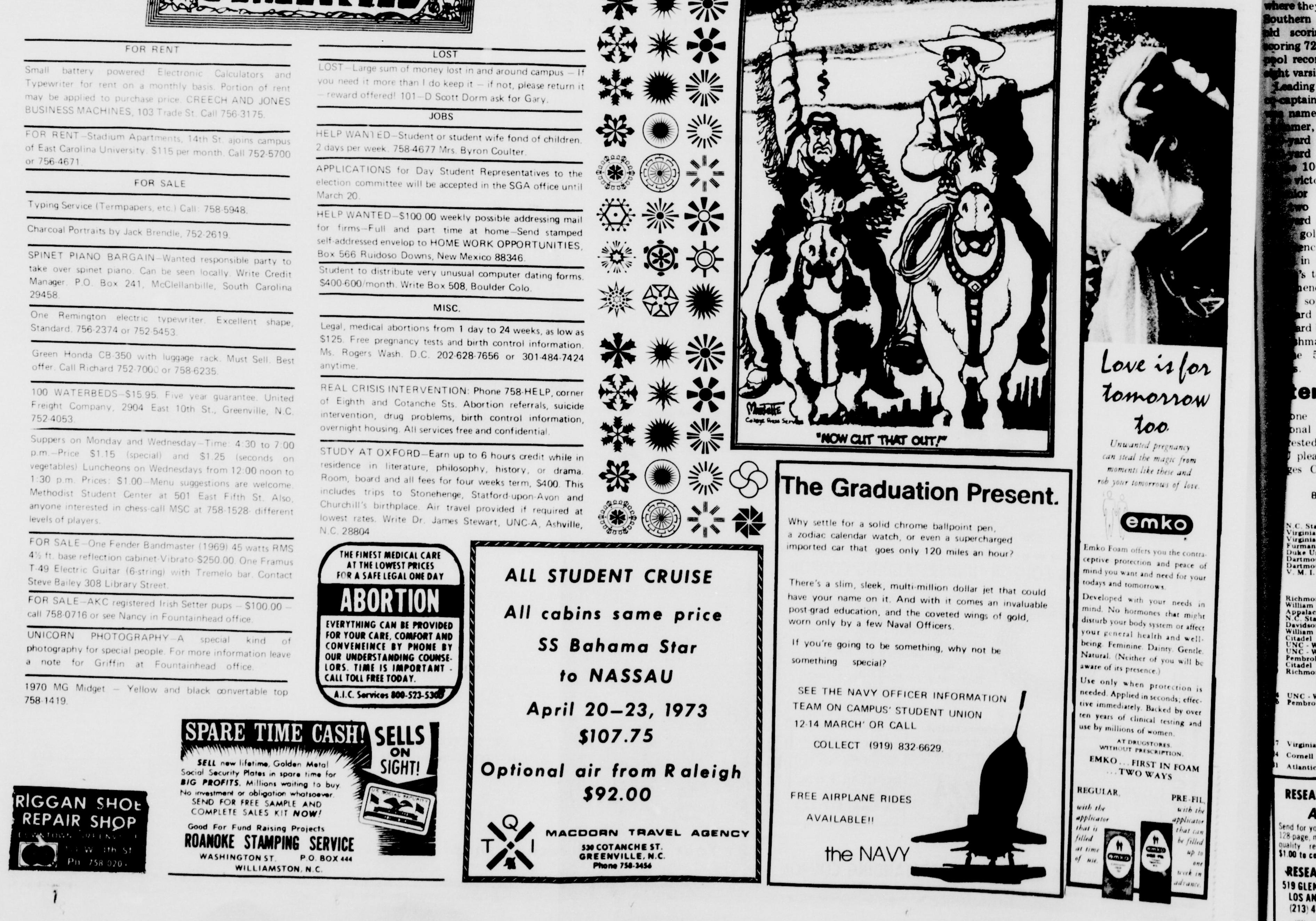
"Road to Alaska" is, surprisingly, a bouncing rock and roll number that calls for more. Finalizing the disc is "Sweet Song of Summer," a tune of haunting proportion. It features an eerie synthesiser lead performed by Maurice Gibb, echoes of EL & P. In the background is distant chanting, somewhat unsettling. But enough. So, the past is here and the past is there, and will always be for those who seek it. But as the BeeGee's say, "Jimmy had a bomb and the bomb went bang. Jimmy was everywhere."



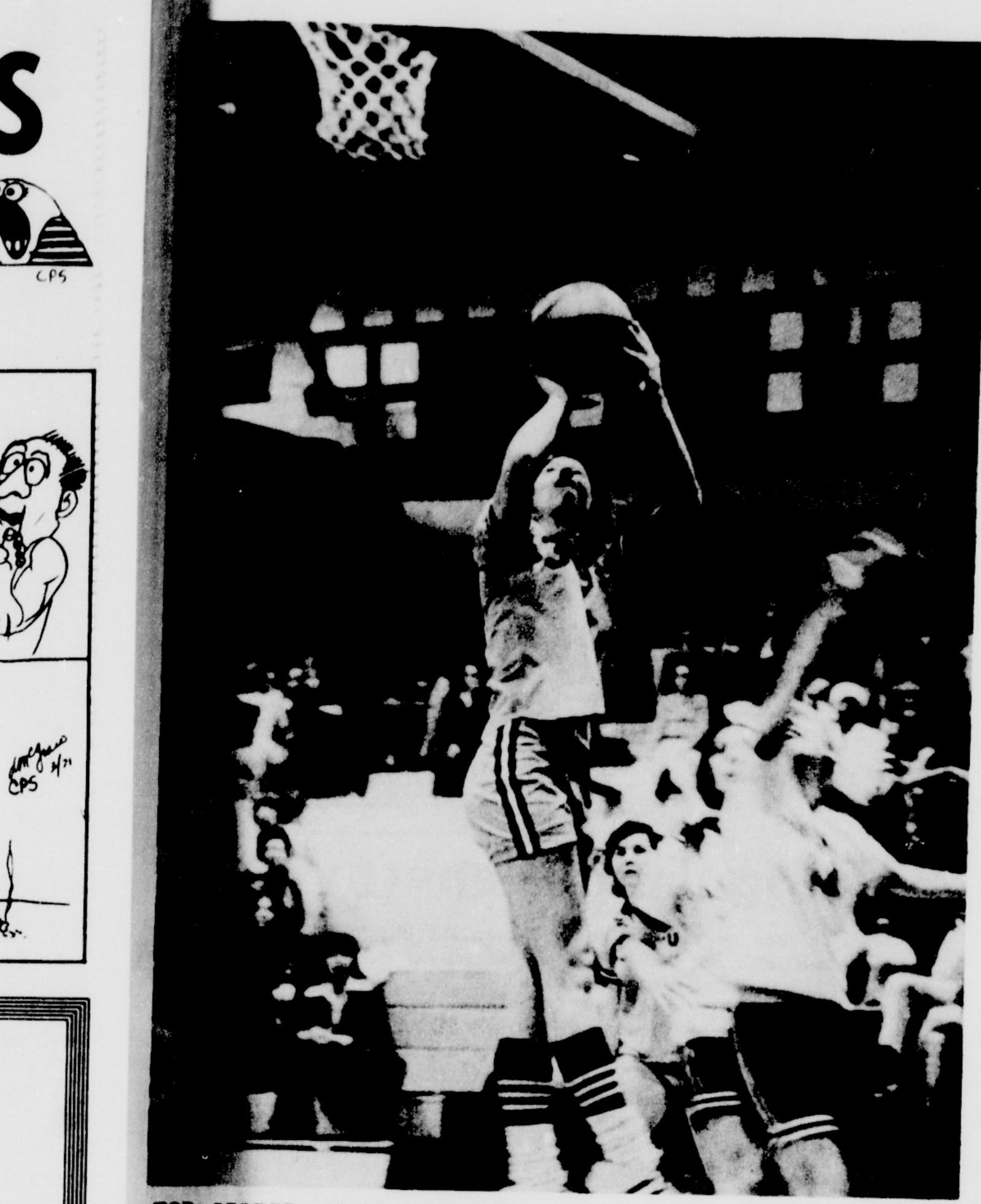








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Mark soars to 15-0

Fountainhead, Thursday, March 8, 1973, Page 5

Girls win state tournament

By DON TRAUSNECK Special to Fountainhead

A spirited performance by the ECU women's basketball team enabled the girls to overcome adversity and capture State Championship in the tournament last weekend at Elon College.

ECU, 12-0 and favored on the eve of the tournament, had to fight back from halftime deficits in all three games before defeating host Elon, Western Carolina and scrappy High Point.

Sheilah Cotten scored 47 points in the three games to lead EC in scoring but help from Susan James and Jean Mobley. and a great team effort from the rest of the cast, enabled the girls to enter this weekend's Regionals with a 15-0 record. In Friday's first-round battle with Elon, EC had a rough time getting

After swapping buckets, EC put the game on ice and came away with a 54-51 win. James was high scorer with 16 points while Cotten added 10.

In the semifinal bout with WCU, the favorites again had a bad start, turning the ball over 11 times in the first quarter while falling behind 13-5. Western increased its lead to 27-14 at intermission.

But once again East Carolina was not to be denied as the girls closed to within five points entering the final period.

East Carolina finally caught up with six minutes left and eventually put away a 47-40 triumph behind Cotten's 21 points. James added 12 points while Mobley had six, mostly in clutch situations.

In the finale, EC ran into a High Point team which had already upset UNC-G and Meredith. The Lady Panthers gave EC's girls a tough test for most of three quarters before the favorites breezed to a 60-44 title win. High Point actually led at halftime by one point but poor shooting by the Panthers and a great team effort by EC led to the underdog's doom.

Mobley, who paced the second half romp, was EC's leading scorer with 17 points. Cotten added 16 and James hit eight while turning in her third straight fine rebounding game.

FINE PERFORMANCES

Fine performances were also turned in during all three games by Lollie Edwards, Lorraine Rollins, Peggy Taylor, Laura Kilpatrick, Terry Jones and Becky Atwood.

Coach Catherine Bolton will now take her squad to Kentucky where EC will be one of two teams representing the state in the Regionals. The other representative is state runner-up High Point.

Some girls on the team who did not see much action last weekend but who have been a strong part of the team's success are Ginny Deese, Nancy Ellington, Carlene Boyd, Frances Swenholt, Ginny Merrifield, Myra Modlin, Gale Chamblee, Ellen Garrison and Marie Chamblee. In addition, Lea Kemezis, Sue Calverley, Sue Powell and Peggy Bennett, the team trainer, have contributed their share.

TOP SCORER: Sheilah Cotten, here putting up a key basket in the final moments of the state championship game, has been the top scorer for the women's basketball team. Nevertheless,

she is only one member of a well-balanced team which takes a 15-0 record to the Regionals at Kentucky this weekend. (Photo by Don Trausneck)

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Tankers again take title

The ECU Pirate swimmers certainly to the entire Southern roved Conference the caliber of swimmers that bey really are.

Rebounding from a bitter defeat. coliments of the Maryland Terrapins, the Bucs traveled to Lexington, Va. there they captured their eighth straight outhern Conference title, broke their scoring mark of 650 points by coring 725 points, and the Pirates set 14 **pol records**, 11 conference marks, and tht varsity records. Leading the way for ECU was senior Captain Wayne Norris. Norris, who named the meet's most outstanding mer, swam to victories in the mand individual medley and the butterfly. He finished second 100-yard butterfly and swam on victorious relay teams. or Paul Trevisan easily captured specialties, the 50 and the and freestyle events. He anchored gold medal relays and his ence, pool, and meet record of in the 50 placed him among the s top ten. endous performances were turned sophomore Paul Schiffel in the ard individual medley and in the ard backstroke.

Tom Falk, also a freshman, set a pool and freshman record as he was an upset winner in the 200-yard freestyle.

The Bucs absolutely ran off with all the bacon in both diving events. Junior Jack Morrow was a gold medalist on both boards, setting two pool records and his score of 500.35 on the three-meter set a new conference and varsity record. Tim Winslow's consistent performances placed him second in both events.

untracked as the hosts took a 30-20 halftime lead.

CLUTCH BUCKETS

In fact, East Carolina did not really start hitting until midway through the third quarter. Two straight clutch baskets by Terry Ward and a scoring flurry by Cotten and James eventually put EC in front 50-49 with two minutes left.

Linksters win

The ECU Pirates opened their 1973 golf season with a bang last Saturday as they walked away with a resounding 13-5 win over the NC State Wolfpack. The match was played at the Raleigh Golf Association golf course.

The match was medal play with points being awarded to the winner of the front nine, back nine, and total eighteen holes of the course.

The medalist of the match was ECU's Jim Pinnix who shot a six under par 66. The Pirates' next match will be a return bout with NC State Thursday. The match is scheduled to start at 2:00 at the Greenville Country Club.

The summary of Saturday's match: 1. Jim Pinnix (EC) defeated Dye (S)

2. Harry Helmer (EC) drew Brewer (S) 11/2-11/2

3. Vance Heafner (S) defeated Jim Brown (EC) 2-1

4. Jim Ward (EC) defeated Overnly (S)

5. Carl Bell (EC) defeated Stewart (S) 21/2-1/2 6. Bebo Batts (EC) defeated Stallings



TEAM CHAMPS: The unbeaten women's basketball team receives the state championship plaque after last weekend's tournament. Making the presentation is Kay Yow, an ECU

graduate now the Elon women's coach and this year's tournament director. Lorraine Rollins accepts the plaque for ECU. (Photo by Don Trausneck)

hman Larry Green was victorious e 500 and 1650-yard freestyle

terest desired

one who is a member of the onal Rifle Association and is ested in starting a rifle team here at please contact Mr. Bill Cain at the ges Coliseum Athletic Department.

BASEBALL

State Record Relays

Fifteen of the 19-man ECU roster were named to the All-Southern Conference swimming team.

Coaches Ray Scharf and John Lovstedt were quite pleased with their team's performance. Scharf felt that the team accomplished about 80% of their objectives.

That lost 20% is going to have to be found in a hurry as nine of the "Big Bucs" travel to West Point, NY, for the Eastern Championships this weekend.

'Chute club meeting set

There will be a meeting of the ECU Sport Parachute Club Tuesday, March 12, at the TKE House. Time is 8 p.m. All members hoping to go to the North Carolina Collegiate Meet in April must attend. Any person interested in jumping is also invited to attend.

BACK THE BUCS!

Away

19 Navy Away 7-9 N.C.A.A. Away (S) 3-0 Swim meet set

Minges Natatorium is the scene Saturday morning for the ECU Women's Invitational Swim Meet. The meet is set to get underway at 10 with 15 events scheduled, including a one-meter dive.

Four teams will participate, including Florida State, Columbia College, Appalachian State and, of course, ECU. The EC girls are 6-3 for the season but they figure to have a tough time with FSU.

Candidates for SGA offices

must file for office

in the SGA office

between

Meeting scheduled

There will be a very important aquatics specialists meeting Tuesday, March 13, 1973 at 5:00 p.m. in Minges pool. All those attending this meeting must

have had senior life-saving and their water safety instruction.

An instructor will be needed to teach junior and senior life-saving starting the week of March 26.

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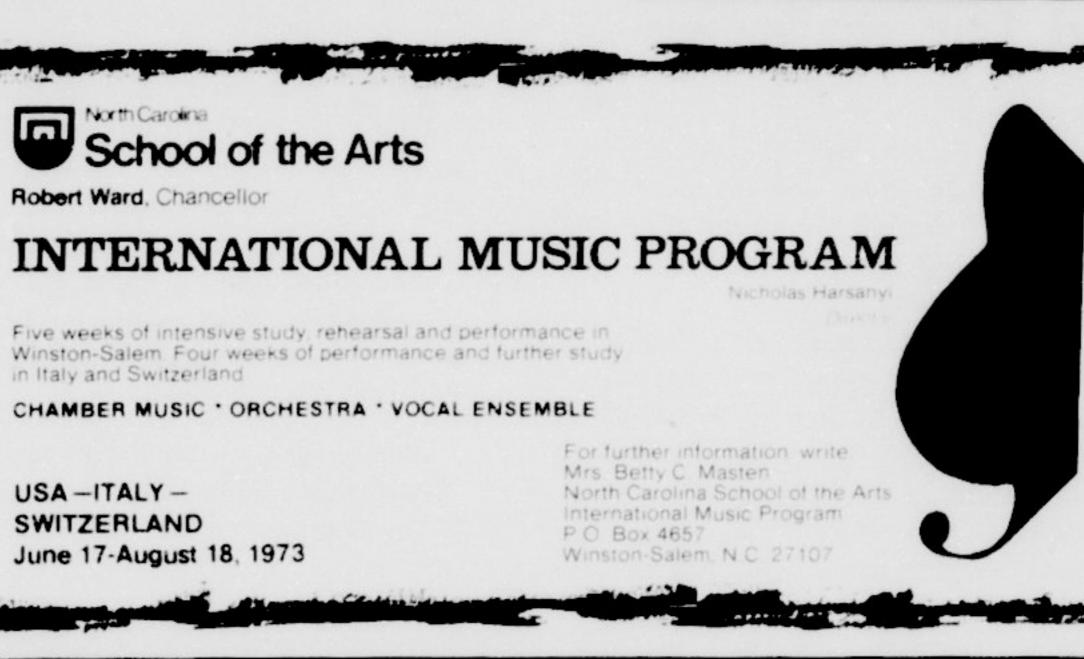
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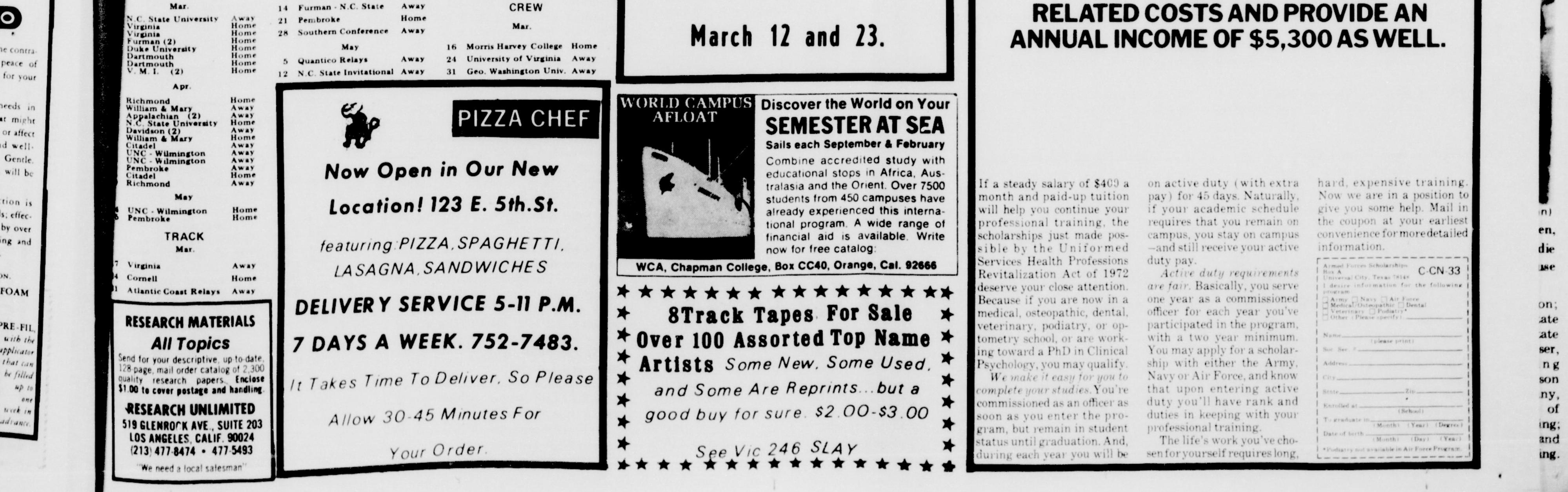


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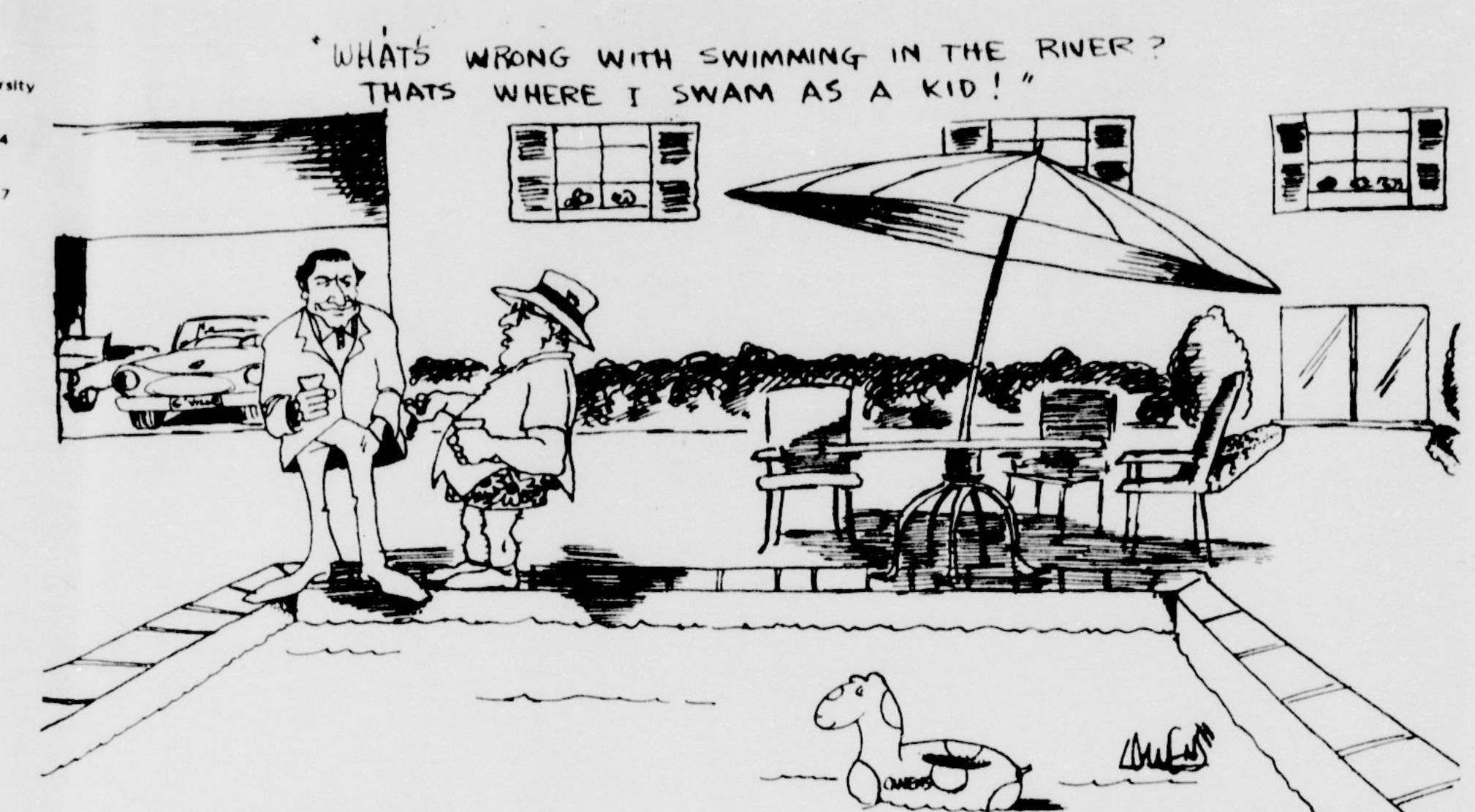
elephone 758-6366 or 758-6367

Swimming pool only issue during hot summer months

"Seasonal politics" is drowning the youth of Greenville. Last summer saw a suprisingly strong amount of discussion about the prospect of building a swimming pool or swimming pools in Greenville. Greenville had a swimming pool located across the street from the Downtown Sunoco station many years ago. Now the last remanints of that pool are being scraped away to provide for the new loop road. It seems that the idea for the construction of a new pool has

ninety per cent of the costs, a new pool must be integrated.

Councilman William Dansey almost solved the problem in his proposal last year. Instead of one pool being built, Greenville would build three. Each pool would be stragetically located in a particular "section" of town so that it would be frequented by the "neighborhood kids." His plan was endorsed by the Human Relations Council. Dansey's proposal would have provided funds by levying an increase of 4 cents of every \$100 property tax for maintenance and construction of recreation facilities. However, since it is impossible to set aside city tax revenue for recreational purposes, a referendum was needed. A furor arose, and before anyone could clear the air summer was slipping away. The coming of autumn brought relief to the city council members. Just like storing summer clothes, the idea was shelved once again. We fear the same may happen this year unless action is taken soon. As members of the Greenville community, students should also help push the idea of a swimming pool on local officials. After all, Greenville is able to qualify for a much larger share of federal funds because it counts about 8,000 of us in its census. For those of us who suffered through the long hot summer of 1972 in Greenville it was very depressing to hear of the youths who drowned in nearby swimming "holes." Students should not be apathetic because they may go swimming in the Minges pool. There are thousands of others in Greenville who cannot.



also been "scraped away" from the minds of the Greenville City Council.

This coming summer will probably see the ressurection of the swimming pool idea once again. No doubt one or more of Greenville's youth will be dredged up by the local rescue squad for taking a hazardous swim in either the muddy Tar or the now infamous Sand Pits. People will get upset, and another council member will bring up a proposal to provide funds for a new pool. Arguments will fall into the same pattern as in the past. Some will argue that it is a pure sin to add another burden on to the property tax. Others will say that Greenville needs a more comprehensive recreation program and that a swimming pool is only one expensive aspect of a good long range program. ECU will issue another strong warning to the Greenville citizenry that the Minges pool is overtaxed and can no longer provide swimming facilities for the entire city. Unspoken, but in the minds of all, will be the problem of integration. In order to receive any federal funds from the General Neighborhood Renewal Program, which could cover about



Washington Merry-go-Round

Oil companies progulmate 'energy crisis'

By JACK ANDERSON

The term "energy crisis" has pushed its way uninvited into our everyday vocabulary with the help of a massive media campaign financed by the oil industry.

Certainly the oil companies would like the government and the public to think there's an energy shortage. Then they can use the emergency as an excuse to end government regulation and to raise prices.

But whether the energy shortage is a genuine problem or a scare campaign remains undetermined.

David S. Freeman, chairman of the Energy Policy Project, recently called the energy crisis "a smokescreen for a massive exercise in picking the pocket of the American consumer to the tune of billions of dollars a year." The speech predictably made Mobil Oil President William Tavoulareas to erupt like a new-found oil well. As a member of the project's advisory board, he successfully forced the Ford Foundation, which finances the project, to call Freeman on the carpet and tongue-lash the oil industry critic.

Freeman particularly enraged the oil industry when he criticized oil quotas. These quotas keep large amounts of foreign oil off the American market, thus making the oil supply low and the price artificially high.

helped create heating oil shortages in some parts of the nation this winter and has slowly drained our energy resources, says Freeman.

Instead of repealing the quotas, Freeman notes, the oil companies are demanding that the government keep them. The oilmen want the government to lift the price restrictions on natural gas and to allow them more environmental liberties in drilling, mining and exploration.

Freeman has excellent credentials. He was an advisor to both Presidents Kennedy and Johnson. But his latest advice has not impressed the rich oil barons.

Drugs That Kill

The crackdown on the distribution of the drug speed has apparently been successful enough to trigger a counterphenomenon. An unpublished federal report claims drug users are switching from speed and psychedelics to sedatives.

In this report, the Bureau of Narcotics and Dangerous Drugs warns that many of the sedatives now in vogue among thrill seekers may lead a trip to the morgue. Unknown to many users, the sedatives can be addictive and can cause convulsions leading to death. Such drugs as Qualudes or Sorpors can be deadly when combined with alcohol. Ironically, these drugs are often pushed as an aphrodisiac to the naive, even though

they are renowned for producing a sedentary, trance-like state in the user Qualudes and Sorpors have beer labelled as dangerous drugs in Englanc since 1966. Yet they are still classified with aspirin on the Food and Drug Administration's danger scale here in the United States.

The sedatives are easily obtainable either with or without a prescription There is no underground manufacturing as with LSD or mescaline. The pill found on the street come straight fron the nation's booming pharmaceutica companies. Usually, they are obtained in large numbers by sellers who forge prescriptions. But there are also a fev greedy druggists who are willing to compromise their integrity for a fev dollars.

The unpublished study comes on the heels of our own report the the Food and Drug Administration is topheavy with officials who have worked in the past for pharmaceutical companies. The FDA, true to form, has been reluctant to crack down on the black market i sedatives.

Congress, however, might force the FDA to take action. Some congressmen concerned with the new drug craze are preparing legislation that would force the FDA to tighten its controlls Meanwhile, the FAD still operates on the risky premise that a once-approved drug is innocent until proven guilty.

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This "drain American first" policy

Domestic budget axed for defense

To Fountainhead:

Of course politics isn't rational. We just assume that our government is reasonable and experience shock when it turns out to be otherwise. Consider the battle of the budget:

The President goes after the domestic budget with a meat axe, laying down a protective barrage of threats about who will be responsible for higher taxes if Congress doesn't go along with his chosen cuts. Congress squirms as programs important to individual districts are attacked. And members of the press lecture them for not recognizing the obvious--if you want those programs you have to be willing to levy more taxes.

In freshman comp we call this a false dilema. Even after social security and highway trust expenditures are added to the regular budget to make the human resources percentage look better (until a couple of years ago these huge expenditures were kept in separate accounts) the military takes 36% of the President's budget. Why not cut some fat there?

For instance, would we raise taxes to pay \$299 million for developing the engine for a new nuclear aircraft carrier? It's in the budget for fiscal 1973. Would we raise taxes to pay the large salaries and huge fringe benefits of more generals than we needed to fight WWII? It's in the budget. Would we raise taxes to pay over \$1 billion for six more submarines? It's in the budget.

Surely good sense as well as logic dictates that we should at least consider these alternatives.

Edith Webber

MOTSU should be converted

To Fountainhead:

Although we like to believe that our nation has achieved peace, War continues. Its supplies roll across the state of North Carolina by rail and highway. Thousands of North Carolina

citizens continue to work in the state's war industries. And thousands of tons of heavy munitions are shipped each week from our shores--from the Military Ocean Terminal at Sunny Point (MOTSU).

The base in Sunny Point was built especially for the purpose of shipping ammunition and other explosive cargo between land and sea. It processes approximately 20,000 tons of this cargo weekly, and we can be sure that some of the bombs dropped on civilians in North Vietnam came from our own North Carolina coast.

Like many other citizens of this state, we are tired of watching our tax dollars roll across that state on railroads, to be shipped overseas, ultimately for the purpose of destroying someone or something in a distant land which we know very little about. We would rather that those tax dollars remain here--to bring better medical care to our elderly, better teachers to our young.

In accord with these convictions about the continuing War, we have decided to join a coalition of North Carolina citizens who seek important changes. Our group would like to see plans for the conversion of the base at Sunny Point (MOTSU) from war to peace-time use. We would like to see North Carolina supplying life-giving aid to other countries, rather that instruments of destruction. We desire that workers at MOTSU be guaranteed continuing employment at a job which depends not on War, but on the earnest attempt to

cans and one trashcan. That action was a good measurement of someone's cultural level. I wondered earlier this year if good sense was a prerequisite for admission to ECU. This action answered that question.

Bill Laughinghouse

Profs should drop TRUE-FALSE test

To Fountainhead:

As a former high school teacher, I made the fatal mistake of giving TRUE-FALSE tests to my students. As my first year of teaching progressed, it became increasingly aware that I was doing no teaching just making students learn many useless facts which I used as a basis for grading.

TRUE-FALSE tests in my opinion and in the opinion of educational testing organizations are completely useless. Facts are helpful to know, but if that is all you learn, then, no learning has taken place. A TRUE-FALSE test if constructed well, which very few professors use, can call for logic and situations which you apply the material

on a quick-test and easy grading with nc thought for the student. This latter group should perhaps try to teach in a different way which emphasizes learning and not just the memorization of facts The time for you to change is NOW, not later.

George D. Evatt

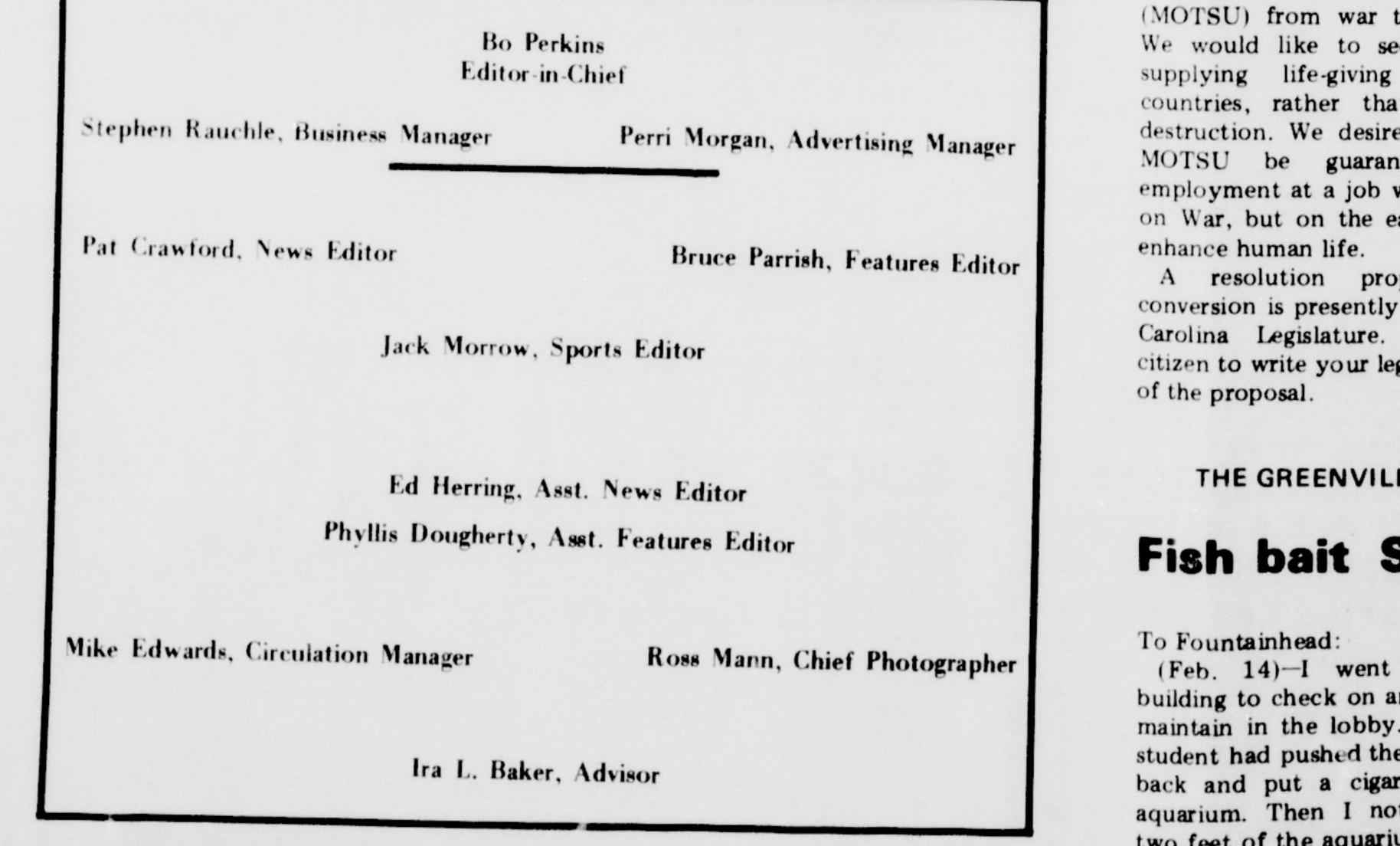
Living in commune

To Fountainhead:

I am asking your cooperation in printing this letter so that I may reach the general student population.

I am attempting to accumulate some meaningful data for a serious study on American communes. To that end, I wish to reach as many communes as possible.

I will be grateful if students, graduate and undergraduate, who are living in communal situations, will write me indicating willingness to receive a questionnaire and/or to be interviewed. Size of commune is unimportant; 3 or 4 people, up to any number.



A resolution proposing such a conversion is presently before the North Carolina Legislature. We urge every citizen to write your legislator in support of the proposal.

Sincerely, THE GREENVILLE RESISTANCE

Fish bait Smokey

To Fountainhead:

(Feb. 14)-I went to the biology building to check on an aquarium that I maintain in the lobby. I noticed that a student had pushed the light fixture way back and put a cigarette butt in the aquarium. Then I noticed that within two feet of the aquarium were two butt that you have learned is a fair and adequate test.

Many professors at ECU rely mainly on TRUE-FALSE test in which no meaningful learning has taken place. Are the professors afraid to teach and give a test the adequately measure a student's knowledge in the subject matter? Are the professors afraid to work longer in grading tests which could more truly recognize and measure a student's knowledge? Many professors at this university do not, or care not, or know not how to teach?

It is almost remarkable how almost all of our professors read mainly from the textbook. Do the professors think that students cannot read? If they do, they need another occupation. Only by learning the total view of the subject is any true learning taking place. Do our professors wish to teach in a total learning situation?

Any professor: who does NOT use the TRUE-FALSE method of tests and does teach in a manner that does give an overall view of the subject; I must commend you. Those professors who do give the TRUE-FALSE tests are relying

Sincerely, Mae T. Sperber 26 West 9th Street, 9E New York, New York 10011

Forum Policy

All students, faculty members, and administrators are urged to express their opinions in writing to the Forum.

The editorial page is an open forum where such opinions may be published. Unsigned editorials reflect the opinions of the editor-in- chief, and not necessarily those of the entire staff or even a majority.

When writing to the Forum, the following procedure should be used: -Letters should be concise and to the point.

-Letters should be typed, double-spaced, and should not exceed 300 words.

-Letters should be signed with the name of the author and other endorsers. Upon the request of the signees, their names may be withheld.

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