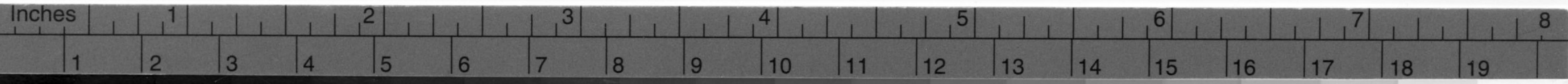


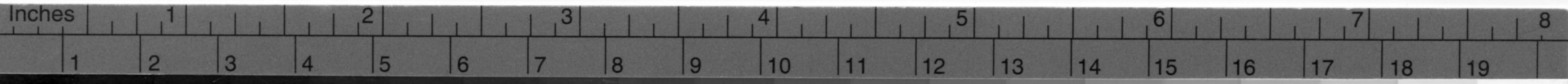
FELLOW MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNITY OF EAST
CAROLINA UNIVERSITY. I HAVE INVITED YOU
HERE TODAY FOR TWO REASONS: TO DESCRIBE FOR
YOU THE MANNER IN WHICH I PROPOSE TO DEAL
WITH THE DEMANDS WHICH WERE PRESENTED TO
THIS UNIVERSITY ON MARCH 3 AND TO ACQUAINT YOU
WITH WHAT HAS TRANSPRIRED SINCE THAT DATE.

IN A SENSE, THE PROBLEM WE FACE TODAY IS
EXACTLY LIKE THE PROBLEMS WE FACE EVERYDAY.
IT IS DIFFERENT ONLY BECAUSE THOSE WHO HAVE



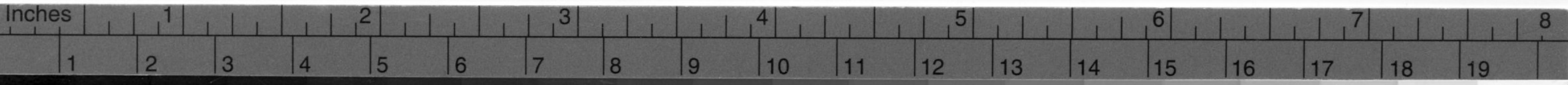
PRESENTED IT WANT TO HAVE IT SOLVED IN EXTRA-
ORDINARY WAYS.

I KNOW THAT YOU AGREE WITH ME WHEN I SAY
THAT THIS INSTITUTION IS NOT PERFECT; BUT WE
HAVE, FOR DECADES, BEEN TRYING TO IMPROVE
IT; AND IN DOING THIS, WE HAVE DEVELOPED
DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES FOR SOLVING OUR
DIFFICULTIES. IN EVOLVING THESE PROCEDURES,
WE HAVE FAVORED THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FACULTY
SENATE AND THE STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION
SO THAT THEY MIGHT BE EFFECTIVE BODIES CAPABLE
OF PARTICIPATING RESPONSIBLY IN THE GOVERNMENT
OF THIS UNIVERSITY. FOR WE HOLD THAT BASIC
ACADEMIC PROBLEMS INVOLVE ALL OF US. THEY ARE
PROBLEMS WHICH MUST BE FACED BY ALL SEGMENTS
OF OUR UNIVERSITY COMMUNITY AND NOT BY TOP
ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS, BY SOME FACULTY
MEMBERS, OR BY A FEW STUDENTS. THESE PROBLEMS

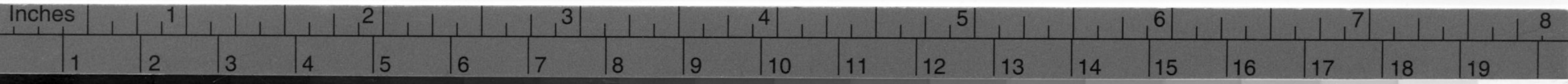


MUST BE FACED BY ALL OF US AND ALL OF US MUST BEAR THE RESPONSIBILITY OF RESOLVING THEM.

WE OFTEN HAVE REQUESTS FROM VARIOUS SOURCES FOR CHANGES IN ACADEMIC PROGRAMS AND CURRICULUMS. WE WELCOME THESE REQUESTS, FOR ALL GOOD PROGRAMS OF INSTRUCTION ARE CONSTANTLY UNDER REVISION. SUCH IS OUR MEANS OF IMPROVEMENT AND WE WILL CONTINUE TO USE IT. BUT WHEN I TALKED WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF OUR BLACK STUDENTS, I MADE THE POINT THAT THEY MUST PRESENT THEIR GRIEVANCES IN AN ORDERLY FASHION, AND THAT WE WILL CONSIDER THEM BY USING THE DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES WHICH WE HAVE ALL SOUGHT FOR SO LONG TO MAINTAIN. I KNOW THAT THESE PROCEDURES OF DEMOCRATIC GOVERNMENT ARE VALID; I DO NOT INTEND THEM TO BE SUBVERTED OR DESTROYED; I KNOW THAT

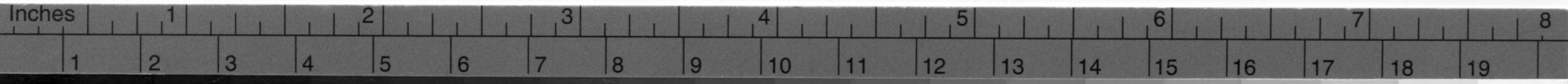


MOST OF YOU AGREE WITH ME IN BELIEVING THAT THEY SHOULD BE PRESERVED. ALL OF US HAVE WORKED MIGHTILY FOR THIS UNIVERSITY; IT IS A VALUABLE INSTITUTION IN THIS SOCIETY AND IT IS WORTH PRESERVING. IF ITS DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES OF REASONED AND DELIBERATE SEARCH FOR THE PROPER COURSE OF ACTION ARE DESTROYED, THE UNIVERSITY ITSELF WILL BE DESTROYED, FOR IT WILL THEN BE MERELY AN ASSEMBLY OF PEOPLE PURSUING CONFLICTING AND SELFISH AIMS UNDER THE EYES OF PROFESSIONAL POLICEMEN RATHER THAN A COMMUNITY OF SCHOLARS SEEKING TRUTH AND JUSTICE. LET THERE BE NO MISTAKE ABOUT IT: I WILL NOT, BY FORCE OR BY FIAT, ORDER CHANGES WITHOUT FOLLOWING REGULAR AND ORDERLY PROCEDURES. IT IS IN THIS SENSE THAT I STATED AT THE OUTSET THAT THE PROBLEMS RAISED BY THE CURRENT DEMANDS ARE LIKE ALL THE OTHER PROBLEMS WE



FACE. WE HAVE AND WILL CONTINUE TO CONSIDER THEM ONLY THROUGH THE REGULAR AND DEMOCRATIC CHANNELS OF THIS UNIVERSITY.

A UNIVERSITY PROCEEDS BEST BY THE FORCE OF REASON. WE WHO LIVE ON THE CAMPUS ARE NOT EQUIPPED TO ENFORCE THE PEACE. OUR FUNCTION IS TO EDUCATE. THE ORDER THAT EXISTS ON THIS CAMPUS IS ACCOMPLISHED BY THE WILLINGNESS OF EACH OF US TO RESPOND TO REASONABLE RULES AND PROCEDURES. THERE IS NO PLACE IN THIS ACADEMIC COMMUNITY FOR NON-STUDENT, PROFESSIONAL, OR AMATEUR RABBLE-ROUSERS. WHEN REASON FAILS AND DISORDER RESULTS, THE REGULAR AGENCIES OF LAW ENFORCEMENT ARE OUR ONLY RE COURSE. THIS CAMPUS WILL NOT BECOME A REST-HAVEN FOR THE INDOLENT, A CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION FOR THE UNDISCIPLINED, A REMEDIAL

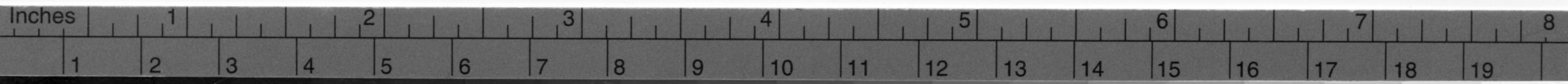


INSTITUTION FOR THE UNTRAINED, AND MOST EMPHATICALLY, IT WILL NOT BECOME A SANCTUARY FOR THE LAWLESS. I THINK IT IS VERY IMPORTANT THAT THIS BE UNDERSTOOD CLEARLY. THAT IS WHY I WANT TO TALK WITH YOU A FEW MINUTES REGARDING THE PROCEDURES THAT WILL BE FOLLOWED IF OUR ORDERLY PROCESSES OF DISCUSSION DEGENERATE INTO UNACCEPTABLE ACTION.

IN THIS PERIOD WHEN SMALL GROUPS OF STUDENTS ACROSS THE NATION, OFTEN JOINED BY PROFESSIONAL AGITATORS, HAVE RESORTED TO SUCH FORCEFUL ACTION AS SEIZURE OF BUILDINGS, DISRUPTION OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRAMS, INTERFERENCE WITH THE ACTIVITIES OF OTHER STUDENTS, AND DESTRUCTION OF PROPERTY, IT WAS INEVITABLE THAT UNIVERSITIES FOUND THEMSELVES FORCED TO RESORT TO RELIANCE ON THE POLICE. THIS IS NOT

THE WAY THESE UNIVERSITIES WOULD HAVE PREFERRED TO OPERATE, BUT THEY HAD NO CHOICE. NEITHER SHALL WE! THE FEW INDIVIDUALS ON THIS CAMPUS WHO HAVE INTIMATED THAT BUILDINGS MIGHT BE BURNED SHOULD HEAR THIS AND HEAR IT CLEARLY -- FORCE WILL BE MET WITH FORCE, AND LAWLESSNESS SHALL BE PROSECUTED TO THE FULL EXTENT OF THE LAW.

WHAT I HAVE SAID, HOWEVER, DOES NOT APPLY TO BLACK STUDENTS ALONE; IT APPLIES EQUALLY TO WHITE STUDENTS, FACULTY, AND ADMINISTRATION. FOR IT IS IMPERATIVE THAT OTHERS IN THIS COMMUNITY LISTEN SERIOUSLY TO ALL SUGGESTIONS FOR CHANGE AND WEIGH THEM CAREFULLY, ACCEPTING ONLY THOSE WHICH ENHANCE THE GROWTH OF THIS GREAT UNIVERSITY. IT IS ALSO IMPERATIVE THAT THOSE WHO PRESENT SUGGESTIONS HAVE PATIENCE

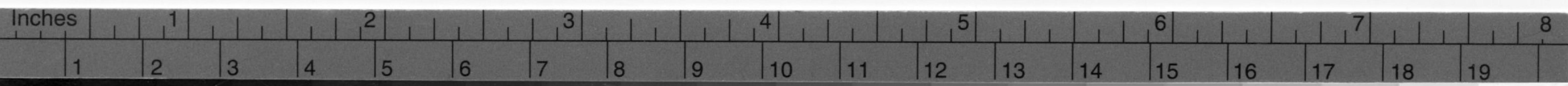


AND UNDERSTANDING WHILE THE APPROPRIATE GROUPS IN THIS UNIVERSITY CONSIDER THEM. A CASUAL PERUSAL OF DAILY NEWSPAPERS WILL REVEAL THAT WE HAVE NOT SHUNNED RESPONSIBILITY NOR SHOWN FEAR OF ASSUMING DIFFICULT OBLIGATIONS, AND WE SHALL NOT SHUN SUCH RESPONSIBILITY NOR SHOW SUCH FEAR TODAY.

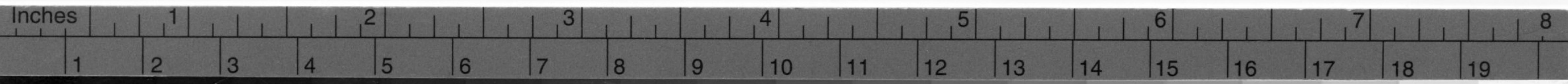
I PROMISED TO GIVE YOU SOME ACCOUNTING OF WHAT WE HAVE ALREADY DONE.

WE HAVE MET SEVERAL TIMES WITH THOSE BLACK STUDENTS WHO HAVE PRESENTED DEMANDS. IN THE FIRST MEETING, WHEN THE LIST WAS PRESENTED, WE NOTED THEN THAT SOME, SUCH AS REQUESTS FOR INCREASED PAY FOR MAINTENANCE WORKERS AND MORE FINANCIAL AID FOR BLACK STUDENTS, DEALT WITH MATTERS OUTSIDE OUR INSTITUTIONAL CONTROL. FEDERAL AND STATE MONIES COME TO US

WITH DEFINITELY PRESCRIBED STIPULATIONS WHICH GOVERN THEIR USE AND WHICH WE CANNOT VIOLATE. IN ALL FAIRNESS TO THE OFFICIALS ON THIS CAMPUS WHO ADMINISTER THESE FUNDS, I WOULD LIKE TO POINT OUT THAT OF 67 PETITIONERS, 45 RECEIVE FINANCIAL AID RANGING FROM \$300 TO \$1,846 PER YEAR. OTHER ITEMS WERE SENT TO THOSE PERSONS AND COMMITTEES WHO COULD BEST DEAL WITH THEM. FOR EXAMPLE, SOME, SUCH AS THE REQUEST FOR FUNDS SO THAT BLACK STUDENTS COULD TRAVEL TO MEETINGS, THE REQUEST THAT STAFF PRIVILEGES TO EXTRACURRICULAR EVENTS BE EXTENDED TO OUR MAINTENANCE WORKERS, AND THE REQUEST THAT "DIXIE" NOT BE PLAYED AT UNIVERSITY FUNCTIONS, WERE REFERRED TO THE STUDENT GOVERNMENT ASSOCIATION, FOR IT IS THIS AGENCY THAT HAS RESPONSIBILITY FOR THESE MATTERS. THESE AND ALL OTHER ASPECTS OF STUDENT



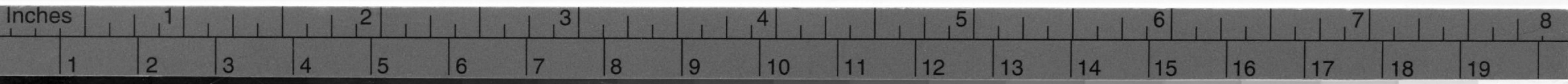
LIFE ARE THE PROPER CONCERN OF STUDENT GOVERNMENT. FOR THE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION TO INTERFERE UNDULY IN STUDENT AFFAIRS WOULD BE A DENIAL OF ALL THAT THE ADMINISTRATION, FACULTY, AND STUDENTS HAVE HELPED TO SHAPE IN THE WAY OF DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES AT THIS UNIVERSITY. THE BLACK STUDENTS WERE TOLD THAT THIS INSTITUTION HAS NO RELUCTANCE TO EMPLOY BLACK PROFESSORS. WE HAVE SOUGHT THE BEST MINDS AVAILABLE AND HAVE NEVER BEEN CONCERNED WITH ORIGIN, RELIGION, OR COLOR. BUT THE BLACK AMERICAN Ph. D. IS IN SHORT SUPPLY AND IN GREAT DEMAND. AS A MATTER OF FACT, I ASKED THE BLACK STUDENTS TO ASSIST US IN SEEKING SUCH PEOPLE, AND WE ARE PRESENTLY NEGOTIATING WITH TWO. BUT WE CANNOT, AND NO GOOD INSTITUTION CAN, ACCEPT THE IDEA OF A PRO RATA NUMBER TO



MATCH CERTAIN RELIGIONS, COLORS, OR PLACES OF ORIGIN.

AFTER THAT INITIAL MEETING, COPIES OF THE REQUESTS WERE SENT TO ALL FACULTY MEMBERS TO ACQUAINT THEM WITH THE PROBLEM AND TO SOLICIT THEIR REACTIONS AND SUGGESTIONS. NO FACULTY VOTE WAS TAKEN, BUT THE INFORMAL RESPONSE OF THE FACULTY INDICATED AN ACCORD WITH THE BASIC POSITION I HAVE DEVELOPED FOR YOU TODAY AND A WILLINGNESS TO CONTINUE TO DISCUSS THESE PROPOSITIONS IN THE REASONABLE AND REGULAR DEMOCRATIC MANNER.

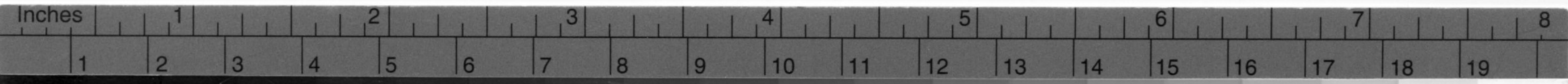
IN A SECOND MEETING WITH REPRESENTATIVES OF THE BLACK STUDENTS, WE WERE JOINED BY OFFICERS OF THE ADMINISTRATION, THE CHAIRMAN OF THE FACULTY SENATE, AND THE PRESIDENT OF THE S.G.A. I ASSURED THE BLACK STUDENTS THAT THE ADMINISTRATION WILL FOLLOW UP ANY SPECIFIC COMPLAINTS.



THAT ARE REPORTED DEALING WITH DISCRIMINATION BY PROFESSORS BECAUSE OF RACE. AT THE SUGGESTION OF SEVERAL FACULTY MEMBERS, I ASKED THE FACULTY SENATE TO CONSIDER THE ESTABLISHMENT, ON A PERMANENT BASIS, OF A SENATE COMMITTEE, PERHAPS WITH STUDENT MEMBERS TO HEAR ALL COMPLAINTS OF UNFAIRNESS BY A PROFESSOR.

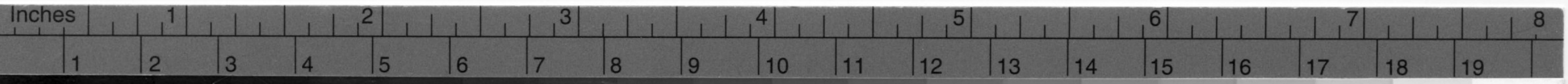
LET ME SAY, HOWEVER, THAT ONLY TWO PROFESSORS HAVE BEEN SPECIFICALLY ACCUSED OF DISCRIMINATION. ONE OF THESE IS NO LONGER WITH US, AND THE OTHER IS LEAVING AT THE END OF THIS YEAR. BUT CERTAINLY TWO OUT OF A FACULTY OF ALMOST SIX HUNDRED IS NOT A BAD RECORD. THIS INSTITUTION AND ITS FACULTY DO NOT STAND ON TRIAL TODAY; OUR RECORD IS GOOD.

AT THAT SECOND MEETING, VICE PRESIDENT DUNCAN REPORTED THAT HE WAS PRESENTLY LOOKING



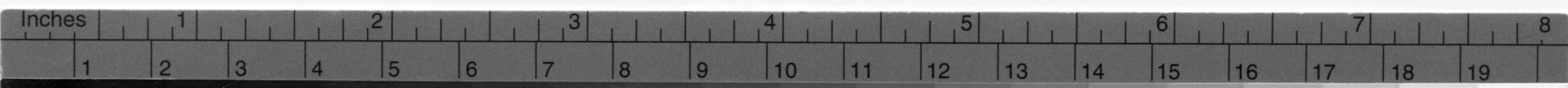
FOR TWO BLACK SUPERVISORS FOR EMPLOYMENT IN TWO NEW BUILDINGS THAT WILL BE IN USE BY NEXT FALL, AND THE SCHOOL'S POLICY ON STUDENT RECRUITMENT WAS EXPLAINED. WE STRESSED THAT RECRUITMENT PERSONNEL ARE SENT TO ANY AND ALL SCHOOLS WITHIN THE STATE, UPON REQUEST, REGARDLESS OF RACIAL MAKEUP. I SEE NO REASON FOR NOT CONTINUING THIS POLICY.

SUBSEQUENT DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN THE BLACK STUDENTS AND THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE BEEN HELPFUL, BUT THEIR INSISTENCE THAT CHANGE BE INSTITUTED BY EXECUTIVE DECREE WILL NOT BE HONORED. THEIR DEMANDS MUST BE HANDLED BY THE ESTABLISHED MACHINERY OF THIS UNIVERSITY. THIS PROCEDURE MAY APPEAR TO SOME TO BE SLOW, BUT YOU MUST UNDERSTAND THE UNREASONABLE INGREDIENTS OF THE SITUATION. I AM PRESENTED WITH DEMANDS WHICH CALL FOR IMMEDIATE SOLUTIONS,

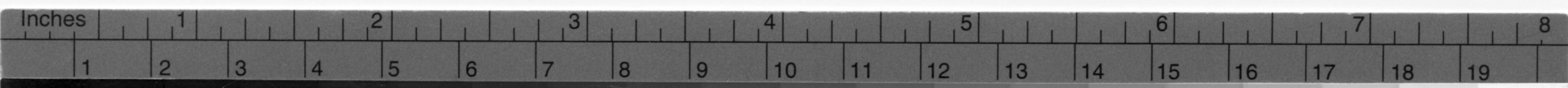


WHEN IMMEDIATE SOLUTIONS ARE NEXT TO IMPOSSIBLE. IN THE MEETING OF MARCH 19, I ALSO STRESSED THAT ALL PARTIES WOULD HAVE TO EXHIBIT MUTUAL COURTESY IF PROGRESS IS TO BE MADE. I AM PLEASED THAT RECENT MEETINGS HAVE PROCEEDED IN A POLITE FASHION, AND I FEEL CERTAIN THAT IF THIS PATTERN CONTINUES, FURTHER PROGRESS WILL BE MADE.

NOW LET US FOR A FEW MINUTES CONSIDER OUR OWN PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITIES IN THIS MATTER. EACH OF US, IN THE ADMINISTRATION, THE FACULTY, AND THE STUDENT BODY, MUST WEIGH CAREFULLY THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIS WORDS AND ACTIONS TO ASSURE THAT THEY DO NOT THREATEN THIS INSTITUTION. ALL OF US MUST TAKE CARE THAT OUR WORDS DO NOT PROVOKE DESTRUCTIVE ACTION ON THE PART OF OTHERS, AND ALL OF US

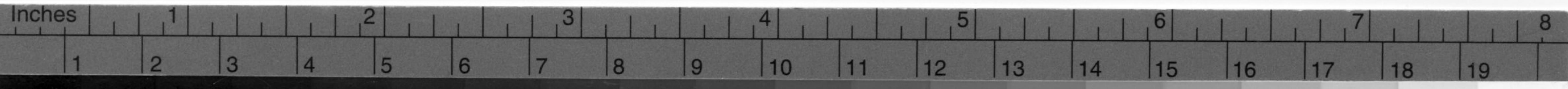


MUST REFRAIN FROM ACTIONS THAT DISRUPT THE ORDERLY PROCESSES OF REASONED DEBATE AND DEMOCRATIC DECISION. THIS APPLIES TO OUR CONVERSATIONS AND TO OUR ACTIONS TOWARD ONE ANOTHER AS WELL AS TO WHATEVER WORDS AND DEEDS THAT MAY BE DIRECTED TO THE UNIVERSITY ADMINISTRATION. I CALL UPON ALL OF YOU STUDENTS TO REJECT EMPHATICALLY THE BRAZEN, ASSUMED LEADERSHIP OF OUTSIDE, NON-STUDENT AGITATORS WHO SEEK TO INFLUENCE YOUR ACTIONS FOR THEIR SELFISH PURPOSES. I SAY THIS BECAUSE THIS IS YOUR UNIVERSITY; THAT WHICH YOU WOULD BUILD, THEY WOULD DESTROY. IN LIKE MANNER, CAUTION IN YOUR RELATIONSHIPS WITH OTHER STUDENTS IS MUCH MORE CRITICAL THAN YOUR RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ADMINISTRATION. WE IN THE ADMINISTRATION HAVE EXERCISED GREAT



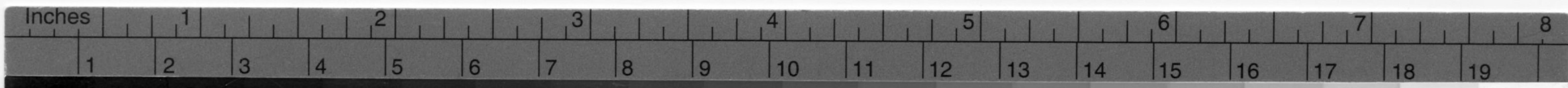
FOREBEARANCE. WE HAVE ALREADY IGNORED GROSSLY RUDE LANGUAGE, RECOGNIZING IT FOR WHAT IT WAS. BUT WE KNOW FULL WELL THAT IN STUDENT INSULT AGAINST STUDENT, WORDS MAY LEAD TO ILL-CONCEIVED ACTION AND RIOT.

WHEN RUMORS AND PROVOCATIONS BECOME COMMON ON A CAMPUS, WE CAN EXPECT PEOPLE TO MAKE ERRORS IN PASSING ON FACTS TO OTHERS. YOU ALL KNOW THAT A TAUNT, DELIVERED IN JEST AND LIGHT SPIRIT, OR A JOKE CARELESSLY OFFERED, CAN BE TAKEN AS A SERIOUS PROVOCATION. WE MUST ALL MAKE A SERIOUS EFFORT TO QUESTION THE VALIDITY OF A RUMOR AND NOT PASS IT CARELESSLY ON. WE MUST BE ESPECIALLY CONSCIOUS THAT THOUGHTLESS WORDS CAN BE TAKEN SERIOUSLY. A LITTLE CAUTION ON OUR PART WOULD BE GOOD INSURANCE AGAINST HARD FEELINGS AND DISORDER.



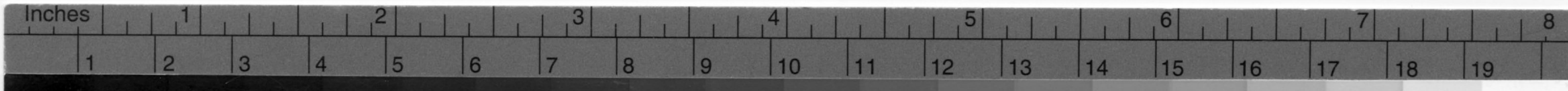
I EXTEND THIS PLEA FOR CAUTION TO PEOPLE OF THE STATE OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF THE UNIVERSITY HALLS. THIS IS A PLEA FOR A DELAY OF JUDGMENT ON THE PART OF SOME WHO DO NOT HAVE WITHIN THEIR VIEW ALL THE DIFFICULT, PERTINENT FACTORS INHERENT IN ANY COMPLEX SITUATION -- THE FACTORS WHICH ADMINISTRATORS WITH DIRECT RESPONSIBILITY MUST NECESSARILY WEIGH. WE ARE NOT ASKING NOT TO BE JUDGED, BUT WE HOPE FOR JUDGMENTS RENDERED OUT OF A FAIR ACQUAINTANCE WITH FACTS.

NO CITIZEN OR STUDENT IN THIS UNIVERSITY, BLACK OR WHITE, SHOULD WANT TO DAMAGE THIS INSTITUTION THAT STRIVES SO VALIANTLY TO IMPROVE EVERYONE'S CHANCES FOR A BETTER LIFE. ANY GROUP WHO WOULD SAY OR DO ANYTHING THAT LEADS TO DISRUPTION AND DISORDER ON THIS



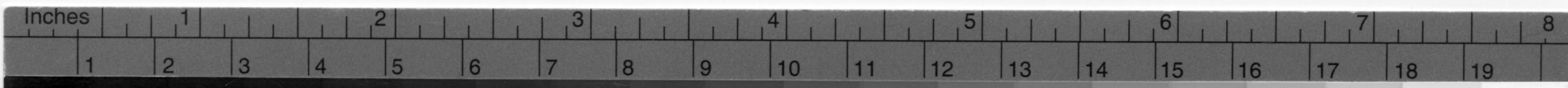
CAMPUS CANNOT HAVE THE BEST INTEREST OF THIS COMMUNITY AT HEART.

LET ME EMPHASIZE AGAIN MY DEVOTION TO THE PRINCIPLES OF DEMOCRATIC RESOLUTION OF OUR PROBLEMS. OUR SYSTEM REQUIRES THAT WE DELIBERATE ON THESE MATTERS AND RESOLVE THEM IN AN ORDERLY FASHION. THE STRUCTURE OF OUR STATE GOVERNMENT AND THE ORGANIZATION OF OUR SOCIETY REQUIRES THAT SOME ISSUES CANNOT BE SOLVED BY US HERE ON THE CAMPUS ALONE BUT REQUIRES DECISIONS BY OTHER AGENCIES OF STATE AND FEDERAL GOVERNMENT. THIS IS AS IT SHOULD BE, FOR EAST CAROLINA UNIVERSITY IS NOT AN ISLAND. THE PEOPLE OF GREENVILLE, OF PITT COUNTY, AND THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA ARE CONCERNED WITH OUR ACTIONS AND HAVE CONTROL OVER SOME OF THEM.



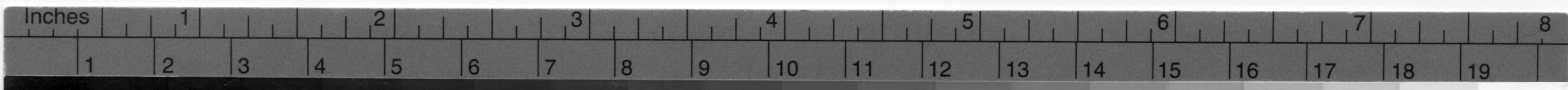
THEY HAVE A RIGHT TO THIS CONTROL, FOR
EVERY STUDENT HERE, WITHOUT EXCEPTION, IS
GIVEN A TAXPAYER'S SCHOLARSHIP OF AT LEAST
\$80I. IN ADDITION TO THIS, THE TAXPAYERS
DURING THE PAST SIX YEARS ALONE HAVE MADE
POSSIBLE 15 MILLION DOLLARS OF CAPITAL
IMPROVEMENTS ON THIS CAMPUS AND EMPLOY THE
FACULTY AND STAFF OF THIS UNIVERSITY. I MUST
EMPHASIZE THAT THIS MEANS NO STUDENT, FACULTY
MEMBER, OR ADMINISTRATOR HAS AN INHERENT
RIGHT TO BE ASSOCIATED WITH THIS UNIVERSITY.

WE WILL SETTLE WHAT WE CAN HERE, BUT ON
MATTERS REQUIRING A BROADER CONSENSUS, WE
MUST BE PATIENT AND WE MUST TAKE INTO CONSIDERA-
TION THAT WE DO NOT GET EVERYTHING WE WANT. I
AM AWARE THAT THIS MAY BE TAKEN AS A STATEMENT
FOR THE MAINTENANCE OF THE STATUS QUO IN A



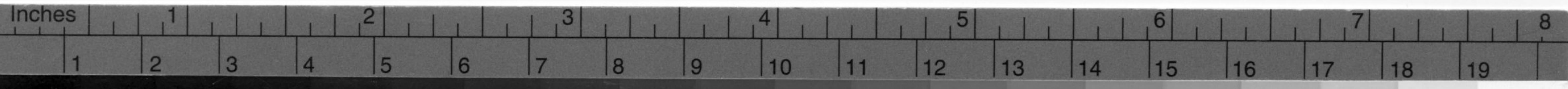
TIME OF CHANGE. BUT YOU ARE WELL AWARE THAT I DO NOT HAVE THE REPUTATION OF A DEFENDER OF THE STATUS QUO. MOST EMPHASITICALLY, I AM NOT SUGGESTING TO YOU THAT THERE SHOULD BE NO CHANGE HERE. I BELIEVE THAT INEQUITIES SUFFERED BY ANY STUDENT OR GROUP OF STUDENTS ON THIS CAMPUS MUST BE RECTIFIED. AS I HAVE SAID TO YOU ON MANY OCCASIONS, WE MUST CONSIDER AN AFFRONT TO THE LEAST PROTECTED OF US AS AN AFFRONT TO ALL OF US.

AS WE STRUGGLE FOR EXCELLENCE HERE ON THIS CAMPUS, WE MUST CONTINUE TO USE WORDS AND LOGIC AND REASON RATHER THAN FORCE AND ABUSIVE LANGUAGE. LET US MOVE AWAY FROM THAT WHICH APPROACHES THE NONSENSICAL AND GET DOWN TO THE SERIOUSNESS WHICH IS IN KEEPING WITH THE AMERICAN TRADITION.



I STRESS THAT THIS SYSTEM REQUIRES ~~MORE~~
AND Majority Groups
~~THAN~~ THAT MINORITY GROUPS ~~LIMIT~~ THEMSELVES
TO PEACEFUL PROCEDURES. I ALSO ADMONISH ALL
STUDENTS TO CONSIDER IN ALL SERIOUSNESS THE
POSSIBILITIES OF FITTING THESE DEMANDS INTO
THE BROADER PATTERN OF CAMPUS LIFE. IN A FREE
SOCIETY WE MUST MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO DO THIS,
FOR MAJORITY RULE DOES NOT PRECLUDE RESPECT
FOR MINORITIES. WE MUST ALWAYS WEIGH THE
PLEASURE OF OUR OWN ACTIONS AGAINST THE PAIN
AND FRUSTRATION THEY BRING TO OTHERS. FAIR MEN
DO NOT GAIN PLEASURE FROM ACTIONS WHICH
GIVE PAIN TO OTHERS.

THINK SOBERLY ON WHAT I HAVE SAID. I
HAVE SAID IT WITH ALL THE CANDOR AT MY DISPOSAL
AND THE BEST INTEREST OF THIS INSTITUTION IN
MY HEART. YOU OWE IT TO THIS GREAT UNIVERSITY,



AND -- MOST OF ALL -- TO YOURSELVES TO CONSIDER THE CURRENT SITUATION JUST AS CANDIDLY AND JUST AS SERIOUSLY. I FEEL CERTAIN THAT YOU WILL, AND THAT YOU WILL SETTLE FOR NOTHING LESS.

I AM ASKING FOR RESTRAINT AND MODERATION, FOR DEMOCRATIC PROCEDURES, AND FOR GOODWILL; AND I THINK, THEREFORE, THAT IN CLOSING IT IS ENTIRELY APPROPRIATE THAT WE ALL STAND FOR A MOMENT OF SILENT MEDITATION IN HONOR OF DWIGHT DAVID EISENHOWER, A GREAT AND COURAGEOUS LEADER, WHO EXEMPLIFIED THE QUALITIES WE NEED TO DISPLAY HERE ON OUR CAMPUS.

