

State of North Carolina,  
Executive Department,  
Raleigh.

August 4<sup>th</sup> 1891.

Hon. Elias Carr

President of the Board of  
Worlds Fair Managers for North Carolina

Dear Sir,

In regard to the appropriation made by  
the Legislature for the Worlds Fair, I wish to say, that  
several of the citizens of the State, who are interested in  
the Direct Tax money received by my lamented  
predecessor, and myself from the Government of the  
United States, having expressed an apprehension, that  
a portion of the money would be diverted to other  
purposes, than to the payment of their claims — and  
others having expressed some anxiety that North  
Carolina might not be represented at the said  
Fair.

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I deem it proper to address to you this letter.

The third section of the act of Congress, refunding  
the direct tax money is as follows.

"That there is hereby appropriated, out of any  
money in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated,  
such sums as may be necessary to re-imburse each  
State, Territory, and the District of Columbia for all  
money found due to them under the provisions of this  
act; and the Treasurer of the United States is hereby  
directed to pay the same to the governors of the  
States and Territories and to the Commissioners of  
the District of Columbia; but no money shall be  
paid to any State or Territory until the Legislature thereof  
shall have accepted, by resolution, the sum herein  
appropriated and the trusts imposed in full satisfaction  
of all claims against the United States in account

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of the levy and collection of said tax, and shall have ~~a~~ ~~right~~ to authorize the governor to receive said money for the use and purposes aforesaid:

Provided, That where the sums, or any part thereof, credited to any State, Territory, or the District of Columbia, have been collected by the United States from the citizens or inhabitants thereof, or any other person, either directly or by sale of property, such sums shall be held in trust by such State, Territory, or the District of Columbia for the benefit of those persons or inhabitants from whom they were collected, or their legal representatives: And provided further, That no part of the money collected from individuals and to be held in trust as aforesaid shall be retained by the United States as a set off

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against any indebtedness alleged to exist against the State, Territory or District of Columbia in which such tax was collected: And provided further, That no part of the money hereby appropriated shall be paid out by the governor of any State or Territory or any other person under any contract for services now existing or hereafter made between the representative of any State or Territory and any attorney or agent to any attorney or agent, All claims under the trust hereby created shall be filed with the governor of such State or Territory and the Commissioners of the District of Columbia, respectively, within six years next after the passage of this act; and all claims not so filed shall be forever barred, and the money attributable thereto shall belong to the State, Territory, or District of Columbia, respectively, as the case may be." ~~Other~~ ~~and~~ ~~and~~ ~~for~~ ~~as~~ ~~for~~:

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The General Assembly therupon passed an act, the first section of which is as follows. "That the money paid into the Treasury of the State of North Carolina by the Governor under the terms of the act of Congress refunding the direct tax, shall be held in trust for the benefit of the persons or inhabitants from whom the taxes were collected, or their legal representatives, as provided in said act of Congress."

Other clauses are as follows:

"Upon proper proof the governor shall draw his warrant in favor of the person entitled, and the same shall be paid by the Treasurer of the State."

"All money remaining in the Treasury arising from the said fund, at the expiration of the six years

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shall be covered in the Treasury as the property of  
the State."

under this act Governor Fowle received \$377.836.43  
I have received

making \$404.054.21

subsequently the General Assembly appointed a  
commission to be designated the Board of Wrecks  
Fair Managers for North Carolina, and made it the  
duty of the governor to call the board together for the  
purpose of organization. This duty I have performed,  
and the board has been organized, electing you its  
President.

The General Assembly evidently supposed that at  
least \$25.000— of the money received from the  
United States Treasury, would not be called for by

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the persons entitled to receive it under the terms  
of the trust, and it made the following appropria-  
tion for the Wrecks Fair.

"Section 8. To carry out the provisions of this act,  
the sum of \$25,000-, or so much thereof as may  
be necessary is hereby appropriated, & the State  
Treasurer is directed from the money covered into the  
State Treasury from the U. S. Treasury by act of  
Congres, Entitled "An act to refund direct Land  
Taxes" from time to time upon requisition of  
said board, signed by its president & Secretary, &  
accompanied by ~~statements~~ estimates of the  
expenses to the payment of which the money  
so drawn is to be applied."

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It appears however that nearly the whole Trust fund will soon be called for by the tax payers to whom it belongs. The Treasurer commenced paying these warrants on the 11<sup>th</sup> July, & up to this date he has paid, & including warrants now out but not paid \$65.000 and the applications now on file are more numerous than at any time, & <sup>are</sup> being augmented by every mail.

In the course of the next four months it is probable that applications will be made covering nearly the whole amount received from ~~Washington~~ <sup>the United States Government</sup>.

It does not now appear, that after paying the applications there will be any considerable sum left, to be covered into the Treasury under the act of Assembly. This money is held in trust to be

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refunded to the persons who paid it to the Federal government. It is their property. They need it.

Until the claims of these citizens are satisfied, the fund should not be diverted to any other purpose.

The legislature certainly never intended to deprive the individuals entitled to this money from recovering it on their demand.

At present it seems that the money could not properly be used to pay the appropriation, and I have been so advised by the Attorney General of the State, as well as by several other gentlemen learned in the law, with whom I have consulted on the subject. You are aware that the Board of War's Fair Managers for North Carolina at the meeting held for the purpose of organization - after a

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full and long discussion of this matter, arrived at  
the same conclusion.

Under the circumstances, I have to suggest that you  
call on liberal gentlemen of the State to subscribe to  
a fund to meet the expenses of the Board, and if any  
of this trust money is left over, it may be applied  
to reimburse them, to the amount of the appropriation  
made by the legislature.

If you see proper to pursue this course, I will  
gladly aid you in any way I can.

Yours very Respectfully  
Tho: W. Holt  
Governor