### Against The War In Indochina

Bragg Briefs is published in the spirit of the Declaration of Independence and the United States Constitution. It is a free press published by active duty GIs stationed at Fort Bragg, North Carolina dedicated to establishing responsible alternatives to the current military and economic systems.

#### 25¢ Donation

### free to servicemon

# ARVN Desertions

Desertions from ARVN show a drastic increase over last year's monthly rate.

According to informed South Vietnamese sources, the desertion rate from ARVN averages 50% higher than last year's rate. Although actual figures are class ified, estimates are that 12,000 deserted last month; at this rate 12% of the army will have deserted by this time next year. And it's not the brass who are leaving, it is the troops, the fighting men. American military spokesmen in the past discussed the problem openly, especially when the rate declined. They have refused to comment recently. The official explanation of the high rate is that the men cannot survive on their tiny paycheck. On his basic monthly salary, a private in ARVN makes enough for 12 packs of cigarettes each month if he has no dependents. A private with 7 dependents makes about \$22 at the black market rate, the rate at which most transactions are handled. The inflation which brought about this sorry state of affairs is the direct result of the war, the corruption of government, and an incredible group of American economic policies, which have totally disrupted the fragile South Vietnamese economy. And it is indeed strange that none of the official explanations even memtions the possibility that the South Vietnamese Soldier is begining to realize that Thieu and Ky run a miserable government which does not earn the support of the people and which does not deserve to survive this present revolution.

# GRAND OPENING July 31st, August 1st & 2nd

On the weekend starting Friday July 31st and ending the 2nd of August, Fayetteville will play host to the Grand Opening of the "Haymarket Square" coffeehouse downtown. The coffeehouse is located on the corner of Bragg Boulevard and Hay Street.

After at least six months of constant searching, the building was found and the business deal worked out. The building needed a tremendous amount of work which began almost immediately. There was painting, carpentry work and lots of cleaning to be done before the place could be opened. It took about two months of intensive work to get the place ready, even with the help of more than eager GI's.

> Then came the final hassels, inspections: first the plumbing, then the electrical system, and finally the health inspection. There had been hope of preparing and sel-



## Harassment

On the 19th of July, Gary Horvitz (spelled Horowitz by the police) was arrested and charged with disturbing the peace. The warrent was issued by W.A. Javis of the Fayettville Police Dept. Horvitz was charged that he did... "Disturb the peace and tranquillity of other persons in the area by allow loud music, both from a band and a music machine (juke box) to be played that can be heard from a distance of two, (2) city blocks". This charge shows the absurdity of itself in several different ways. Obviously the police dept. of Fayetnam cannot type very well. Then there's the fact that the coffee house has no juke box. Witnesses at the coffee house swear that the music was barly audible outside the building, let alone two city blocks.

ling food prepared at the coffeehouse, but under a city health regulation a full ceiling would have to be put in the building. Food is now going to be prepared and packaged elsewhere and brought to the coffeehouse for sale.

A really great selection of books and literature is offered at the coffeehouse bookstore. Of course they are reasonably priced! The typical schedule of events for any given week include music (rock-country, bluegrass, folkrock) about once a week, movies every Thursday night - free, and always good <u>raps</u>. And GI's United Against the War meets in the meeting room every Tuesday at 7:30 PM.

Haymarket Square is open from 5 PM until 11 PM on weekdays and from 1 PM until midnight on the weekends. It is closed all day on Monday.

AR 381-135

All GIs have the right to any written matter they desire in the mail, and have the right to keep any books, newspapers, or pamphlets they want.

GI'S finally have a place in town free from money hungry merchants and should stand up against this repression. There are numerous other similar projects at posts across the nation. The "Oleo Strut" at Fort Hood has been in existence for almost two years. The Shelter-Half at Fort Lewis has had some trouble with the brass but has managed to keep things going well. The only real problem arose recently at Columbia, South Carolina. The "UFO" serving Fort Jackson was busted in January and three of the staff members are now facing 6 years in prison for "creating a public nuisance."

# editorial: allowing the obscene to be seen

For several years the U.S.mass<sup>VOL. 69, NO. 3</sup> JULY 17, 1970 media has done an inadequate job in covering U.S. intervention in IndoChina.

Major stories have gone unreported either through negligence or to make the facts fit into a defense of U.S. foreign policy.

One amazing omission has been the press's failure to report that a former Commandant of the U.S. Marine Corps, Gen. David Shoup, is utterly opposed to U.S. involvement in IndoChina.

Four years ago Shoup told a college audience in California that this country should "keep its bloody, dollar-crooked fingers" out of countries like Vietnam.

You would think that when a man who recently sat on the Joint Chiefs of Staff condemns U.S. . pol icy in such harsh terms that the American press would report it.

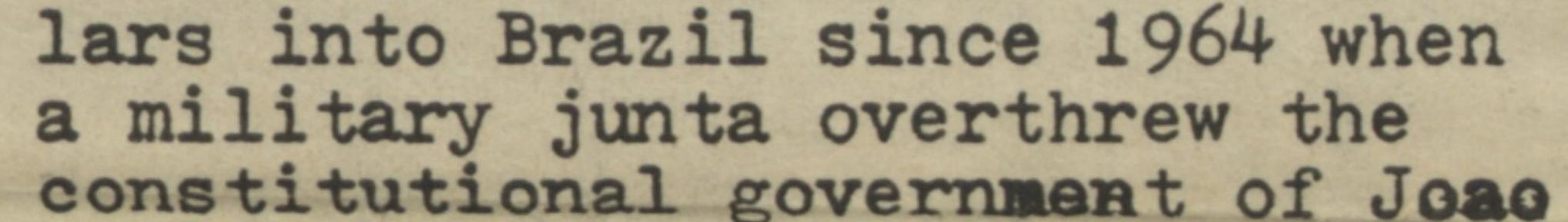
But no. So for a long time much information was only available to people who were reading underground and antiwar papers.

Thus it was hardly surprising that it took 18 months after several hundred civilians were massacred in My Lai before that news was reported in the U.S. press and then only after the story appeared in the underground press Lately, however, the press has

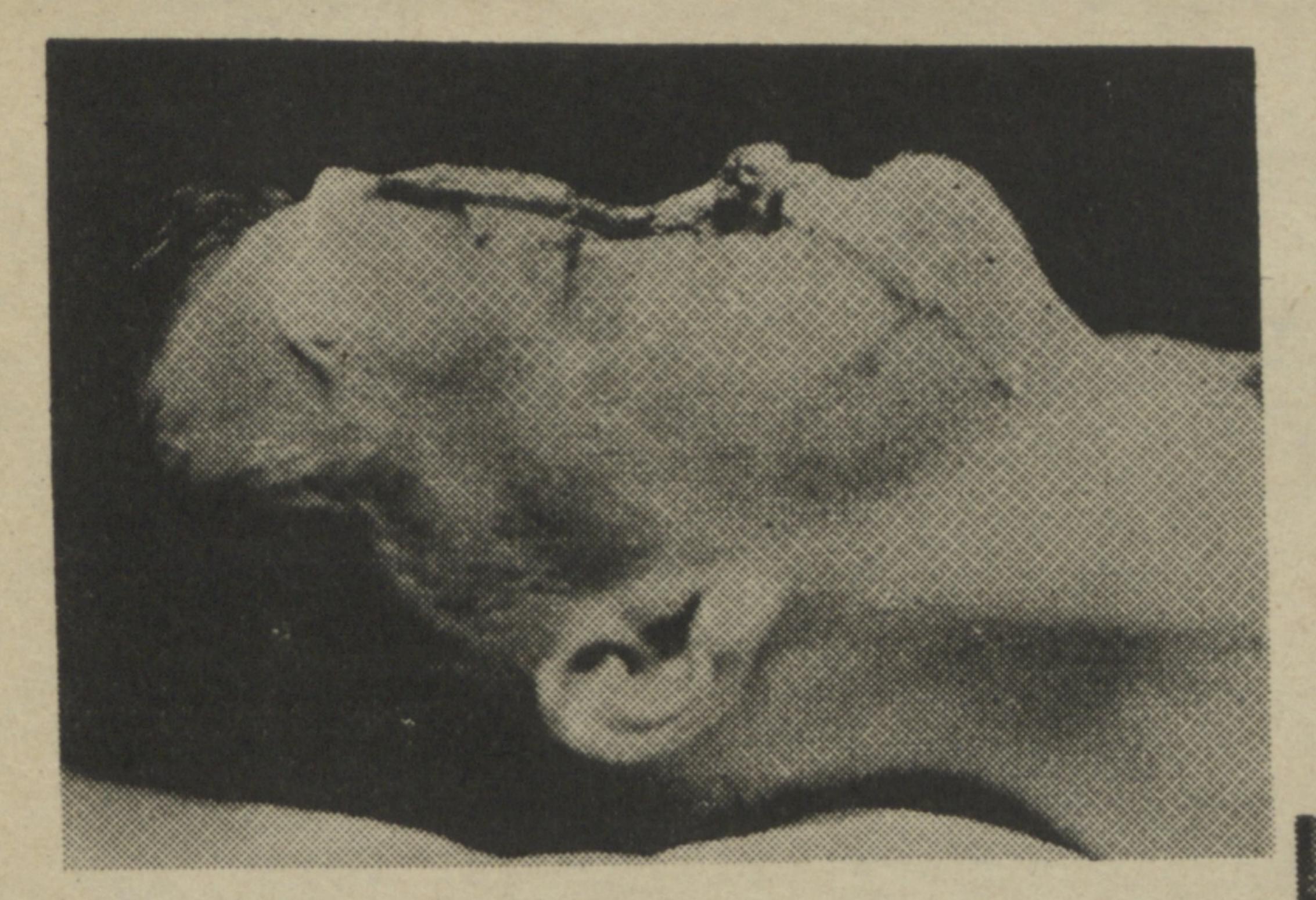
been doing a better job.

Three items:

1) Look, July 28, 1970. A retired major in the U.S. Army, a neurosurgeon, has written a long public letter to President Nixon. With the letter he included some



Americans may not like to face up to these unpleasant facts. The truth about this governments policies and this governments choice of friends hurts any American who wants to believe that this country supports decency and justice in other parts of the world. But the "straight press" is beginning to report the whole We commend them. truth.



grisly pictures of wounded GI's he had treated in Japan.

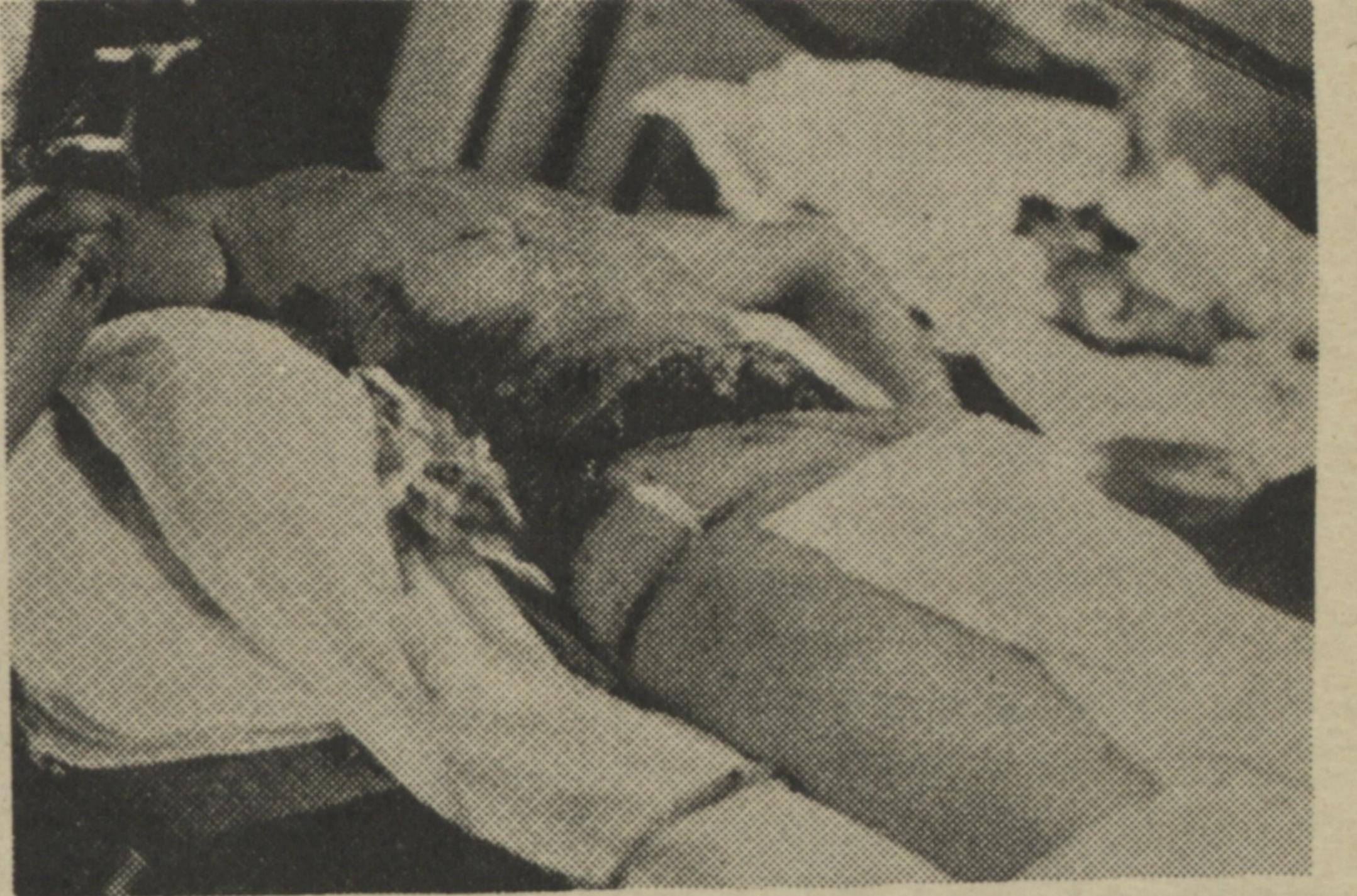
The doctor concluded that these men "gave too much in that far-off place and we should not have sent them there.

2) <u>Time</u>, July 27, 1970. A good article. But what Time fails to ask is why the U.S. government has poured a billion dol-

Goulart. Maybe the answer is that right wing terrorist governments are much more helpful to U.S. business men than left leaning democrats like Goulart. 3) Life, July 17 1970. "hen President Nixon's fact-finding commission went to IndoChina they toured the prison island of Con Son. There they saw the inhumane "tiger cages" where many of Saigon's political prisoners are kept.

Host of the Congressmen didn't want to make these facts public





### BRAZIL S From the Parrot's Perch

Only now is information starting to trickle out about the atrocities against political prisoners in our country. We 3 o can assure everyone that torture does exist in Brazil. What is more: all that has been said about the torture is very lit-the compared with the true facts.

The U.S. State Department has also expressed concern, partly because Brazil has received close to \$1 billion in AID funds since the 1964 military takeover, some of it in the form of technical advice for Brazilian policemen.

NEW

but two men insisted and Life got the pictures.

All of this upsets many people Thus Spiro Agnew is applauded. when he attacks the press. But Life did not paint their pictures of the prison cages. Time did not create torture in Brazil. Nor is Look responsible for young men who don't come back with two arms, two legs and one undivided head.

Bragg Brief's is published by GI's United Against the War in Indo-China. P.O. Box 437, Spring Lake, N.C. 20390. Meetings are held on Tuesdays, 7:30 PM, at Haymarket Square Coffeehouse.

John I. B. Vail II. USATCI; George Vlasits, Haymarket Sq.; Bennie Parker, 12th Support; Rich Olson, Zöth Civil Affairs; Hal Noyes, JFK; B111 McDonald, 12th Support, B111 Monigold, 26th Arty.; Bill Lynoh, Dennis Halliday, USATCI; Kendall Halliday, GI wife; Pete Gorezynski, 18th ABCAR; David Bunten WAH.

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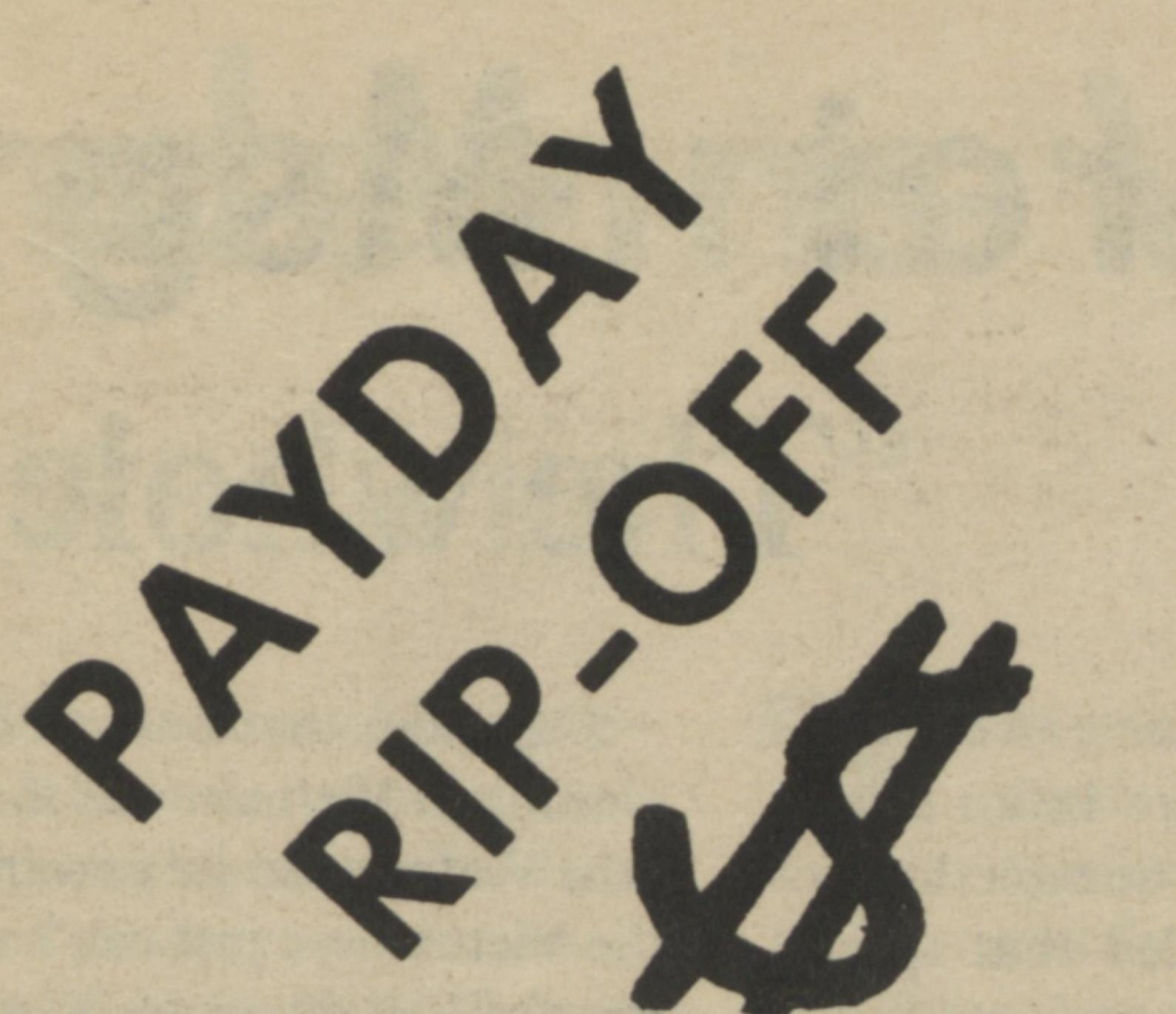
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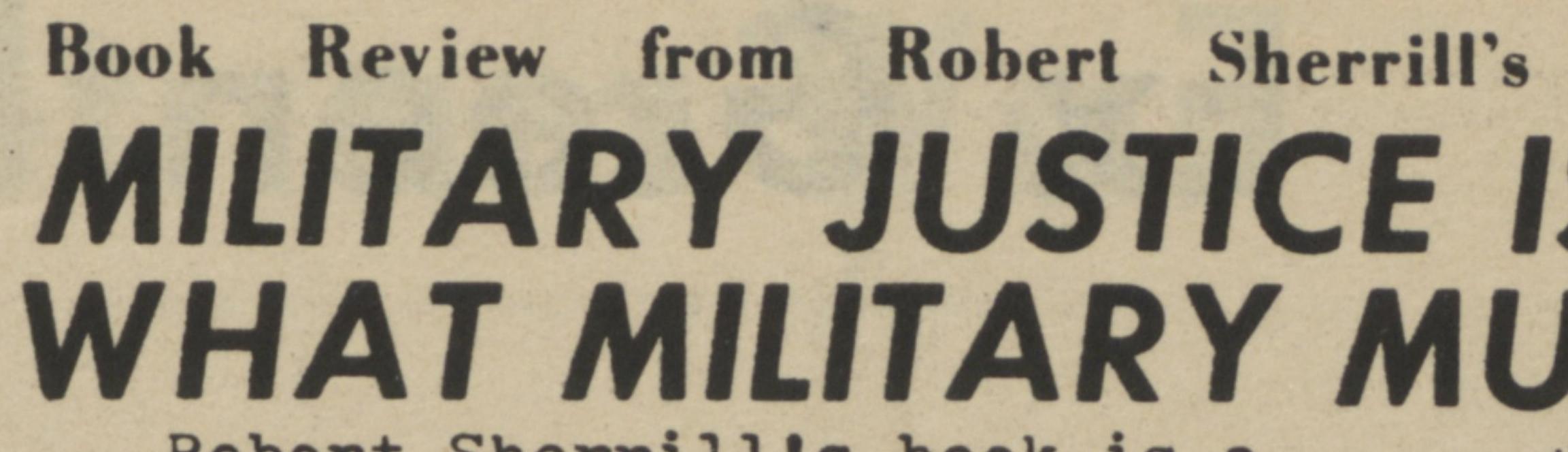
# editorial: allowing the obscene to be seen



With payday rolling around it is once again time for all good commanders to start hitting you up for the Army's share of your paycheck. On the schedule this month is the Army Emergency Relief and (not already) Youth Activities again. Coming up next month is the United Fund. This is in addition to whatever other levies they have for you. Company T-shirts? Good for esprit-decorps. Make everyone get one or two. Or paint for the barracks because self-service has nothing but OD? Well, they live there. make them pay for the paint. Is the Stupid Old Man leaving? Hit the junior officers for \$4.00 each for a booze bucket and some nice flowers, not to mention the \$7.50 for his hail and farewell. The coersion tool kit issued

to every CO is full of marvelous levers, ranging from a friendly word to 3-hour dissertations on the value of a 12¢ T-shirt being sold for \$2.50 to the surprise of weekend duty to lost passes and leaves and on and on.

But most beautiful of all is the training holiday. How marvelous! A three-day pass that costs you only the price of a couple of raffle tickets. And if you don't buy, your neighbor has to buy yours too or no three-day pass. Once again the Army uses your buddy to police you, or you to police your buddy. The CO wins



Robert Sherrill's book is a very readable account of the way the Armed Forces of Uncle Sam treat those people who can't get along in the system. Actually, if you've been in for any length of time at all, the meat of this book will be very familiar to you. The Pentagon teaches that anyone in the service has no Constitutional rights whatsoever and the UCMJ is designed to obscure that fact.

In any legal system under the Constitution, from municipal traffic court to Federal laws and the Supreme Court, the key questions are "due process" as provided by the Fifth Amendment and jurisdiction. Supposedly the jurisdiction question is covered by the Constitution which provides that the Congress shall establish and regulate the Armed Forces; the UCMJ was established by Congress to regulate the Armed Forces. This curious explanation also covers the Armed Services version of due process.

Sherrill explodes the polite lie that Army, Navy, Air Force, and Marine Corps legal systems are anything other than contributors to the military mission. Here is a quote from Sam Ervin, Chairman of the Senate Constitu-



## MILITARY JUSTICE IS TO JUSTICE WHAT MILITARY MUSIC IS TO MUSIC

tional Rights Subcommittee: "The primary purpose of the administration of justice in the military services is to enforce discipline plus getting rid of people who think they are not capable of contributing to the defense of our country as they should."

In the Army we are taught that everything is secondary to the mission: prisons, medicine, and law are equally important in the process of total preparation of all the people for the inevitable necessity of totally destroying some hapless nation. The services teach that total discipline is necessary for the proper handling of their mission; and this discipline can only be achieved if the individual troop has no rights of any sort. The UCMJ acts as an adjunct to training, as do the incredible prisons, by demonstrating the futility of resistance to military might.

'every man in uniform is a citizen first and a serviceman second. we must resist all attempts to separate the defenders from the defended.'

**Richard M. Nixon** 

Now about due process. Among other delightful things about the UCMJ, there is no due process. A man isn't brought up for trial unless he is guilty of something. Therfore he is a threat to discipline and should be punished. "Juries" are never composed of Deers; every officer, as I was

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## Book Review from Robert Sherrill's MILITARY JUSTICE IS TO JUSTICE WHAT MILITARY MUSIC IS TO MUSIC

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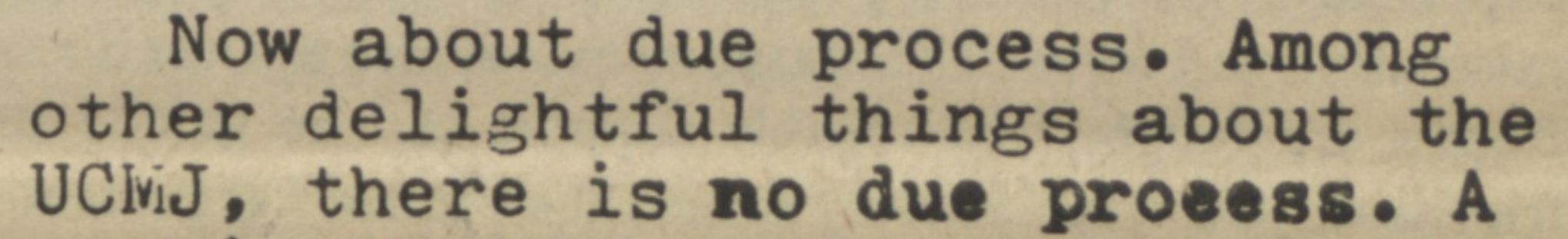
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'every man in uniform is a citizen first and a serviceman second. we must resist all attempts to separate the defenders from the defended.'

### Richard M. Nixon



We'll teach you due process!

# PEACE RHETORIC

Hail the generals With their shiny bright stars Hail politicians And their big brown cigars Hope on for everyone the moment they cease For then the beginning, and the summertime Of peace

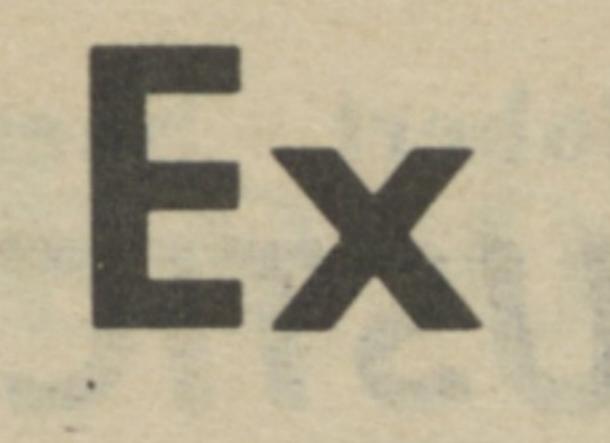
Look on to the future Where all our hopes lie Inside my intentions I'm wondering why Believe me we all have the same color skin The ones that battle, are never to win man isn't brought up for trial unless he is guilty of something. Therfore he is a threat to discipline and should be punished. "Juries" are never composed of peers; every officer, as I was once told by an OCS 1LT, is superior to every EM, and that includes the juicers and wife-beaters. Witness for defense can only be called if the prosecution permits. Questions of moral consideration are unacceptable. The list of indefensible assertions is endless.

Officers are in even worse shape. It is not enough for them to play the game, no Sir, they have to love it and say so at every opportunity. This Howard Levy and Henry Howe learned the hard way, and so have an enormous number of bitter but silent Lieutenants. Each of these facts is demonstrated in case after case. Those of us who live with these fascinating rules and reg-

Sing glad songs for those With love in their hearts Sing songs of hope For others to start Next to the beginning there's only the end Just think of each other, for we're your best friend Lay down your weapons Bring a smile to your lips Politicians can be happy Generals may have ships Believe its for someone and your love will increase For then the beginning and the summertime of peace

WM.

ulations know just how heavy the army hand is. But so do the two million veterans and they never do anything about it. One excellent conclusion to be drawn from this concerns the socializing effect of the services. The veterans are so accustomed to taking orders that it never occurs to them that things could be otherwise. Taking orders, or, for officers, giving them, is so much a part of life that it is unquestionable, that it seems obvious and natural. It will take more than a book detailing the nonjustice of the military to end



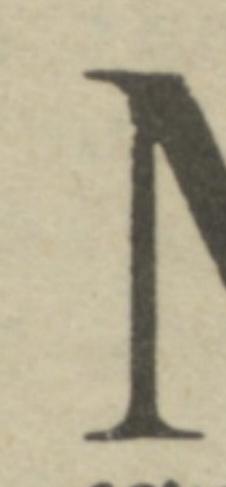
### by Donald Duncan

suppose, due in part to my being Roman Catholic, in part to the stories assassination teams be set up for this purpose. in the news media about communism, and in part to the fact that my stepfather was born in Budapest, Hungary. Although he had come to the United States as a young man, most of his family had stayed in Europe. From time to time, I would be given examples of the horrors of life under communism. Shortly after Basic Training, I was sent to Germany. I was there at the time of the Soviet suppression of the Hungarian revolt. action are the segregated bars. Although there are exceptions, in Saigon, Everything I had heard about communism was verified. Like my fellow Nha Trang, and Da Nang and some of the other larger towns, Negroes soldiers I felt frustrated and cheated that the United States would not go do not go into white bars except at the risk of being ejected. I have seen to the aid of the Hungarians. Angrily, I followed the action of the brute more than one incident where a Negro newcomer has made a "mistake" force being used against people who were armed with sticks, stolen weap- and walked into the wrong bar. If insulting catcalls weren't enough to ons, and a desire for independence.

While serving in Germany, I ran across the Special Forces. I was sc impressed by their dedication and élan that I decided to volunteer for duty with this group. By 1959 I had been accepted into the Special Forces and underwent training at Fort Bragg.

NE OF THE FIRST AXIOMS one learns about unconventional warfare is that no insurgent or guerrilla movement can endure without the support of the people. While doing research in my job as an Area Specialist, I found that, in province after province, the Viet Cong guerrillas had started as small teams. They were now in battalion and regimental strength. Before I left, the Viet Cong could put troops in the field in division strengt i in almost any province. Such growth is not only impossible without popular support, it actually requires an overwhelming mandate

We were still being told. both by our own government and the Saigor. government, that the vast majority of the people of South Vietnam were opposed to the Viet Cong. When I questioned this contradiction, I was always told that the people only helped the Viet Cong through tea: Supposedly, the Viet Cong held the people in the grip of terror by assassination and torture. This argument was also against doctrine. Special Forces are taught that reliable support can be gained only through friendship and trust. History denied the "terror" argument. The people feared and hated the French, and they rose up against them. It became quite obvious that a minority movement could not keep tabs on a hostile majority. South Vietnam is a relatively small country, dotted with thousands of small villages. In this very restricted area companies and battalions of Viet Cong can maneuver and live under the very noses of





# Ex Green Beret Msg Condemns Vietnam War "The whole thing was a lie!"

ANY OF OUR MILITARY, officers and enlisted, have exported the color prejudice, referring to Vietnamese as "slopes" and "gooks" — two words of endearment left over from Korea. Other fine examples of American Democracy in

THEN I WAS DRAFTED into the Army, ten years ago, I was a consider such actions good strategy when the tables are reversed. When I suppose that one of the things that bothered me from the very be-militant anti-Communist. Like most Americans, I couldn't teaching Special Forces how to set up guerrilla warfare in an enemy ginning in Vietnam was the condemnation of ARVN as a fighting force: conceive of anybody choosing communism over democ- country, killing unpopular officials is pointed out as one method of "the Vietnamese are cowardly ... the Vietnamese can't be disciplined ... racy. The depths of my aversion to this ideology was, I gaining friends among the populace. It is recommended that special the Vietnamese just can't understand tactics and strategy . . . etc., But the Viet Cong are Vietnamese. United States military files in Saigon right thing were closed down. People are not even free to leave and Vietdocument time and again a Viet Cong company surrounding two or even nam is one of those rare countries that doesn't fill its American visa three ARVN companies and annihilating them. These same files docu- quota. It's all there to see once the Red film is removed from the eyes. bandages. ment instances of a Viet Cong company, surrounded by ARVN battal- We aren't the freedom fighters. We are the Russian tanks blasting the ions, mounting a ferocious fight and breaking loose. I have seen evidence hopes of an Asian Hungary. of the Viet Cong attacking machine-gun positions across open terrain successful that massive fire power and air support on our side is the only thing that has prevented a Viet Cong victory. These are all Vietnamese. What makes the difference? Major "Charging Charlie" Beckwith, the Special Forces commander at Plei Me, used the words "dedicated," Special Forces commander at Plei Me, used the words "dedicated," "tough," "disciplined," "well-trained," and "brave" to describe the Meet Viet Cong — and, almost in the same breath, condemned the Vietnamese on our side.

> T BECAME OBVIOUS that motivation is the prime factor in this problem. The Viet Cong soldier believes in his cause. He believes he is fighting for national independence. He has faith in his leaders, whose obvious dedication is probably greater than his own. His officers live in the same huts and eat the same food. His government counterpart knows that his leaders are in their positions because of family money or reward for political favors. He knows his officers'. primary concern is gaining wealth and favor. Their captains and majors eat in French restaurants and pay as much for one meal as they make in a week. They sleep in guarded villas with their mistresses. They find many excuses for not being with their men in battle. They see the officers lie about their roles in battle. The soldier knows that he will be cheated out of his pay if possible. He knows equipment he may need is being sold downtown. His only motivation is the knowledge that he is fighting only to perpetuate a system that has kept him uneducated and in poverty. He has had so many promises made to him, only to be broken, that now he believes nothing from his government.

HE WHOLE THING WAS A LIE. We weren't preserving freedom in people remember that when they were fighting the French for their opposition to the government meant jail or death. Neutralism was forbidden and punished. Newspapers that didn't say the

It's not democracy we brought to Vietnam — it's anti-communism. This THEN I RETURNED FROM VIETNAM I was asked, "Do you

with terrible losses. This can't be done with undisciplined bandits. For is the only choice the people in the village have. This is why most of many years now the tactics and strategy of the Viet Cong have been so them have embraced the Viet Cong and shunned the alternative. The

> Donald Duncan Saturday, August Coffeehouse Fayetteville n letters to the editor



South Vietnam. There was no freedom to preserve. To voice national independence it was the Americans who helped the French. It's the American anti-Communist bombs that kill their children. It's American anti-communism that has supported one dictator after another in Saigon. When anti-Communist napalm burns their children it matters little that an anti-Communist Special Forces medic comes later to apply

> resent young people who have never been in Vietnam, or in any war, protesting it?" On the contrary, I am relieved. I think they should be commended. I had to wait until I was 35 years old, after spending 10 years in the Army and 18 months personally witnessing the stupidity of the war, before I could figure it out. That these young people were able to figure it out so quickly and so accurately is not only a credit to their intelligence but a great personal triumph over a lifetime of conditioning and indoctrination. I only hope that the picture I have tried to create will help other people come to the truth without wasting 10 years. Those people protesting the war in Vietnam are not against our boys in Vietnam. On the contrary. What they are against is our boys being in Vietnam. They are not unpatriotic. Again the opposite is true. They are opposed to people, our own and others, dying for a lie, thereby corrupting the very word democracy.

There are those who will believe that I only started to feel these things after I returned from Vietnam. In my final weeks in that country I was putting out a very small information paper for Special Forces. The masthead of the paper was a flaming torch. I tried in my own way to bring a little light to the men with whom I worked. On the last page of the first issue were the names of four men — all friends of mine — reported killed in action on the same day. Among them was Sgt. Horner, one of the men I "procured" for Special Forces when he was stationed at the Army Presidio in San Francisco.

To those friends I wrote this dedication:

"We can best immortalize our fallen members by striving for an enlightened future where Man has found another solution to his problems rather than resorting to the futility and stupidity of war."

## The Supreme Court And Conscientious Objectors

The Supreme Court of the United States announced it opinion in the case of Welsh v. United States on June 15, 1970 reversing a conviction for refusing to submit to induction into the armed forces. This opinion caused a great deal of comment in the press and elsewhere. The immediate reaction of many was, "Won't this open the floodgates? Won't everyone be able to avoid military service just by saying he is a conscientious objectorf"

What does the Welsh decision mean for conscientious objectors serving on active duty? The short answer at this time is probably very little, within the Army system.



who expressly deny that his claim is religious, should look forward to a Federal District Court suit in order to be discharged. Experience shows, however, that dis charge withour at least starting a suit in Federal District Court is extremely rare.

Applications for discharge are generally denied the first time they are submitted if there is the very slightest excuse in the paperwork to do so.

In summary, the Welsh case will probably do little to broaden pol icy towards conscientious object tors within Army channels. In fact, the paranoia of the brass about openint the floodgates will probably hurt applicant's chances for a while. Where the decision will make a difference is in the Federal Courts, where those who feel that they are not "religious" will get a better chance at being discharged.

## Taking Advantage Of The Decision

As a mater of fact, a commander recommended disapproval of an application for discharge as a conscientious objector two days after the decision was announced, giving as his reason, that people were just taking advantage of recent Supreme Court decisions by submitting applications for discharge.

That the man's entire paperwork had been completed and formally submitted serveral weeks before the decision of the Supreme Court evidently did not occur to this high ranking officer, or if it did occur to him he did not see the glaring illogic of his response. The Welsh case does not make any huge change in the standards for determining who is a conscientious objector. It reaffirms the decision in the Seeger case to allow an exemption to those who do not adhere to any formal religion. It adds to this in that it says that the objector himself need not consider hid belief to be religious even by his own definition of religion. It appears to be saying that It is up to the draft board to substitute its judgement that the Geliefs of the applicant are""religious", even though he may say they are moral or ethical. What this does is it allows the appli cant to use the words moral and ethical, political, sociological, and philosophical without having use spoil his claim.



der them incomprehensible." 5. The registrant need not express his beliefs in "formal or traditional language.:

6. The registrant "must demonstrate that his ethical or moral convictions were gained through training, study, contemplations or other activity comparable in rigor and dedication to the process by which traditional religious conflicts are formulated." The Army provides both for 1-0 discharge and 1-A-O noncombatant status reassignment for consciencious objectors whose belief has become ficed since coming on active duty. Army Regulation 635-20 provides for discharge of both officers and enlisted personnel. AR 614-106 provides for assignment to noncombatant status for officers and warrants. AR 600-200 provides the same for enlisted men. These regulations have not yet been changed in any way to reflect the decision in the Welch case.

## FUND FOR C.O. APPLICANTS

Today among young people there is more of a committment to be human in our concern for each other. Consequently, as the War of Indochina drags on, and young men continue to be "legally" forced to kill the number claiming to be opposed to war will also increase. Those GI's who apply for conscientious objection often become victims of the rigid, unjust, and outdated interpretation that is contained in military regulation. A GI can be "militarily" eligible and stands a much better chance of getting approval if his beliefs are based in the teachings of a specific, church religion, To a GI who today feels the depersonalized nature of the institution church, and who objects to war on either moral and/or ethical grounds the likelihood of getting military approval is "dark shadows." In an attempt to alleviate this injustice of military justice a group of GI-conscientious objectors at Ft. Sam Houston, Texas have organized a fund--The IMP Fund For -ndigent C.O. S. This fund provides the money for legal assistance in event that a GI is forced to take his case into the courts system to get that human justice. The serviceable intention of this fund is to be made applicable to all GI's in all of the forts across the country. Since this Fund is in the early stages of its development, you people help either make it or break it. Please "Do it" for the movement. If you want more information about the C.O. Fund or if you want to send over some movement money our central office address is: The IMP Fund For Indigent C.O.'S, 109 W. Jurango, San Antonio, Texas. In addition, we are currently setting up a chapter of the Fund in Fayetteville, N.C. The address is: The GI Coffee House, 545 Hay St., Fayetteville N.C. Lets get down to it:

**Guidelines For Draft Boards** 

The Army has chosen to follow the standards of the Selective Service in theory at least in its regulations. It is likely that the Army will not adopt the more liberal policy of the Welsh decision; the Army has not followed Court decisions in the past. Because, however, the regulations use the very same wording as the Selective Service Law, an interpretation of the test of who 1s a conscientious objector different from that of the Supreme Court in Welsh as elaborated upon in the Selective Service guidelines would probably be improper if the issue were treated by the Supreme Court. This all means that one who applies for discharge without a traditional religious claim, or

The Selective Service Director, Dr. Curtis Tarr, has published guidelines for draft boards, for the first time ever. The principal provisions are:

1. "The primary test is the test of sincerity."

2. "The belief upon which conscientious objection is based must be the primary controlling force in the man's life."

3. The objection to war must stem from beliefs abour right and wrong held"with the strength of traditional religious conviction.
4. "Bosrds are not free to reject beliefs because they consistent.

## Know Your Oppressors- Coke

## The State

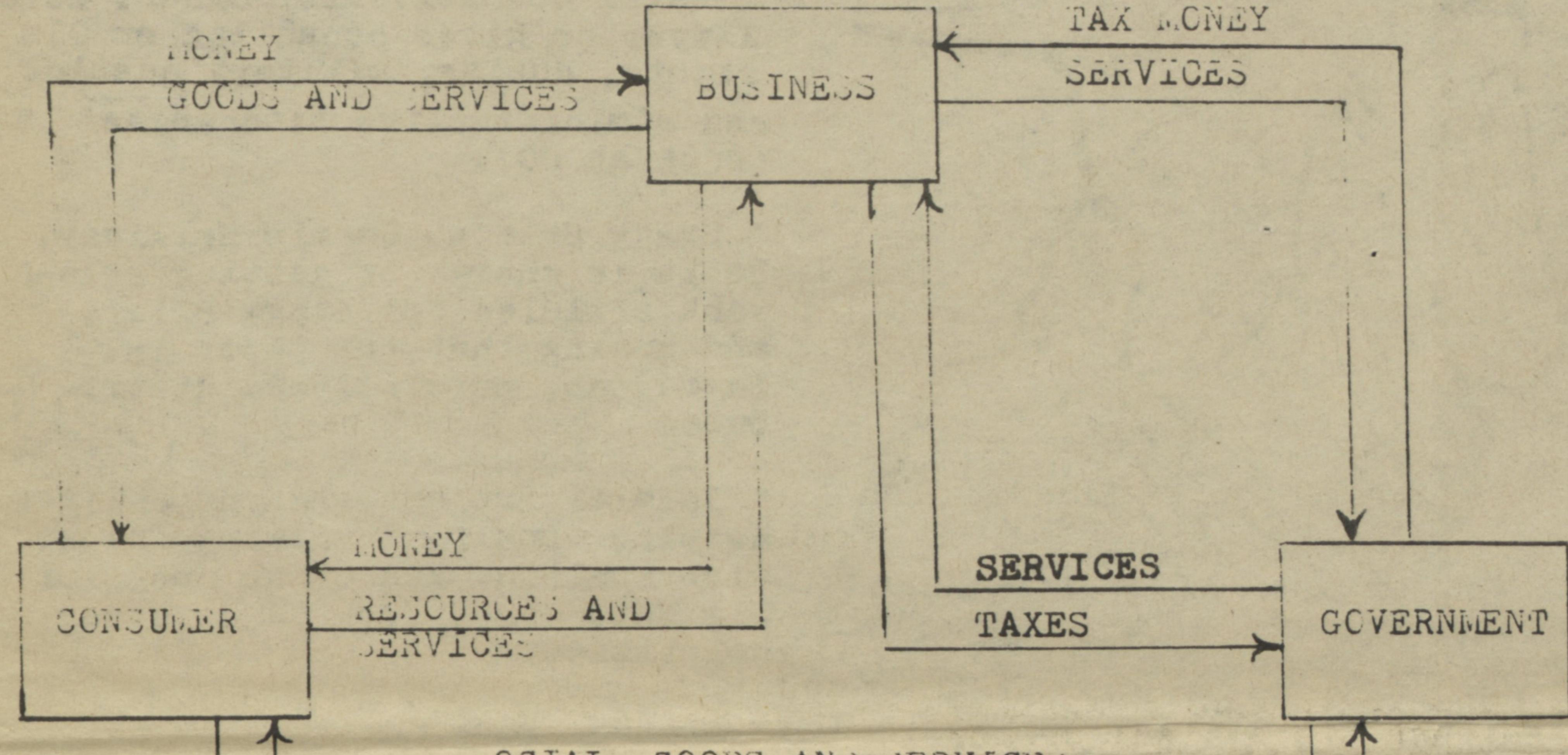
Last month the economics column discussed the nature of the profit motive in capitalism, the key to the capitalist system. The ideal way for things to happen then is that the producers, urged on by this motive, attempt to sup plythe buyer with the things he wants. The size of want is indicated by the amount of money the consumers as a group are willing to pay for the product. We saw that business can distort the market; now let us see how the government distorts things and begin with a picture of the money flow in our society.

inefficient lifers.

But the state manages to waste billions with its professional corps of idiots at the Pentagon, men perfectly willing to pay \$33 million for the C-5A while Boeing produces the 747 for \$17 million, men convinced that a \$10 billion ABM system is not enough.

At the same time, urgently needed things, decent housing for all Americans, food and clothing, all are cut Dack. A bill for increased hospital building was vetoed by Pres Nixon and a bill to help people to go to college faces the same fate. Migrant Ten years ago Edward Morrow tried to awaken Apathetic America to the plight of migrant workers with his TV special. "Harvest of Shame." This show documents the horrible conditions which migrant workers accepted without any apparent attempt to get them changed.

Oh, the bleeding hearts poured forth enormous quantities of blood, out little or nothing has been done to correct the conditions endured by our fruit and vegetable pickers, as was snown in a recent NBC white Paper on migrants. They still have no unions, they aren't covered by any minimum wage laws, they still nave no unemployment insurance or compensation, their children still nave to pick at the family 1s to survive (a fact which insures that there will be another generation of undereducated workers), and they still live in raunchy, rat- and roach-iniested hovels.



### Daughter of Coke

Minute Maid was singled out by NBC as one of the chief offenders in Florida. They narvest millions of oranges each year for their Orange Juice, and they use hundreds of workers. These people live in shacks rented to them for \$40 to \$70 per month. They generally have 2 rooms with no running water and no inside toilets.

Minute Maid is a subsidiary of the Coca Cola Company.

When the NBC interviewer tried to talk to some of the inhabitants of Coke's "dormitories" they were run off by goons employed by the makers of the real thing. Last month we ran an article suggest. ing that GIs boycott Coke in an attempt to get them to lobby for peace. and to take a clearer stance in regard to pressing social needs. This is one of the needs which must be corrected now.

SCCIAL GOODS AND SERVICES TAXES

We divide the system into 3 sectors - consumers, business, and government. Obviously, consumers work in the other two sectors; but there they are producers. Consumers are taken as owning all resources and labor used in the production process. This simplification is explained by the fact that consumers own the stock of those resources they don't own outright. Thus consumers sell resources and services to business for cash and spend cash for finished products. Businesses pay taxes and receive certain services from the gonernment. Government takes in tax money and uses it to buy certain things for the people.

The things the government buys are called social goods. They in-

workers and poor people in Appalatia starve; our nation is drowning in pollution and the lithy war goes on.

The government spends \$200 billion a year, over 20% of our GNP. Consequently they have an enormous share in determining what is produced. Every dollar they spend is a vote cast to det termine what is produced.

Practically everytning the government buys costs a lot of money; and the main reason is the expense of hiring all those scientists and engineers who spend 1t. They command enormous sala? ries because of their educations and training. But those educations were gotten because once upon a time some slob worked himself to the bone to produce enough food for 100 people while the rich man supported someone to study about things. Educations consist of knowledge earned while millions sweat blood in the field. This is still happening. Part of the money earned by every line worker, every GI, every school teacher, and every police officer goes to support this minority of educated people in their search for such useful pieces of information as now to shoot down one rocket with another.

"To sin by silence when they should protest makes cowards of men."

Abraham Lincoln



clude such things as Saturn rockets, roads, schools, and such. They also act to redistribute part of the wealth of the country to those who aren't capable of taking care of themselves. This is a real benefit to the people if done properly. No one could possibly buy a Saturn or a road from South Bend to Fort

Unfortunately, the government is a very bad agent. The Defense of Cur Country costs \$60,000,000, 000.00 or so per year, a stargerin; amount, boosted as we all know by the incredible waste of money at Fort Brazz, sponsored by

This is our wonderful government deciding what we need.

## the underground

### white house

About 60 miles west of Wasnington D.C. there are the Blue Ridge Mtns. for those of you who love camping or out door activities this would seem to be a lovly site I've been across the tops of these Mountains before, along Route 601, 1/1 the area is really out or sight but// I railed to realize one thing, peneath the road 18 a mimiature white House. A hang out for all the top brass in the U.S. to go in case of a nuclear attack or even better a complete over throw of the government. This Underground White House is composed of a complete military command-communications center, offices, nospitals, careterias, and an underground lake for water supply big enough for a person to water ski on. It's got it's own power supply and a radioactive decomtamination chamber. The entrance 1s protected by a 34 toardoor. The people who work inside this "Hall of the Mountain King" can't live with their families because there is just enough room for them and nobody else. The huge assembly hall contains a stage, giant world map showing locations of SAC planes, navel vesssels, missile sites, etc. The whole underground city is covered by the hardest rock in the country and it took 21 years to Dlast this place out.

OUR CHILDREN ARE DYING ALL OVER! VIETNAM - CAMBODIA

# STOP the KILLING! G.I.S UNITED

GI's United needs your help. GI's United 1s presently organized into seven committees. This is a list of the committees, commitee heads, and the function of the committee.

\* Congressionals: Al Singer. He is collecting statements of evidence by GIs or ex-GIs against war atrocities, racism, and repression in the armed forces. This information will be sent to Congress.

Should the "officials" in Wash-

AUGUSTA JACKSON

\* Education: Rich Olson. He will help organize weekly presentations of information on the world situation, with emphasis on the Indochina war.

\* Legal Counsel: Bill Lynch. As a lawyer he gives conseling on GIs rights, duties, military justice, and administrative discharges (such as CO).

\* Bragg Briefs: Dennis Halliday. He is in charge of getting relevant articles for Bragg Briefs and seeing that the paper is layed out, printed, and distributed.

\* Special Projects: Wayne Kelly. Helping with fund raising, paper distribution, and other needs of GIS United not covered by other committees.

ington fail to make it to this site the personell inside would take over complete control of the country.

It is not publicized but there are a few tell tale marks that make it completly abvious such as a cylone fence with barbed wire along the top which completly surrounds the whole thing. There is a shack you can see from the road which houses an air shaft for ventilat

tion. At night you can spot landing lights which make it stand out like a sore thumb.

Instalations such as this must be made public knowledge for if the people don't know where the power of the land lies they will not have the right to govern their own lives. A citizenrey must be armed with facts as well as weapons if it expects to be strong.

The Military Machine is doing it's best to keep the people ignoront of facts which we need!!



### DOPE or POLITICS

Many GI's are fed up with the system. To escape from the system they turn to dope. Unfortunatly this only delays everything for the few hours that you're stoned. We of GI's United feel there is a better way. Why not try to

change it.

The time has come for action against the repressive system which put you in the position that you're in now. Dope won't make you free but political action and organization will. We of GI's United urge you to work for your freedom. Do something useful.

GI's United meets Tuesdays at

\* Liason: Pete Gorczynski. Helps to coordinate efforts of the different committees and makes an effort to talk to people in different units to broaden the support of GIs United.

\* Administrative: John Vail. This committee handles finances, mailing, etc.

We urge all GIs to attend the meetings of GI's United. We meet every Tuesday hight at 7:30 at the Haymarket Square coffee house. The location is 545 Hay Street. Fayetteville. Come on down and join in. You can do nothing but help yourself.

### The Decision-Making Process

Hugh Sidey recently reported in LIFE magazine that President Nixon liked the movie Patton so much --he identified with Gen.

